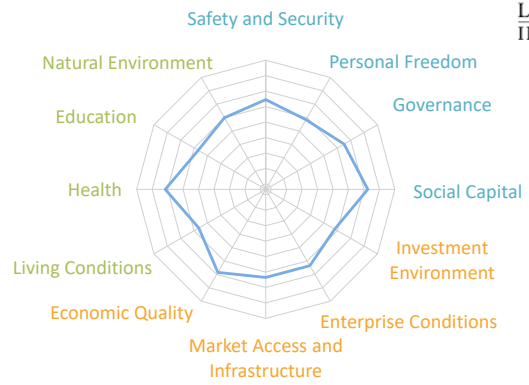
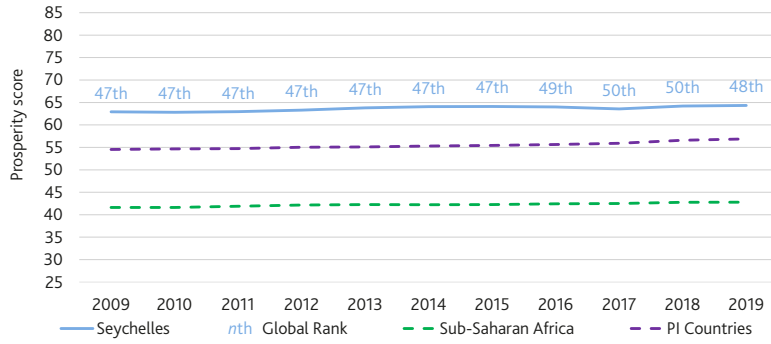


Seychelles: Prosperity score 64.3 (48th)



Prosperity over time



Breakdown of performance

	2009	Score 10-year trend	2019	Rank - Countries (1 to 167) 2019	10-year rank change	Rank - Sub-Saharan Africa (1 to 49) 2019
Prosperity score	62.9		64.3	48	▼ 1	2
Inclusive Societies	61.4		62.3	44	▲ 4	4
Safety and Security	74.1		76.5	52	▲ 3	5
Personal Freedom	57.5		59.6	64	▲ 11	10
Governance	56.6		56.4	51	▲ 4	5
Social Capital	57.5		56.9	36	▼ 8	2
Open Economies	57.2		60.4	48	-	2
Investment Environment	57.2		60.1	65	▲ 1	3
Enterprise Conditions	61.2		61.8	54	▼ 6	4
Market Access and Infrastructure	54.9		60.3	54	▼ 6	1
Economic Quality	55.7		59.2	44	▲ 11	1
Empowered People	70.0		70.3	54	▼ 9	1
Living Conditions	77.9		78.4	68	▼ 5	2
Health	77.9		77.9	38	▼ 8	1
Education	62.8		66.3	67	▲ 2	2
Natural Environment	61.6		58.6	61	▼ 25	7

