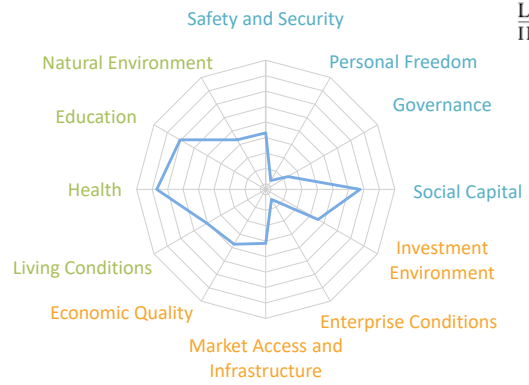
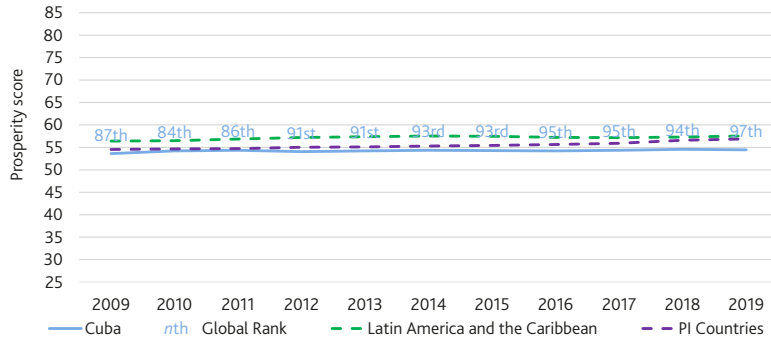


# Cuba: Prosperity score 54.4 (97th)










































































































































## Prosperity over time



## Breakdown of performance

	2009	Score 10-year trend	2019	Rank - Countries (1 to 167) 2019	10-year rank change	Rank - Latin America and the Caribbean (1 to 25) 2019
<b>Prosperity score</b>	<b>53.6</b>		<b>54.4</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>▼ 10</b>	<b>18</b>
<b>Inclusive Societies</b>	<b>45.4</b>		<b>46.8</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>24</b>
Safety and Security Personal Freedom Governance Social Capital	64.6 25.2 36.8 55.0		67.6 26.4 38.5 54.9	95 155 135 46	▲ 12 ▲ 1 ▲ 6 ▼ 7	14 25 22 1
<b>Open Economies</b>	<b>44.2</b>		<b>44.9</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>▼ 8</b>	<b>19</b>
Investment Environment Enterprise Conditions Market Access and Infrastructure Economic Quality	52.3 35.8 40.4 48.2		52.8 37.1 44.1 45.6	90 153 98 86	▼ 11 ▼ 4 ▼ 13 ▼ 10	15 23 19 12
<b>Empowered People</b>	<b>71.3</b>		<b>71.6</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>▼ 5</b>	<b>5</b>
Living Conditions Health Education Natural Environment	75.5 77.7 78.4 53.4		75.8 79.9 76.3 54.5	80 27 40 94	▼ 12 ▲ 5 ▼ 9 ▲ 4	11 1 1 21

		2009 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2019		2019 Countries Rank Latin America and the Caribbean 10-yr rank change 2019		2009 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2019		2019 Countries Rank Latin America and the Caribbean 10-yr rank change 2019					
 Safety and Security		64.6		95	 12	14	 Personal Freedom	25.2		155	 1	25	
War and Civil Conflict	20%	86.9		85	 13	16	Agency	25%	30.3	138	 8	25	
Terrorism	15%	99.6		1	 79	1	Freedom of Assembly and Association	20%	8.7	162	 1	25	
Politically Related Terror and Violence	30%	45.5		104	 10	20	Freedom of Speech and Access to Information	20%	7.3	163	 2	25	
Violent Crime	25%	47.9		91	 3	1	Absence of Legal Discrimination	20%	36.1	129	 3	25	
Property Crime	10%	67.0		96	 2	6	Social Tolerance	15%	47.8	67	 18	21	
 Governance		36.8		135	 6	22	 Social Capital		55.0		46	 7	1
Executive Constraints	15%	46.8		102	 4	15	Personal and Family Relationships	20%	86.9	9	 -	2	
Political Accountability	15%	24.0		156	 5	25	Social Networks	20%	67.3	83	 31	20	
Rule of Law	15%	40.1		128	 3	13	Interpersonal Trust	20%	32.7	105	 -	5	
Government Integrity	20%	42.5		90	 5	12	Institutional Trust	20%	43.5	107	 10	4	
Government Effectiveness	20%	32.0		119	 18	22	Civic and Social Participation	20%	44.4	44	 6	6	
Regulatory Quality	15%	35.2		140	 1	22							
 Investment Environment		52.3		90	 11	15	 Enterprise Conditions		35.8		153	 4	23
Property Rights	30%	51.6		92	 9	15	Domestic Market Contestability	35%	22.3	148	 13	23	
Investor Protection	20%	50.8		85	 14	9	Environment for Business Creation	30%	43.3	155	 20	23	
Contract Enforcement	20%	48.2		84	 6	9	Burden of Regulation	25%	40.6	145	 15	19	
Financing Ecosystem	20%	53.9		101	 7	20	Labour Market Flexibility	10%	48.5	128	 29	16	
Restrictions on International Investment	10%	62.7		71	 2	13							
 Market Access and Infrastructure		40.4		98	 13	19	 Economic Quality		48.2		86	 10	12
Communications	25%	37.1		105	 29	20	Fiscal Sustainability	25%	21.6	162	 2	24	
Resources	20%	59.5		58	 6	6	Macroeconomic Stability	10%	72.9	118	 109	18	
Transport	25%	30.7		97	 4	16	Productivity and Competitiveness	30%	48.3	84	 9	13	
Border Administration	5%	33.1		104	 30	15	Dynamism	15%	41.7	63	 14	6	
Open Market Scale	5%	8.5		153	 4	24	Labour Force Engagement	20%	73.9	30	 20	1	
Import Tariff Barriers	5%	67.2		74	 6	11							
Market Distortions	15%	40.6		129	 14	18							
 Living Conditions		75.5		80	 12	11	 Health		77.7		27	 5	1
Material Resources	20%	73.1		79	 5	9	Behavioural Risk Factors	10%	46.1	145	 1	24	
Nutrition	20%	82.6		64	 6	8	Preventative Interventions	15%	92.2	3	 8	1	
Basic Services	10%	90.6		77	 5	13	Care Systems	15%	71.2	18	 10	1	
Shelter	20%	76.0		92	 1	15	Mental Health	10%	65.0	83	 20	18	
Connectedness	15%	50.5		129	 41	23	Physical Health	20%	77.6	19	 6	2	
Protection from Harm	15%	83.4		32	 7	2	Longevity	30%	88.6	35	 1	3	
 Education		78.4		40	 9	1	 Natural Environment		53.4		94	 4	21
Pre-Primary Education	5%	99.3		1	 1	1	Emissions	15%	72.0	104	 37	15	
Primary Education	20%	91.0		10	 13	1	Exposure to Air Pollution	15%	83.0	66	 12	18	
Secondary Education	30%	81.3		36	 4	1	Forest, Land and Soil	20%	34.8	108	 4	16	
Tertiary Education	20%	59.7		69	 46	9	Freshwater	20%	44.0	120	 15	24	
Adult Skills	25%	75.6		50	 4	1	Oceans	15%	51.0	68	 11	17	
							Preservation Efforts	15%	45.2	43	 20	3	



*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

War and Civil Conflict (85th)						Terrorism (1st)													
Source	Unit	Weight	2009	Value 10-yr trend	2019	Countries Rank 2009	2019	Source	Unit	Weight	2009	Value 10-yr trend	2019	Countries Rank 2009	2019				
<b>20%</b>						<b>86.9</b>	<b>87.6</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>15%</b>						<b>99.6</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>1</b>
Two-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0	0.0	1	1	Terrorism deaths	GTD	deaths /1,000,000 population	2.0	0.0	0.0	106	1				
One-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0	0.0	1	1	Terrorism injuries	GTD	injuries /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.0	0.0	1	1				
Civil and ethnic war	CSP	coding, 0-9	1.0	0.0	0.0	1	1	Terrorism incidents	GTD	incidents /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0	0.0	68	1				
Conflict-driven internal displacement	IDMC	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.0	0.0	1	1	Property cost of terrorism	GTD	US \$ /billion US 2010 \$	1.0	0.0	0.0	1	1				
Refugees (origin country)	UNHCR	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	706.4	484.0	118	105												
<b>30%</b>						<b>45.5</b>	<b>54.5</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>25%</b>						<b>47.9</b>	<b>48.0</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>91</b>
<b>Politically Related Terror and Violence (104th)</b>						<b>Violent Crime (91st)</b>													
Political terror	PTS	index, 1-5	2.0	3.0	3.0	96	102	Intentional homicides	WB-DI	homicides /100,000 population	2.0	5.1	5.0	92	99				
Extrajudicial killings	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	1.0	2.0	67	1	<i>Dispute settlement through violence</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.4	0.4	86	88				
Use of torture	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	0.0	1.0	85	42	Safety walking alone at night	Gallup	percentage	1.0	51.0	51.0	112	118				
Disappearance cases	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	2.0	1.0	1	129	Physical security of women	WomStat	index, 0-4	1.0	3.0	3.0	43	32				
Political imprisonment	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	0.5	0.0	0.0	125	114												
<b>10%</b>						<b>67.0</b>	<b>67.0</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>Property Crime (96th)</b>									
Property stolen	Gallup	percentage	2.0	11.0	11.0	53	61												
<i>Business costs of crime and violence</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.0	4.0	123	117												
<i>Business costs of organized crime</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.8	3.8	147	143												



*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

	Source	Unit	Weight	2009	Value 10-yr trend	2019	Countries Rank 2009	2019		Source	Unit	Weight	2009	Value 10-yr trend	2019	Countries Rank 2009	2019
<b>Agency (138th)</b>			<b>25%</b>	<b>30.3</b>		<b>36.8</b>	<b>146</b>	<b>138</b>				<b>20%</b>	<b>8.7</b>		<b>6.9</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>162</b>
Personal autonomy and individual rights	FH	coding, 0-16	1.0	3.0		6.0	156	117	Freedom of Assembly and Association (162nd)	FH	coding, 0-12	1.0	1.0		0.0	156	161
<i>Due process and rights</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.4		0.4	106	110	<i>Guarantee of assembly and association</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.3		0.3	150	149
Freedom of movement	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-4	1.0	0.0		1.0	158	143	Autonomy from the state	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.1		0.1	165	162
Women's agency	WomStat	coding, 0-16	1.0	4.0		4.0	36	36									
<i>Freedom from arbitrary interference with privacy</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.3		0.3	123	123									
Freedom from forced labour	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.8		0.9	71	28									
Government response to slavery	CSI	index, -10-100	1.0	20.8		20.8	140	146									
Satisfaction with freedom	Gallup	percentage	1.0	26.0		26.0	165	167									
<b>Freedom of Speech and Access to Information (163rd)</b>			<b>20%</b>	<b>7.3</b>		<b>9.2</b>	<b>165</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>Absence of Legal Discrimination (129th)</b>			<b>20%</b>	<b>36.1</b>		<b>33.9</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>129</b>
Press freedom from government censorship	FH	index, 0-100	1.0	94.0		91.0	163	163	<i>Equal treatment and absence of discrimination</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.4		0.4	146	143
Press freedom from physical repression	Rsf	index, 0-100	1.0	71.6		68.9	160	160	<i>Non-discriminatory civil justice</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.4		0.4	136	135
<i>Freedom of opinion and expression</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.3		0.3	149	141	<i>Freedom from hiring and workplace discrimination</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.5		0.5	136	141
Alternative sources of information	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.0		0.1	162	163	LGBT Rights	ILGA	coding, 0-3	1.0	1.0		1.0	17	39
Government media censorship	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	0.0		0.0	144	138	Protection of women's workplace, education and family rights	WomStat	coding, 0-8	1.0	4.0		4.0	60	56
Political diversity of media perspectives	V-DEM	coding, 0-3	0.5	0.0		0.0	150	152	<i>Freedom of belief and religion</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.5		0.5	137	135
									Government religious intimidation and hostility	Pew	index, 0-1	1.0	0.4		0.5	123	131
<b>Social Tolerance (67th)</b>			<b>15%</b>	<b>47.8</b>		<b>47.8</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>67</b>									
Perceived tolerance of ethnic minorities	Gallup	percentage	1.0	65.0		65.0	59	90									
Perceived tolerance of LGBT individuals	Gallup	percentage	1.0	54.0		54.0	22	32									
Perceived tolerance of immigrants	Gallup	percentage	1.0	50.0		50.0	113	118									