Safety and Security		2009 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2019	2019 Prosperity score	Countries Rank 10-yr rank change	Sub-Saharan Africa Rank 2019	Personal Freedom		2009 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2019	2019 Prosperity score	Countries Rank 10-yr rank change	Sub-Saharan Africa Rank 2019
War and Civil Conflict	20%	87.2	90.2	63 ▲ 32	10	Agency	25%	62.5	63.8	57 ▼ 4	4
Terrorism	15%	100.0	100.0	1 = -	1	Freedom of Assembly and Association	20%	64.9	64.4	76 ▲ 14	15
Politically Related Terror and Violence	30%	81.8	90.9	34 ▼ 3	5	Freedom of Speech and Access to Information	20%	51.2	61.7	87 ▲ 33	21
Violent Crime	25%	42.6	40.8	124 ▼ 7	28	Absence of Legal Discrimination	20%	55.2	54.3	60 ▲ 8	7
Property Crime	10%	64.8	59.8	118 ▼ 6	18	Social Tolerance	15%	50.4	50.4	55 ▼ 15	8
Governance		2009 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2019	2019 Prosperity score	Countries Rank 10-yr rank change	Sub-Saharan Africa Rank 2019	Social Capital		2009 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2019	2019 Prosperity score	Countries Rank 10-yr rank change	Sub-Saharan Africa Rank 2019
Executive Constraints	15%	61.4	61.0	50 ▲ 3	8	Personal and Family Relationships	20%	80.3	80.3	46 ▼ 13	3
Political Accountability	15%	72.1	72.1	64 ▲ 2	7	Social Networks	20%	68.9	68.9	69 ▼ 28	7
Rule of Law	15%	57.4	57.2	49 ▲ 4	5	Interpersonal Trust	20%	32.7	32.7	103 = -	35
Government Integrity	20%	49.3	47.3	71 ▼ 13	6	Institutional Trust	20%	55.7	52.1	76 ▼ 26	23
Government Effectiveness	20%	56.3	57.5	53 ▲ 7	3	Civic and Social Participation	20%	50.0	50.5	26 ▲ 9	6
Regulatory Quality	15%	45.9	45.8	75 ▲ 5	9						
Investment Environment		2009 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2019	2019 Prosperity score	Countries Rank 10-yr rank change	Sub-Saharan Africa Rank 2019	Enterprise Conditions		2009 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2019	2019 Prosperity score	Countries Rank 10-yr rank change	Sub-Saharan Africa Rank 2019
Property Rights	30%	63.1	65.5	53 ▼ 7	3	Domestic Market Contestability	35%	62.5	62.1	55 ▼ 1	3
Investor Protection	20%	48.4	49.3	90 ▼ 12	8	Environment for Business Creation	30%	59.4	63.6	76 ▼ 11	7
Contract Enforcement	20%	43.9	46.5	93 ▲ 4	13	Burden of Regulation	25%	60.4	59.4	52 ▼ 19	6
Financing Ecosystem	20%	60.1	65.4	56 ▲ 19	2	Labour Market Flexibility	10%	64.5	61.4	63 ▼ 36	13
Restrictions on International Investment	10%	77.4	81.9	22 ▲ 23	4						
Market Access and Infrastructure		2009 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2019	2019 Prosperity score	Countries Rank 10-yr rank change	Sub-Saharan Africa Rank 2019	Economic Quality		2009 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2019	2019 Prosperity score	Countries Rank 10-yr rank change	Sub-Saharan Africa Rank 2019
Communications	25%	53.9	70.2	67 ▼ 21	1	Fiscal Sustainability	25%	40.5	49.8	89 ▲ 48	12
Resources	20%	54.9	58.3	65 ▼ 1	2	Macroeconomic Stability	10%	47.3	60.7	68 ▲ 69	13
Transport	25%	58.7	57.8	28 ▼ 2	1	Productivity and Competitiveness	30%	62.3	63.7	43 ▲ 1	1
Border Administration	5%	52.5	52.6	64 ▼ 8	5	Dynamism	15%	68.1	64.4	18 ▼ 5	1
Open Market Scale	5%	10.9	26.0	96 ▲ 36	12	Labour Force Engagement	20%	59.8	59.8	63 ▼ 3	3
Import Tariff Barriers	5%	78.0	78.0	57 ▼ 3	4						
Market Distortions	15%	57.7	58.6	62 ▲ 9	5						
Living Conditions		2009 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2019	2019 Prosperity score	Countries Rank 10-yr rank change	Sub-Saharan Africa Rank 2019	Health		2009 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2019	2019 Prosperity score	Countries Rank 10-yr rank change	Sub-Saharan Africa Rank 2019
Material Resources	20%	73.9	73.9	78 ▼ 8	2	Behavioural Risk Factors	10%	71.6	70.4	57 ▼ 2	42
Nutrition	20%	74.6	74.6	90 ▼ 4	1	Preventative Interventions	15%	93.1	92.4	15 ▼ 11	1
Basic Services	10%	94.8	97.6	47 ▲ 7	2	Care Systems	15%	69.5	67.3	43 ▼ 12	1
Shelter	20%	84.3	86.0	66 ▲ 10	2	Mental Health	10%	78.5	79.4	18 ▲ 5	1
Connectedness	15%	80.1	80.1	44 ▼ 7	2	Physical Health	20%	75.9	75.5	36 ▼ 11	1
Protection from Harm	15%	65.5	65.0	99 ▼ 19	11	Longevity	30%	77.6	79.4	91 ▼ 7	3
Education		2009 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2019	2019 Prosperity score	Countries Rank 10-yr rank change	Sub-Saharan Africa Rank 2019	Natural Environment		2009 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2019	2019 Prosperity score	Countries Rank 10-yr rank change	Sub-Saharan Africa Rank 2019
Pre-Primary Education	5%	88.9	84.6	36 ▼ 19	2	Emissions	15%	58.5	54.6	152 ▼ 7	48
Primary Education	20%	85.0	85.0	71 ▼ 8	1	Exposure to Air Pollution	15%	82.7	83.3	69 ▲ 12	19
Secondary Education	30%	64.9	67.0	66 ▼ 1	2	Forest, Land and Soil	20%	62.2	62.2	10 = -	4
Tertiary Education	20%	22.3	35.0	87 ▲ 45	4	Freshwater	20%	49.2	49.2	89 ▼ 5	12
Adult Skills	25%	69.6	72.0	73 ▲ 1	1	Oceans	15%	75.6	58.8	39 ▼ 36	13
						Preservation Efforts	15%	45.6	45.6	78 ▼ 17	12