*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

	Source	Unit	Weight	2009	Value 10-yr trend	2019	Countries Rank 2009	2019		Source	Unit	Weight	2009	Value 10-yr trend	2019	Countries Rank 2009	2019
<b>Executive Constraints (102nd)</b>			<b>15%</b>	<b>46.8</b>		<b>46.8</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>102</b>				<b>15%</b>	<b>24.0</b>		<b>27.2</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>156</b>
<i>Executive powers are effectively limited by the judiciary and legislature</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	2.0	1.7		1.7	64	56	<b>Consensus on democracy and a market economy as a goal</b>	BTI	expert judgement, 1-10	1.0	2.0		3.0	160	147
<i>Government powers are subject to independent and non-governmental checks</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	1.0	0.8		0.8	159	131	<b>Political participation and rights</b>	FH	coding, 1-7	0.5	7.0		7.0	148	137
<i>Transition of power is subject to the law</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.6		0.6	83	78	<b>Democracy level</b>	CSP	expert judgement, -10-10	1.0	-7.0		-7.0	147	149
<i>Military involvement in rule of law and politics</i>	FI	index, 0-10	0.5	5.3		5.3	100	92	<i>Complaint mechanisms</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.6		0.6	61	68
<i>Government officials are sanctioned for misconduct</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.3		0.3	147	143									
<b>Rule of Law (128th)</b>			<b>15%</b>	<b>40.1</b>		<b>40.1</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>Government Integrity (90th)</b>			<b>20%</b>	<b>42.5</b>		<b>42.5</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>90</b>
<i>Judicial independence</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.2		2.2	153	131	<i>Use of public office for private gain</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-4	2.0	1.4		1.4	84	81
<i>Civil justice</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-6	3.0	2.8		2.8	93	94	<i>Diversion of public funds</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	2.5		2.5	137	130
<i>Integrity of the legal system</i>	FI	index, 0-10	2.0	4.4		4.4	119	115	<i>Right to information</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.4		0.4	118	107
<i>Efficiency of dispute settlement</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	2.5		2.5	159	150	<i>Publicised laws and government data</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.4		0.4	91	73
									<i>Transparency of government policy</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.4		3.4	136	132
									<i>Budget transparency</i>	IBP	index, 0-100	0.5	50.4		50.4	63	66
<b>Government Effectiveness (119th)</b>			<b>20%</b>	<b>32.0</b>		<b>37.4</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>Regulatory Quality (140th)</b>			<b>15%</b>	<b>35.2</b>		<b>36.0</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>140</b>
<i>Government quality and credibility</i>	WGI	index, -2.5 +2.5	2.0	-0.4		-0.2	91	88	<i>Regulatory quality</i>	WGI	index, -2.5 +2.5	1.0	-1.5		-1.3	159	152
<i>Prioritisation</i>	BTI	expert judgement, 1-10	1.0	3.0		4.0	141	123	<i>Enforcement of regulations</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.4		0.4	135	144
<i>Efficiency of government spending</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.6		3.6	58	51	<i>Efficiency of legal framework in challenging regulations</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.7		3.7	63	46
<i>Efficient use of assets</i>	BTI	expert judgement, 1-10	1.0	4.0		4.0	106	103	<i>Delay in administrative proceedings</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.4		0.4	148	143
<i>Implementation</i>	BTI	expert judgement, 1-10	1.0	2.0		3.0	159	143									
<i>Policy learning</i>	BTI	expert judgement, 1-10	1.0	3.0		4.0	150	120									
<i>Policy coordination</i>	BTI	expert judgement, 1-10	1.0	5.0		5.0	93	92									



*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

	Source	Unit	Weight	2009	Value 10-yr trend	2019	Countries Rank 2009	2019		Source	Unit	Weight	2009	Value 10-yr trend	2019	Countries Rank 2009	2019	
<b>Personal and Family Relationships (9th)</b>			<b>20%</b>	<b>86.9</b>		<b>86.9</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>9</b>		<b>Social Networks (83rd)</b>		<b>20%</b>	<b>67.3</b>		<b>67.3</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>83</b>	
Help from family and friends when in trouble	Gallup	percentage	2.0	93.0		93.0	14	12		Respect	Gallup	percentage	2.0	88.0		88.0	65	76
Family give positive energy	Gallup	percentage	1.0	79.3		79.3	21	21		Opportunity to make friends	Gallup	percentage	1.0	79.3		79.3	48	79
										Helped another household	Gallup	percentage	0.5	16.2		16.2	71	74
<b>Interpersonal Trust (105th)</b>			<b>20%</b>	<b>32.7</b>		<b>32.7</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>105</b>		<b>Institutional Trust (107th)</b>		<b>20%</b>	<b>43.5</b>		<b>43.5</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>107</b>	
Generalised interpersonal trust	WVS-Bar	percentage	1.0	8.8		8.8	155	141		Confidence in local police	Gallup	percentage	2.0	50.9		50.9	124	141
Helped a stranger	Gallup	percentage	0.5	66.0		66.0	10	18		Public trust in politicians	WEF expert survey, 1-7	2.0	2.7		2.7	92	104	
										Confidence in financial institutions and banks	Gallup	percentage	1.0	69.0		69.0	33	43
										Confidence in judicial system and courts	Gallup	percentage	1.0	47.0		47.0	89	96
										Confidence in national government	Gallup	percentage	1.0	51.0		51.0	82	86
										Confidence in military	Gallup	percentage	0.5	55.6		55.6	126	135
<b>Civic and Social Participation (44th)</b>			<b>20%</b>	<b>44.4</b>		<b>43.9</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>44</b>										
Donated money to charity	Gallup	percentage	1.5	30.4		30.4	68	51										
Voter turnout	IDEA	percentage (adjusted)	1.5	14.5		12.8	125	133										
Volunteering	Gallup	percentage	1.0	44.0		44.0	3	4										
Voiced opinion to a public official	Gallup	percentage	0.5	40.0		40.0	3	1										



*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

	Source	Unit	Weight	2009	Value 10-yr trend	2019	Countries Rank 2009	2019		Source	Unit	Weight	2009	Value 10-yr trend	2019	Countries Rank 2009	2019	
<b>Property Rights (92nd)</b>			<b>30%</b>	<b>51.6</b>		<b>53.2</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>92</b>		<b>Investor Protection (85th)</b>		<b>20%</b>	<b>50.8</b>		<b>50.8</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>85</b>	
<i>Protection of property rights</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.2		4.2	92	82		<i>Strength of insolvency framework</i>	WB-DB	index, 0-16	1.0	7.7		7.7	88	106
<i>Lawful process for expropriation</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.6		0.6	79	76		<i>Insolvency recovery rate</i>	WB-DB	percentage	1.5	34.1		34.1	73	86
<i>Intellectual property protection</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	4.1		4.1	49	72		<i>Auditing and reporting standards</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	4.9		4.9	61	54
<i>Reliability of land infrastructure administration</i>	WB-DB	index, 0-8	1.0	5.1		5.1	67	69		<i>Extent of shareholder governance</i>	WB-DB	index, 0-10	1.0	5.1		5.1	80	94
<i>Procedures to register property</i>	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	70.5		70.5	69	88		<i>Conflict of interest regulation</i>	WB-DB	index, 0-10	0.5	5.0		5.0	92	104
<b>Regulation of property possession and exchange</b>	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	2.0		3.0	163	145										
<b>Contract Enforcement (84th)</b>			<b>20%</b>	<b>48.2</b>		<b>48.2</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>84</b>		<b>Financing Ecosystem (101st)</b>		<b>20%</b>	<b>53.9</b>		<b>53.9</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>101</b>	
<i>Quality of judicial administration</i>	WB-DB	index, 0-18	1.5	8.4		8.4	66	76		<i>Access to finance</i>	WB-ES	percentage	1.0	19.4		19.4	69	83
<i>Time to resolve commercial cases</i>	WB-DB	days	1.0	260.3		260.3	127	128		<i>Financing of SMEs</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.8		3.8	75	75
<i>Legal costs</i>	WB-DB	percentage	0.5	8.5		8.5	72	73		<i>Venture capital availability</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.9		2.9	79	77
<i>Alternative dispute resolution mechanisms</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.7		0.7	73	66		<b>Quality of banking system and capital markets</b>	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	1.0		1.0	165	166
										<i>Commercial bank branches</i>	IMF-FAS	branches / 100,000 adult population	1.0	20.4		20.4	50	49
										<i>Soundness of banks</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.6		5.6	70	40
										<i>Depth of credit information</i>	WB-DB	index, 0-8	0.5	7.0		7.0	21	41
<b>Restrictions on International Investment (71st)</b>			<b>10%</b>	<b>62.7</b>		<b>62.7</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>71</b>										
<i>Business impact of rules on FDI</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	4.6		4.6	105	68										
<i>Capital controls</i>	FI	percentage	1.0	47.7		47.7	60	50										
<i>Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts</i>	FI	index, 0-10	1.0	5.0		5.0	85	91										
<i>Restrictions on financial transactions</i>	Chinn-Ito	index, 0-1	1.0	0.7		0.7	66	62										
<i>Prevalence of foreign ownership of companies</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.6		4.6	112	70										
<i>Freedom of foreigners to visit</i>	FI	index, 0-10	1.0	8.0		8.0	20	53										