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

War and Civil Conflict (63rd)						Terrorism (1st)													
Source	Unit	Weight	2009	Value 10-yr trend	2019	Countries Rank 2009	2019	Source	Unit	Weight	2009	Value 10-yr trend	2019	Countries Rank 2009	2019				
20%						87.2	90.2	95	63	15%						100.0	100.0	1	1
Two-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0	0.0	1	1	Terrorism deaths	GTD	deaths /1,000,000 population	2.0	0.0	0.0	1	1				
One-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0	0.0	1	1	Terrorism injuries	GTD	injuries /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.0	0.0	1	1				
<i>Civil and ethnic war</i>	CSP	coding, 0-9	1.0	0.0	0.0	1	1	Terrorism incidents	GTD	incidents /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0	0.0	1	1				
Conflict-driven internal displacement	IDMC	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.0	0.0	1	1	Property cost of terrorism	GTD	US \$ /billion US 2010 \$	1.0	0.0	0.0	1	1				
Refugees (origin country)	UNHCR	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	609.5	134.4	116	79												
Politically Related Terror and Violence (34th)						Violent Crime (124th)													
30%						81.8	90.9	31	34	25%						42.6	40.8	117	124
Political terror	PTS	index, 1-5	2.0	2.0	1.0	40	1	Intentional homicides	WB-DI	homicides /100,000 population	2.0	10.0	12.7	128	147				
Extrajudicial killings	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	2.0	2.0	1	1	<i>Dispute settlement through violence</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.5	0.5	68	66				
Use of torture	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	1.0	1.0	18	42	<i>Safety walking alone at night</i>	Gallup	percentage	1.0	47.6	47.6	123	123				
Disappearance cases	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	2.0	2.0	1	1	<i>Physical security of women</i>	WomStat	index, 0-4	1.0	3.1	3.1	110	95				
Political imprisonment	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	0.5	2.0	2.0	1	1												
Property Crime (118th)																			
10%						64.8	59.8	112	118										
<i>Property stolen</i>	Gallup	percentage	2.0	23.8	23.8	143	132												
Business costs of crime and violence	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.2	4.3	107	89												
Business costs of organized crime	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.8	4.6	46	87												



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

	Source	Unit	Weight	2009	Value 10-yr trend	2019	Countries Rank 2009	2019		Source	Unit	Weight	2009	Value 10-yr trend	2019	Countries Rank 2009	2019
Agency (57th)			25%	62.5		63.8	53	57	Freedom of Assembly and Association (76th)			20%	64.9		64.4	90	76
Personal autonomy and individual rights	FH	coding, 0-16	1.0	11.0		11.0	54	55	Right to associate and organise	FH	coding, 0-12	1.0	9.0		9.0	67	62
<i>Due process and rights</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.6		0.6	44	44	<i>Guarantee of assembly and association</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.6		0.6	101	85
Freedom of movement	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-4	1.0	3.0		3.0	76	89	Autonomy from the state	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.7		0.7	100	100
Women's agency	WomStat	coding, 0-16	1.0	7.4		7.4	82	82									
<i>Freedom from arbitrary interference with privacy</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.6		0.6	58	57									
Freedom from forced labour	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.7		0.8	99	55									
<i>Government response to slavery</i>	CSI	index, -10-100	1.0	41.2		41.2	67	78									
<i>Satisfaction with freedom</i>	Gallup	percentage	1.0	82.3		82.3	34	62									
Freedom of Speech and Access to Information (87th)			20%	51.2		61.7	120	87	Absence of Legal Discrimination (60th)			20%	55.2		54.3	68	60
Press freedom from government censorship	FH	index, 0-100	1.0	59.0		49.0	100	73	Equal treatment and absence of discrimination	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.6		0.6	80	70
Press freedom from physical repression	Rsf	index, 0-100	1.0	29.2		30.2	87	78	Non-discriminatory civil justice	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.6		0.6	60	55
<i>Freedom of opinion and expression</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.6		0.6	88	79	<i>Freedom from hiring and workplace discrimination</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.6		0.6	61	58
Alternative sources of information	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.5		0.7	128	114	LGBT Rights	ILGA	coding, 0-3	1.0	1.0		1.0	17	39
Government media censorship	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	2.0		3.0	102	34	<i>Protection of women's workplace, education and family rights</i>	WomStat	coding, 0-8	1.0	5.6		5.6	108	105
Political diversity of media perspectives	V-DEM	coding, 0-3	0.5	1.0		2.0	137	94	<i>Freedom of belief and religion</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.7		0.7	96	82
									<i>Government religious intimidation and hostility</i>	Pew	index, 0-1	1.0	0.0		0.1	1	14
Social Tolerance (55th)			15%	50.4		50.4	40	55									
<i>Perceived tolerance of ethnic minorities</i>	Gallup	percentage	1.0	72.8		72.8	38	61									
<i>Perceived tolerance of LGBT individuals</i>	Gallup	percentage	1.0	34.7		34.7	40	57									
<i>Perceived tolerance of immigrants</i>	Gallup	percentage	1.0	60.9		60.9	75	80									