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	Source	Unit	Weight	2009	Value 10-yr trend	2019	Countries Rank 2009	2019		Source	Unit	Weight	2009	Value 10-yr trend	2019	Countries Rank 2009	2019
<b>Domestic Market Contestability (148th)</b>			<b>35%</b>	<b>22.3</b>		<b>26.0</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>148</b>		<b>Environment for Business Creation (155th)</b>		<b>30%</b>	<b>43.3</b>		<b>43.3</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>155</b>
Market-based competition	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	2.0		3.0	160	144	Private companies are protected and permitted	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	2.0		2.0	164	165
Anti-monopoly policy	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	2.0		2.0	149	154	Ease of starting a business	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	78.9		78.9	62	125
Extent of market dominance	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.6		3.6	87	95	State of cluster development	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.7		3.7	63	86
									Labour skill a business constraint	WB-ES	percentage	0.5	33.8		33.8	140	140
									Availability of skilled workers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.0		4.0	89	89
<b>Burden of Regulation (145th)</b>			<b>25%</b>	<b>40.6</b>		<b>40.6</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>Labour Market Flexibility (128th)</b>			<b>10%</b>	<b>48.5</b>		<b>48.5</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>128</b>
Burden of government regulation	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.8		2.8	132	139	Cooperation in labour-employer relations	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.4		4.4	80	74
Time spent complying with regulations	WB-ES	percentage	1.0	13.4		13.4	147	133	Flexibility of hiring practices	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.3		3.3	134	138
Number of tax payments	WB-DB	number per year	1.0	26.2		26.2	71	95	Redundancy costs	WEF	weeks	0.5	18.8		18.8	47	96
Time spent filing taxes	WB-DB	hours per year	1.0	614.0		614.0	154	135	Flexibility of employment contracts	WB-DB	index, 0-1	1.0	0.7		0.7	67	103
Burden of obtaining a building permit	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	67.0		67.0	58	88	Flexibility of wage determination	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.2		4.2	145	140
Building quality control index	WB-DB	index, 0-15	0.5	11.3		11.3	60	69									





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	Source	Unit	Weight	2009	Value 10-yr trend	2019	Countries Rank 2009	2019		Source	Unit	Weight	2009	Value 10-yr trend	2019	Countries Rank 2009	2019	
<b>Communications (105th)</b>			<b>25%</b>	<b>37.1</b>		<b>46.3</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>105</b>		<b>Resources (58th)</b>		<b>20%</b>	<b>59.5</b>		<b>60.2</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>58</b>	
International internet bandwidth	ITU	kilobits per capita	1.0	0.0		0.3	137	157		Installed electric capacity	UNESD	kilowatts per capita	1.5	0.5		0.6	82	81
2G, 3G and 4G network coverage	GSMA	index, 0-100	2.0	86.5		86.5	42	76		Ease of establishing an electricity connection	WB-D8	index, 0-100	1.0	76.2		76.2	56	87
Fixed broadband subscriptions	ITU	number /100 population	1.0	0.0		0.3	141	130		Reliability of electricity supply	WB-D8	index, 0-7	1.0	5.0		5.0	51	55
Internet usage	ITU	percentage	1.0	11.7		49.1	87	93		Gross fixed water assets	IBNET	USD per population served	1.0	513.9		513.9	33	33
										Water production	IBNET	litres per capita per day	0.5	462.7		462.7	22	22
										Reliability of water supply	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.9		4.9	71	71
<b>Transport (97th)</b>			<b>25%</b>	<b>30.7</b>		<b>32.0</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>97</b>		<b>Border Administration (104th)</b>		<b>5%</b>	<b>33.1</b>		<b>41.5</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>104</b>	
Logistics performance	WB-LPI	index, 1-5	1.5	2.1		2.3	151	137		Efficiency of customs clearance process	WB-LPI	survey, 1-5	1.5	1.8		2.4	162	108
Airport connectivity	WEF	index, 0-100	2.0	-0.7		0.0	141	141		Time to comply with border regulations and procedures	WB-D8	hours	1.0	55.3		55.3	83	94
Efficiency of seaport services	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	4.1		4.1	73	75		Cost to comply with border regulations and procedures	WB-D8	USD (current)	0.5	282.6		282.6	97	97
Liner shipping connectivity	UNCTAD	index, rebased to 100 in 2004	0.5	6.1		7.2	136	148										
Quality of roads	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.7		3.7	89	89										
Road density	FAO	km per 100 sq km of land area	0.5	55.4		55.4	45	46										
Rail density	UIC	km per sq km of land area	0.5	0.0		0.0	19	17										
<b>Open Market Scale (153rd)</b>			<b>5%</b>	<b>8.5</b>		<b>8.5</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>153</b>		<b>Import Tariff Barriers (74th)</b>		<b>5%</b>	<b>67.2</b>		<b>67.2</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>74</b>	
Domestic and international market access for goods	WTO	percentage of global GDP	1.5	0.0		0.0	157	157		Share of imports free from tariff duties	WEF	percentage	1.5	63.8		63.8	75	75
Domestic and international market access for services	WTO	percentage of global GDP	2.0	0.0		0.0	156	156		Average applied tariff rate	WEF	percentage	2.0	6.7		6.7	81	87
Trade-weighted average tariff faced in destination markets	WEF	percentage	0.5	4.3		4.3	131	139		Complexity of tariffs	WEF	index, 1-7	0.3	5.6		5.6	94	90
Margin of preference in destination markets	WEF	index, 1-100	0.5	34.0		34.0	95	104										
<b>Market Distortions (129th)</b>			<b>15%</b>	<b>40.6</b>		<b>44.0</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>129</b>										
Extent of liberalisation of foreign trade	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	2.0		3.0	164	155										
Prevalence of non-tariff barriers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.4		4.4	88	80										
Non-tariff measures	UNCTAD	number	0.3	84.0		84.0	16	16										
Distortive effect of taxes and subsidies	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.1		4.1	49	49										
Energy subsidies	IMF	percentage of GDP	0.3	5.4		5.4	98	104										