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

	Source	Unit	Weight	2009	Value 10-yr trend	2019	Countries Rank 2009	2019		Source	Unit	Weight	2009	Value 10-yr trend	2019	Countries Rank 2009	2019	
Executive Constraints (50th)			15%	61.4		61.0	53	50		Political Accountability (64th)		15%	72.1		72.1	66	64	
<i>Executive powers are effectively limited by the judiciary and legislature</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	2.0	1.7		1.7	66	62		<i>Consensus on democracy and a market economy as a goal</i>	BTI	expert judgement, 1-10	1.0	7.9		7.9	67	61
<i>Government powers are subject to independent and non-governmental checks</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	1.0	1.8		1.8	53	51		Political participation and rights	FH	coding, 1-7	0.5	3.0		3.0	68	63
<i>Transition of power is subject to the law</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.6		0.6	68	65		<i>Democracy level</i>	CSP	expert judgement, -10-10	1.0	7.2		7.2	72	73
Military involvement in rule of law and politics	FI	index, 0-10	0.5	8.6		8.2	30	57		<i>Complaint mechanisms</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.6		0.6	71	77
<i>Government officials are sanctioned for misconduct</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.6		0.6	39	39										
Rule of Law (49th)			15%	57.4		57.2	53	49		Government Integrity (71st)		20%	49.3		47.3	58	71	
Judicial independence	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.0		4.0	67	62		<i>Use of public office for private gain</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-4	2.0	1.6		1.6	63	66
<i>Civil justice</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-6	3.0	3.4		3.4	54	54		Diversion of public funds	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.9		3.1	52	93
<i>Integrity of the legal system</i>	FI	index, 0-10	2.0	6.5		6.5	76	66		<i>Right to information</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.5		0.5	70	63
Efficiency of dispute settlement	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.0		3.7	51	59		<i>Publicised laws and government data</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.4		0.4	76	70
										Transparency of government policy	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.8		4.3	32	55
										<i>Budget transparency</i>	IBP	index, 0-100	0.5	33.1		33.1	103	110
Government Effectiveness (53rd)			20%	56.3		57.5	60	53		Regulatory Quality (75th)		15%	45.9		45.8	80	75	
Government quality and credibility	WGI	index, -2.5 +2.5	2.0	0.1		0.4	62	49		Regulatory quality	WGI	index, -2.5 +2.5	1.0	-0.7		-0.2	122	84
<i>Prioritisation</i>	BTI	expert judgement, 1-10	1.0	6.8		6.8	65	61		<i>Enforcement of regulations</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.5		0.5	79	77
Efficiency of government spending	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.0		3.6	35	53		Efficiency of legal framework in challenging regulations	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.2		3.6	37	52
<i>Efficient use of assets</i>	BTI	expert judgement, 1-10	1.0	6.1		6.1	54	51		<i>Delay in administrative proceedings</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.4		0.4	102	103
<i>Implementation</i>	BTI	expert judgement, 1-10	1.0	6.9		6.9	57	54										
<i>Policy learning</i>	BTI	expert judgement, 1-10	1.0	6.1		6.1	63	59										
<i>Policy coordination</i>	BTI	expert judgement, 1-10	1.0	5.5		5.5	91	90										



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

	Source	Unit	Weight	2009	Value 10-yr trend	2019	Countries Rank 2009	2019		Source	Unit	Weight	2009	Value 10-yr trend	2019	Countries Rank 2009	2019	
Personal and Family Relationships (46th)			20%	80.3		80.3	33	46		Social Networks (69th)		20%	68.9		68.9	41	69	
<i>Help from family and friends when in trouble</i>	Gallup	percentage	2.0	89.9		89.9	36	40		<i>Respect</i>	Gallup	percentage	2.0	89.8		89.8	53	69
<i>Family give positive energy</i>	Gallup	percentage	1.0	73.4		73.4	55	66		<i>Opportunity to make friends</i>	Gallup	percentage	1.0	74.0		74.0	71	104
										<i>Helped another household</i>	Gallup	percentage	0.5	23.3		23.3	32	81
Interpersonal Trust (103rd)			20%	32.7		32.7	103	103		Institutional Trust (76th)		20%	55.7		52.1	50	76	
<i>Generalised interpersonal trust</i>	IPS-Bar	percentage	1.0	12.3		12.3	137	123		<i>Confidence in local police</i>	Gallup	percentage	2.0	62.8		62.8	81	96
<i>Helped a stranger</i>	Gallup	percentage	0.5	59.2		59.2	28	31		<i>Public trust in politicians</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	3.6		2.8	42	99
										<i>Confidence in financial institutions and banks</i>	Gallup	percentage	1.0	65.3		65.3	49	54
										<i>Confidence in judicial system and courts</i>	Gallup	percentage	1.0	59.4		59.4	50	56
										<i>Confidence in national government</i>	Gallup	percentage	1.0	61.2		61.2	54	61
										<i>Confidence in military</i>	Gallup	percentage	0.5	76.6		76.6	59	77
Civic and Social Participation (26th)			20%	50.0		50.5	35	26										
<i>Donated money to charity</i>	Gallup	percentage	1.5	33.2		33.2	58	45										
<i>Voter turnout</i>	IDEA	percentage (adjusted)	1.5	72.6		74.0	17											
<i>Volunteering</i>	Gallup	percentage	1.0	24.7		24.7	54	48										
<i>Voiced opinion to a public official</i>	Gallup	percentage	0.5	20.6		20.6	74	57										