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	Source	Unit	Weight	2009	Value 10-yr trend	2019	Countries Rank 2009	2019		Source	Unit	Weight	2009	Value 10-yr trend	2019	Countries Rank 2009	2019
<b>Fiscal Sustainability (162nd)</b>			<b>25%</b>	<b>21.6</b>		<b>26.2</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>Macroeconomic Stability (118th)</b>			<b>10%</b>	<b>72.9</b>		<b>48.9</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>118</b>
<i>Government debt</i>	IMF	percentage	1.5	59.9		59.9	124	114	GDP per capita growth	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	9.0		1.8	15	82
Country credit rating	TE	score, 0-100	0.5	15.0		15.0	154	154	Inflation volatility	IMF	percentage	1.0	5.5		5.5	76	120
Country risk premium	AD	percentage	1.5	18.0		12.5	164	164									
Gross savings	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	25.6		25.6	64	60									
Government budget balance	IMF-WEO	percentage	1.0	-10.8		-10.8	155	163									
<b>Productivity and Competitiveness (84th)</b>			<b>30%</b>	<b>48.3</b>		<b>47.0</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>Dynamism (63rd)</b>			<b>15%</b>	<b>41.7</b>		<b>39.5</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>63</b>
Labour productivity	ILO	2011 US \$ PPP	1.0	33,058.0		37,333.0	80	78	New business density	WB-ES	number /100 working age population	1.0	3.4		3.4	41	49
Economic complexity	ECI	index, -3-3	1.5	-0.5		-1.0	103	134	Patent applications	WIPO	applications /1,000,000 population	0.5	19.2		7.0	69	101
Export quality	IMF	index, 0-12	1.0	0.7		0.8	121	105	Capacity to attract talented people	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.5		3.5	74	66
High-tech manufactured exports	UN-Com	percentage	1.0	5.1		5.1	45	46									
<b>Labour Force Engagement (30th)</b>			<b>20%</b>	<b>73.9</b>		<b>70.8</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>30</b>									
Labour force participation	ILO	percentage	1.0	63.1		64.1	116	125									
Female labour force participation	ILO	percentage	0.5	48.9		48.9	124	131									
Waged and salaried workers	ILO	percentage	1.5	92.0		90.7	14	14									
Unemployment	ILO	percentage	1.0	1.6		2.3	13	22									
Youth unemployment	ILO	percentage	0.5	3.3		5.7	16	27									



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	Source	Unit	Weight	2009	Value 10-yr trend	2019	Countries Rank 2009	2019		Source	Unit	Weight	2009	Value 10-yr trend	2019	Countries Rank 2009	2019	
<b>Material Resources (79th)</b>			<b>20%</b>	<b>73.1</b>		<b>73.1</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>79</b>		<b>Nutrition (64th)</b>		<b>20%</b>	<b>82.6</b>		<b>82.6</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>64</b>	
<i>Poverty rate at national poverty lines</i>	WB-DI	percentage	0.5	27.6		27.6	85	106		<i>Availability of adequate food</i>	Gallup	percentage	1.0	44.2		44.2	112	99
<i>Poverty rate at \$1.90 a day</i>	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	2.0		2.0	71	83		<i>Prevalence of undernourishment</i>	FAO	percentage	1.0	2.5		2.5	1	1
<i>Poverty rate at \$3.20 a day</i>	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	8.7		8.7	69	80		<i>Prevalence of wasting in children under-5</i>	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	2.4		2.4	48	57
<i>Poverty rate at \$5.50 a day</i>	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	26.9		26.9	69	80		<i>Prevalence of stunting in children under-5</i>	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	7.0		7.0	45	50
<i>Households with a refrigerator</i>	CDL	percentage	1.0	80.2		80.2	82	90										
<i>Ability to source emergency funds</i>	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	47.7		47.7	105	92										
<i>Ability to live on household income</i>	Gallup	percentage	1.0	57.5		57.5	78	91										
<b>Basic Services (77th)</b>			<b>10%</b>	<b>90.6</b>		<b>92.3</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>77</b>		<b>Shelter (92nd)</b>		<b>20%</b>	<b>76.0</b>		<b>77.5</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>92</b>	
<i>Access to electricity</i>	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	97.2		100.0	83	1		<i>Availability of adequate shelter</i>	Gallup	percentage	1.0	35.5		35.5	137	94
<i>Access to basic water services</i>	JMP	percentage	1.0	94.0		95.2	70	75		<i>Housing deprivation</i>	OPHI	percentage	1.0	17.9		17.9	99	100
<i>Access to piped water</i>	JMP	percentage	1.0	76.5		79.5	89	93		<i>Access to clean fuels and technologies for cooking</i>	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	73.8		79.4	85	89
<i>Access to basic sanitation services</i>	JMP	percentage	1.0	89.9		90.8	71	78		<i>Indoor air quality</i>	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	64.0		43.5	53	55
<i>Unsafe water, sanitation or hygiene</i>	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	145.3		137.7	63	67										
<b>Connectedness (129th)</b>			<b>15%</b>	<b>50.5</b>		<b>50.5</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>129</b>		<b>Protection from Harm (32nd)</b>		<b>15%</b>	<b>83.4</b>		<b>82.2</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>32</b>	
<i>Access to a bank account</i>	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	50.5		50.5	68	89		<i>Death and injury from road traffic accidents</i>	GBD	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	447.0		431.9	18	22
<i>Use of digital payments</i>	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	41.3		41.3	72	89		<i>Death and injury from forces of nature</i>	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	0.5	2.3		4.2	77	112
<i>Access to a cellphone</i>	CDL	percentage	1.0	92.8		92.8	56	111		<i>Unintentional death and injury</i>	GBD	DALYs /100,000 population	0.5	854.2		858.6	18	26
<i>Rural access to roads</i>	RAI	percentage	0.5	81.0		81.0	55	55		<i>Occupational mortality</i>	ILO	deaths /100,000 labour force population	0.5	7.1		7.1	71	71
<i>Satisfaction with public transportation</i>	Gallup	percentage	0.5	7.9		7.9	163	166										
<i>Satisfaction with roads and highways</i>	Gallup	percentage	0.5	11.4		11.4	165	167										