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

	Source	Unit	Weight	2009	Value 10-yr trend	2019	Countries Rank 2009	2019		Source	Unit	Weight	2009	Value 10-yr trend	2019	Countries Rank 2009	2019
Property Rights (53rd)			30%	63.1		65.5	46	53		Investor Protection (90th)		20%	48.4		49.3	78	90
Protection of property rights	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.7		4.6	64	55	Strength of insolvency framework	WB-DB	index, 0-16	1.0	6.0		10.0	109	66
<i>Lawful process for expropriation</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.6		0.6	57	54	Insolvency recovery rate	WB-DB	percentage	1.5	39.7		38.9	51	64
Intellectual property protection	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	3.9		4.1	58	77	Auditing and reporting standards	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	4.7		4.2	69	102
Reliability of land infrastructure administration	WB-DB	index, 0-8	1.0	5.0		6.0	68	52	Extent of shareholder governance	WB-DB	index, 0-10	1.0	4.3		4.3	99	109
Procedures to register property	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	68.9		69.6	75	91	Conflict of interest regulation	WB-DB	index, 0-10	0.5	5.7		5.7	61	73
<i>Regulation of property possession and exchange</i>	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	9.0		9.0	40	31									
Contract Enforcement (93rd)			20%	43.9		46.5	97	93	Financing Ecosystem (56th)			20%	60.1		65.4	75	56
Quality of judicial administration	WB-DB	index, 0-18	1.5	5.5		6.5	124	114	Access to finance	WB-ES	percentage	1.0	25.0		25.0	89	97
Time to resolve commercial cases	WB-DB	days	1.0	305.0		305.0	143	141	Financing of SMEs	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.8		3.8	70	70
Legal costs	WB-DB	percentage	0.5	5.1		5.1	17	14	Venture capital availability	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.4		2.7	125	95
<i>Alternative dispute resolution mechanisms</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.7		0.7	42	44	Quality of banking system and capital markets	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	10.0		10.0	27	28
									Commercial bank branches	IMF-FAS	branches /100,000 adult population	1.0	40.4		52.3	14	4
									Soundness of banks	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.2		4.7	93	83
									Depth of credit information	WB-DB	index, 0-8	0.5	0.0		5.0	112	117
Restrictions on International Investment (22nd)			10%	77.4		81.9	45	22									
Business impact of rules on FDI	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	4.9		4.5	89	76									
Capital controls	FI	percentage	1.0	84.6		84.6	7	3									
Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts	FI	index, 0-10	1.0	10.0		10.0	1	1									
Restrictions on financial transactions	Chinn-Ito	index, 0-1	1.0	0.4		1.0	101	1									
Prevalence of foreign ownership of companies	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.0		4.7	80	63									
Freedom of foreigners to visit	FI	index, 0-10	1.0	10.0		10.0	1	1									