*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

	Source	Unit	Weight	2009	Value 10-yr trend	2019	Countries Rank 2009	2019		Source	Unit	Weight	2009	Value 10-yr trend	2019	Countries Rank 2009	2019
<b>Behavioural Risk Factors (145th)</b>			<b>10%</b>	<b>46.1</b>		<b>46.9</b>	<b>146</b>	<b>145</b>				<b>15%</b>	<b>92.2</b>		<b>95.2</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>3</b>
Obesity	WHO-GDO	percentage	1.0	20.8		24.6	123	125	Diphtheria immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	93.0		99.0	83	1
Smoking	WHO	percentage	1.0	41.4		35.0	158	155	Measles immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	97.0		99.0	25	1
Substance use disorders	GBD	number /100,000 population	1.0	2,298.2		2,336.6	99	110	Hepatitis immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	93.0		99.0	66	1
									Contraceptive prevalence	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	71.6		72.2	14	15
									Antenatal care coverage	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	100.0		98.5	1	41
									Existence of national screening programs	WHO	index, 0-1	0.5	1.0		1.0	1	1
<b>Care Systems (18th)</b>			<b>15%</b>	<b>71.2</b>		<b>76.9</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>Mental Health (83rd)</b>			<b>10%</b>	<b>65.0</b>		<b>67.0</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>83</b>
Healthcare coverage	ILO	percentage	0.5	0.0		0.0	1	1	Emotional wellbeing	Gallup	index, 0-1	0.5	0.7		0.7	137	95
Health facilities	WHO	index, 0-0.3	1.0	0.2		0.2	31	26	Depressive disorders	GBD	years /100,000 population	1.0	562.8		550.4	83	78
Health practitioners and staff	WHO	index, 0-1	1.0	0.8		0.8	5	4	Suicide	WHO	deaths /100,000 population	1.0	11.4		10.1	103	94
Births attended by skilled health staff	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	99.9		99.9	8	10									
Tuberculosis treatment coverage	WHO	percentage	0.5	87.0		87.0	7	6									
Antiretroviral HIV therapy	UNAIDS	percentage	1.0	36.0		66.0	70	53									
Satisfaction with healthcare	Gallup	percentage	1.0	60.4		60.4	69	70									
<b>Physical Health (19th)</b>			<b>20%</b>	<b>77.6</b>		<b>78.4</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>Longevity (35th)</b>			<b>30%</b>	<b>88.6</b>		<b>90.1</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>35</b>
Physical pain	Gallup	percentage	0.5	28.5		28.5	100	58	Maternal mortality	WB-DI	deaths /100,000 live births	1.0	38.0		39.0	66	76
Health problems	Gallup	percentage	0.5	25.9		25.9	95	95	Under 5 mortality	WB-DI	number /1,000 under 5 population	1.0	6.6		5.4	33	39
Communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	2.0	302.3		326.7	53	60	5-14 mortality	UN IGME	number /1,000 5-14 year-old population	0.5	2.0		1.9	44	56
Non-communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	0.5	5,965.2		5,986.5	6	5	15-60 mortality	WB-DI	number /1,000 population	2.0	97.4		86.7	39	43
Raised blood pressure	WHO	percentage	0.5	21.5		19.0	21	20	Life expectancy at 60	WHO	years	1.0	22.2		22.7	33	37



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	Source	Unit	Weight	2009	Value 10-yr trend	2019	Countries Rank 2009	2019		Source	Unit	Weight	2009	Value 10-yr trend	2019	Countries Rank 2009	2019	
<b>Pre-Primary Education (1st)</b>			<b>5%</b>	<b>99.3</b>		<b>99.6</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>		<b>Primary Education (10th)</b>		<b>20%</b>	<b>91.0</b>		<b>93.5</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>10</b>	
Pre-primary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	99.3		99.6	2	1		Primary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	96.9		96.9	37	45
										Primary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	92.1		97.8	73	53
										Primary education quality	AltAng&Pat	score, 0-625	0.5	535.0		535.0	5	5
<b>Secondary Education (36th)</b>			<b>30%</b>	<b>81.3</b>		<b>80.6</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>36</b>		<b>Tertiary Education (69th)</b>		<b>20%</b>	<b>59.7</b>		<b>41.8</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>69</b>	
Secondary school enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	85.5		86.7	47	57		Tertiary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	118.3		40.3	1	77
Lower-secondary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	97.3		104.2	35	1		Tertiary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	64.8		43.1	30	66
Access to quality education	V-DEM	index, 0-4	1.0	3.5		3.1	41	47		Average quality of higher education institutions	QS, TES	index, 0-1	0.5	0.0		0.0	73	66
Secondary education quality	AltAng&Pat	score, 0-625	2.0	507.9		507.9	28	37		Skillset of university graduates	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.5		4.5	62	64
										Quality of vocational training	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.3		4.3	53	56
<b>Adult Skills (50th)</b>			<b>25%</b>	<b>75.6</b>		<b>80.4</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>50</b>										
Adult literacy	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	99.8		99.8	29	31										
Education level of adult population	BL	index, 0-1	1.0	0.5		0.7	64	51										
Women's average years in school	IHME	years	1.0	12.2		13.2	50	49										
Education inequality	Cas&Dom	index, 0-1	0.5	0.1		0.1	30	35										
Digital skills among population	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.2		4.2	72	76										



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		Source	Unit	Weight	2009	Value 10-yr trend	2019	Countries Rank 2009	2019			Source	Unit	Weight	2009	Value 10-yr trend	2019	Countries Rank 2009	2019
<b>Emissions (104th)</b>				<b>15%</b>	<b>72.0</b>		<b>67.6</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>Exposure to Air Pollution (66th)</b>				<b>15%</b>	<b>83.0</b>		<b>84.3</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>66</b>
CO2 emissions	CDIAC	index, 0-1	2.0	0.7		0.7	73	99	Exposure to fine particulate matter	EPI	percentage	2.0	0.0		0.0	1	1		
SO2 emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.6		0.5	150	158	Health impact of air pollution	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	2.0	796.4		717.0	81	78		
NOx emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.7		0.7	41	70	Satisfaction with air quality	Gallup	percentage	0.5	52.8		52.8	154	156		
Black carbon emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.8		0.8	37	54											
Methane emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.8		0.8	41	41											
<b>Forest, Land and Soil (108th)</b>				<b>20%</b>	<b>34.8</b>		<b>36.6</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>Freshwater (120th)</b>				<b>20%</b>	<b>44.0</b>		<b>42.5</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>120</b>
Forest area	FAO	percentage	1.0	25.8		31.3	89	81	Renewable water resources	FAO	m³ per person	1.0	3,372.0		3,319.0	97	94		
Flood occurrence	WRI	index, 0-5	1.0	3.0		3.0	96	96	Wastewater treatment	EPI	percentage	1.0	9.3		8.3	80	105		
Sustainable nitrogen management	Zhang/Dev/dson	index, 0-sqrt(2)	1.0	0.9		0.9	128	128	Freshwater withdrawal	FAO	percentage	1.0	13.7		18.3	95	105		
									Satisfaction with water quality	Gallup	percentage	1.0	59.3		59.3	111	116		
<b>Oceans (68th)</b>				<b>15%</b>	<b>51.0</b>		<b>52.5</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>Preservation Efforts (43rd)</b>				<b>15%</b>	<b>45.2</b>		<b>53.3</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>43</b>
Overexploitation of fish stocks	EPI	percentage	1.0	65.2		59.7	118	110	Terrestrial protected areas	WDPA	percentage	1.0	16.6		16.6	82	82		
Stability of marine biodiversity	EPI	index, 0-100	1.0	64.2		64.2	26	26	Marine protected areas	WDPA	percentage	1.0	4.3		4.3	35	43		
Clean ocean water	OHI	index, 0-100	1.0	65.4		64.7	32	37	Long term management of forest areas	FAO	percentage	1.0	44.3		81.7	74	28		
									Protection for biodiverse areas	UN-WCMC	index, 0-1	1.0	49.2		60.7	66	50		
									Pesticide regulation	EPI	index, 0-25	1.0	21.0		21.0	62	66		
									Satisfaction with preservation efforts	Gallup	percentage	1.0	54.5		54.5	58	70		

Source Code	Source Name
AD	Aswath Damodaran
AltAng&Pat	Altınok, N., N. Angrist and H A. Patrinos. 2018. "Global data set on education quality (1965-2015)."
BL	Barro and Lee dataset
BTI	Bertelsmann Stiftung Transformation Index
CDIAC	Carbon Dioxide Information Analysis Center
CIRIGHTS	CIRIGHTS Dataset
CSP	Center for Systemic Peace
Cas&Dom	Castello-Climent and Domenech (2012)
Chinn-Ito	Chinn-Ito Index
ECI	Economic Complexity Index
EDGAR	Emissions Database for Global Atmospheric Research
EPI	Yale and Columbia Universities (Environmental Performance Index)
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organization of the UN - AQUASTAT
FH	Freedom House
FI	Fraser Institute
GBD	Global Burden of Disease study
GDL	Global Data Lab
GSI	Global Slavery Index
GSMA	Groupe Spéciale Mobile Association
GTD	Global Terrorism Database
Gallup	Gallup
IBNET	International Benchmarking Network for Water and Sanitation Utilities
IBP	International Budget Partnership
IDEA	International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance
IDMC	Internal Displacement Monitoring Center
IHME	Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation
ILGA	International Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Trans and Intersex Association
ILO	International Labour Organization
IMF	International Monetary Fund
IMF-FAS	International Monetary Fund Financial Access Survey
IMF-WEO	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook
ITU	International Telecommunications Union
IVS&Bar	Integrated Values Survey, Afrobarometer, Arab Barometer, and Latinobarómetro
JMP	WHO/UNICEF Joint Monitoring Programme for Water Supply and Sanitation
OHI	Ocean Health Index
OPHI	Oxford Poverty and Human Development Initiative
PTS	Amnesty International & US State Department Political Terror Scale
Pew	Pew Research Center
QS	QS World University Rankings
RAI	Rural Access Index
RsF	Reporters Without Borders
TE	Trading Economics
TES	TES University Rankings
UCDP	Uppsala Conflict Data Program
UIC	International Union of Railways
UN-IGME	United Nations Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation
UN-Com	United Nations Comtrade Database
UN-WCMC	UN Environment World Conservation Monitoring Centre
UNAIDS	Joint United Nations Programme on HIV and AIDS
UNCTAD	United Nations Trade Data
UNESCO	UNESCO Institute for Statistics
UNESD	United Nations Energy Statistics Database
UNHCR	United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees
UNICEF	United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund
V-DEM	Varieties of Democracy
WB-DB	World Bank Doing Business Index
WB-DI	World Bank World Development Indicators
WB-ES	World Bank Enterprise Surveys
WB-GFI	World Bank Global Financial Inclusion
WB-LPI	World Bank Logistics Performance Index
WDPA	World Database on Protected Areas
WEF	World Economic Forum Global Competitiveness Index
WGI	Worldwide Governance Indicators
WHO	World Health Organisation
WHO-GDO	World Health Organisation (Global Dementia Observatory)
WIPO	World Intellectual Property Organisation
WJP	World Justice Project. (Rule of Law Index)
WRI	World Resources Institute
WTO	World Trade Organisation
WomStat	The WomanStats Project
Zhang&Davidson	Xin Zhang and Eric Davidson (2016)