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Domestic Market Contestability (55th)		Source	Unit	Weight	2009	Value 10-yr trend	2019	Countries Rank 2009	2019	Environment for Business Creation (76th)		Source	Unit	Weight	2009	Value 10-yr trend	2019	Countries Rank 2009	2019
Domestic Market Contestability (55th)				35%	62.5		62.1	54	55	Environment for Business Creation (76th)				30%	59.4		63.6	65	76
<i>Market-based competition</i>	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	8.1		8.1	42	39	<i>Private companies are protected and permitted</i>	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	7.7		7.7	62	65		
<i>Anti-monopoly policy</i>	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	7.0		7.0	65	65	<i>Ease of starting a business</i>	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	75.2		78.7	79	126		
<i>Extent of market dominance</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.5		3.4	98	116	<i>State of cluster development</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.5		4.0	81	53		
									<i>Labour skill a business constraint</i>	WB-ES	percentage	0.5	20.6		20.6	104	100		
									<i>Availability of skilled workers</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.9		3.9	99	99		
Burden of Regulation (52nd)				25%	60.4		59.4	33	52	Labour Market Flexibility (63rd)				10%	64.5		61.4	27	63
<i>Burden of government regulation</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.2		4.0	16	30	<i>Cooperation in labour-employer relations</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.8		4.4	38	62		
<i>Time spent complying with regulations</i>	WB-ES	percentage	1.0	5.3		5.3	79	68	<i>Flexibility of hiring practices</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.8		3.9	89	64		
<i>Number of tax payments</i>	WB-DB	number per year	1.0	27.0		29.0	72	100	<i>Redundancy costs</i>	WEF	weeks	0.5	13.5		12.0	29	49		
<i>Time spent filing taxes</i>	WB-DB	hours per year	1.0	76.0		85.0	9	14	<i>Flexibility of employment contracts</i>	WB-DB	index, 0-1	1.0	0.8		1.0	38	1		
<i>Burden of obtaining a building permit</i>	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	72.5		74.0	30	48	<i>Flexibility of wage determination</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.1		4.2	82	146		
<i>Building quality control index</i>	WB-DB	index, 0-15	0.5	5.0		6.0	152	150											



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

	Source	Unit	Weight	2009	Value 10-yr trend	2019	Countries Rank 2009	2019		Source	Unit	Weight	2009	Value 10-yr trend	2019	Countries Rank 2009	2019	
Communications (67th)			25%	53.9		70.2	46	67		Resources (65th)		20%	54.9		58.3	64	65	
International internet bandwidth	ITU	kilobits per capita	1.0	1.7		38.1	71	65		Installed electric capacity	UNESD	kilowatts per capita	1.5	1.0		0.9	52	63
2G, 3G and 4G network coverage	GSMA	index, 0-100	2.0	90.3		90.3	29	66		Ease of establishing an electricity connection	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	62.8		73.2	99	97
Fixed broadband subscriptions	ITU	number/100 population	1.0	3.9		16.1	56	58		Reliability of electricity supply	WB-DB	index, 0-7	1.0	2.0		3.0	96	97
Internet usage	ITU	percentage	1.0	38.4		58.8	41	78		Gross fixed water assets	IBNET	USD per population served	1.0	873.9		873.9	6	6
										Water production	IBNET	litres per capita per day	0.5	438.4		438.4	27	27
										Reliability of water supply	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.0		5.0	68	68
Transport (28th)			25%	58.7		57.8	26	28		Border Administration (64th)		5%	52.5		52.6	56	64	
Logistics performance	WB-LPI	index, 1-5	1.5	3.3		3.3	33	48		Efficiency of customs clearance process	WB-LPI	survey, 1-5	1.5	3.2		3.2	32	41
Airport connectivity	WEF	index, 0-100	2.0	95.1		90.7	2	2		Time to comply with border regulations and procedures	WB-DB	hours	1.0	65.0		64.0	93	101
Efficiency of seaport services	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	5.0		4.7	37	39		Cost to comply with border regulations and procedures	WB-DB	USD (current)	0.5	220.3		220.3	76	77
Liner shipping connectivity	UNCTAD	index, rebased to 100 in 2004	0.5	4.5		8.0	147	143										
Quality of roads	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.5		4.5	46	46										
Road density	FAO	km per 100 sq km of land area	0.5	110.4		110.4	31	31										
Rail density	UIC	km per sq km of land area	0.5	0.0		0.0	128	127										
Open Market Scale (96th)			5%	10.9		26.0	132	96		Import Tariff Barriers (57th)		5%	78.0		78.0	54	57	
Domestic and international market access for goods	WTO	percentage of global GDP	1.5	1.6		24.3	114	83		Share of imports free from tariff duties	WEF	percentage	1.5	82.8		82.8	44	49
Domestic and international market access for services	WTO	percentage of global GDP	2.0	0.0		0.0	152	111		Average applied tariff rate	WEF	percentage	2.0	4.7		4.7	63	65
Trade-weighted average tariff faced in destination markets	WEF	percentage	0.5	4.1		4.1	115	133		Complexity of tariffs	WEF	index, 1-7	0.3	4.6		4.6	128	124
Margin of preference in destination markets	WEF	index, 1-100	0.5	39.0		39.0	80	90										
Market Distortions (62nd)			15%	57.7		58.6	71	62										
Extent of liberalisation of foreign trade	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	8.6		8.6	58	61										
Prevalence of non-tariff barriers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.5		4.6	80	45										
Non-tariff measures	UNCTAD	number	0.3	1,292.8		1,292.8	155	111										
Distortive effect of taxes and subsidies	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.7		3.7	75	75										
Energy subsidies	IMF	percentage of GDP	0.3	5.3		5.3	96	102										



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

	Source	Unit	Weight	2009	Value 10-yr trend	2019	Countries Rank 2009	2019		Source	Unit	Weight	2009	Value 10-yr trend	2019	Countries Rank 2009	2019	
Fiscal Sustainability (89th)			25%	40.5		49.8	137	89		Macroeconomic Stability (68th)		10%	47.3		60.7	137	68	
Government debt	IMF	percentage	1.5	106.1		53.7	159	91		GDP per capita growth	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	5.8		2.9	46	54
Country credit rating	TE	score, 0-100	0.5	40.0		40.0	81	81		Inflation volatility	IMF	percentage	1.0	19.7		2.5	160	87
Country risk premium	AD	percentage	1.5	4.8		4.8	79	78										
Gross savings	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	7.0		10.2	154	153										
Government budget balance	IMF-WEO	percentage	1.0	4.8		0.6	8	24										
Productivity and Competitiveness (43rd)			30%	62.3		63.7	44	43		Dynamism (18th)		15%	68.1		64.4	13	18	
Labour productivity	ILO	2011 US \$ PPP	1.0	41,557.8		41,557.8	65	66		New business density	WB-ES	number /100 working age population	1.0	7.3		7.3	17	17
Economic complexity	ECI	index, -3-3	1.5	0.3		0.3	55	52		Patent applications	WIPO	applications /1,000,000 population	0.5	670.3		667.8	25	23
Export quality	IMF	index, 0-12	1.0	0.8		0.9	78	68		Capacity to attract talented people	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.7		4.3	16	27
High-tech manufactured exports	UN-Com	percentage	1.0	8.5		8.5	27	27										
Labour Force Engagement (63rd)			20%	59.8		59.8	60	63										
Labour force participation	ILO	percentage	1.0	72.4		72.4	57	68										
Female labour force participation	ILO	percentage	0.5	63.5		63.5	65	75										
Waged and salaried workers	ILO	percentage	1.5	82.2		82.2	45	49										
Unemployment	ILO	percentage	1.0	11.9		11.9	144	138										
Youth unemployment	ILO	percentage	0.5	23.6		23.6	141	134										



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

	Source	Unit	Weight	2009	Value 10-yr trend	2019	Countries Rank 2009	2019		Source	Unit	Weight	2009	Value 10-yr trend	2019	Countries Rank 2009	2019	
Material Resources (78th)			20%	73.9		73.9	70	78		Nutrition (90th)		20%	74.6		74.6	86	90	
Poverty rate at national poverty lines	WB-DI	percentage	0.5	39.3		39.3	118	128		Availability of adequate food	Gallup	percentage	1.0	53.0		53.0	126	113
Poverty rate at \$1.90 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	1.1		1.1	60	69		Prevalence of undernourishment	FAO	percentage	1.0	10.2		10.2	88	97
Poverty rate at \$3.20 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	2.5		2.5	55	62		Prevalence of wasting in children under-5	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	4.3		4.3	80	96
Poverty rate at \$5.50 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	6.6		6.6	45	51		Prevalence of stunting in children under-5	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	7.9		7.9	49	55
Households with a refrigerator	CDL	percentage	1.0	100.0		100.0	1											
Ability to source emergency funds	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	69.1		69.1	159	131										
Ability to live on household income	Gallup	percentage	1.0	51.4		51.4	94	105										
Basic Services (47th)			10%	94.8		97.6	54	47		Shelter (66th)		20%	84.3		86.0	76	66	
Access to electricity	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	96.3		100.0	87	1		Availability of adequate shelter	Gallup	percentage	1.0	31.8		31.8	124	87
Access to basic water services	JMP	percentage	1.0	94.7		96.3	68	73		Housing deprivation	OPHI	percentage	1.0	0.0		0.0	1	
Access to piped water	JMP	percentage	1.0	90.3		94.7	53	54		Access to clean fuels and technologies for cooking	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	84.7		90.4	74	75
Access to basic sanitation services	JMP	percentage	1.0	96.7		100.0	45	1		Indoor air quality	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	166.0		102.8	67	66
Unsafe water, sanitation or hygiene	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	186.4		189.5	77	82										
Connectedness (44th)			15%	80.1		80.1	37	44		Protection from Harm (99th)		15%	65.5		65.0	80	99	
Access to a bank account	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	82.7		82.7	33	44		Death and injury from road traffic accidents	GBD	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	688.4		742.7	46	82
Use of digital payments	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	72.2		72.2	36	48		Death and injury from forces of nature	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	0.5	3.6		2.9	89	104
Access to a cellphone	CDL	percentage	1.0	100.0		100.0	1			Unintentional death and injury	GBD	DALYs /100,000 population	0.5	1,163.6		1,165.6	60	73
Rural access to roads	RAI	percentage	0.5	77.5		77.5	75	75		Occupational mortality	ILO	deaths /100,000 labour force population	0.5	16.8		16.8	132	132
Satisfaction with public transportation	Gallup	percentage	0.5	64.2		64.2	44	58										
Satisfaction with roads and highways	Gallup	percentage	0.5	56.5		56.5	65	74										



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

	Source	Unit	Weight	2009	Value 10-yr trend	2019	Countries Rank 2009	2019		Source	Unit	Weight	2009	Value 10-yr trend	2019	Countries Rank 2009	2019
Behavioural Risk Factors (57th)			10%	71.6		70.4	55	57				15%	93.1		92.4	4	15
Obesity	WHO-GDO	percentage	1.0	11.0		14.0	59	58	Diphtheria immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	99.0		97.0	1	34
Smoking	WHO	percentage	1.0	23.9		21.8	96	103	Measles immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	99.0		99.0	1	1
Substance use disorders	GBD	number /100,000 population	1.0	1,541.9		1,544.7	30	31	Hepatitis immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	99.0		98.0	1	17
									<i>Contraceptive prevalence</i>	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	59.3		59.3	43	57
									<i>Antenatal care coverage</i>	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	100.0		100.0	7	1
									Existence of national screening programs	WHO	index, 0-1	0.5	1.0		1.0	1	1
Care Systems (43rd)			15%	69.5		67.3	31	43	Mental Health (18th)			10%	78.5		79.4	23	18
Healthcare coverage	ILO	percentage	0.5	10.0		10.0	65	65	<i>Emotional wellbeing</i>	Gallup	index, 0-1	0.5	0.7		0.7	71	34
Health facilities	WHO	index, 0-0.3	1.0	0.2		0.2	16	23	Depressive disorders	GBD	years /100,000 population	1.0	404.7		402.0	15	17
Health practitioners and staff	WHO	index, 0-1	1.0	0.2		0.2	87	87	Suicide	WHO	deaths /100,000 population	1.0	9.0		8.3	74	69
Births attended by skilled health staff	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	100.0		99.0	1	61									
Tuberculosis treatment coverage	WHO	percentage	0.5	87.0		87.0	7	6									
<i>Antiretroviral HIV therapy</i>	UNAIDS	percentage	1.0	67.2		67.2	15	49									
<i>Satisfaction with healthcare</i>	Gallup	percentage	1.0	69.7		69.7	39	47									
Physical Health (36th)			20%	75.9		75.5	25	36	Longevity (91st)			30%	77.6		79.4	84	91
<i>Physical pain</i>	Gallup	percentage	0.5	25.0		25.0	71	43	<i>Maternal mortality</i>	WB-DI	deaths /100,000 live births	1.0	84.9		84.9	92	95
<i>Health problems</i>	Gallup	percentage	0.5	18.0		18.0	21	1	Under 5 mortality	WB-DI	number /1,000 under 5 population	1.0	14.1		14.2	60	74
Communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	2.0	294.5		337.4	47	63	5-14 mortality	UN IGME	number /1,000 5-14 year-old population	0.5	3.1		2.4	66	68
Non-communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	0.5	6,693.6		6,794.6	58	69	15-60 mortality	WB-DI	number /1,000 population	2.0	178.8		162.7	91	97
Raised blood pressure	WHO	percentage	0.5	25.0		23.5	60	66	Life expectancy at 60	WHO	years	1.0	19.1		19.6	78	82



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

	Source	Unit	Weight	2009	Value 10-yr trend	2019	Countries Rank 2009	2019		Source	Unit	Weight	2009	Value 10-yr trend	2019	Countries Rank 2009	2019
Pre-Primary Education (36th)			5%	88.9		84.6	17	36				20%	85.0		85.0	63	71
Pre-primary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	88.9		84.6	17	36		UNESCO	percentage	1.0	95.5		95.5	53	65
										UNESCO	percentage	1.0	112.2		118.6	1	1
										AltAng&Pat	score, 0-625	0.5	383.0		383.0	101	101
Secondary Education (66th)			30%	64.9		67.0	65	66				20%	22.3		35.0	132	87
Secondary school enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	76.3		89.8	77	42		UNESCO	percentage	1.0	2.6		22.4	157	104
Lower-secondary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	108.3		122.2	1	1		UNESCO	percentage	1.0	0.0		27.7	166	90
Access to quality education	V-DEM	index, 0-4	1.0	3.6		3.5	28	30		QS, TES	index, 0-1	0.5	0.0		0.0	77	91
Secondary education quality	AltAng&Pat	score, 0-625	2.0	360.6		360.6	115	124		WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.4		4.7	68	43
										WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.1		4.2	70	60
Adult Skills (73rd)			25%	69.6		72.0	74	73									
Adult literacy	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	94.0		94.0	72	83									
Education level of adult population	BL	index, 0-1	1.0	0.5		0.5	71	87									
Women's average years in school	IHME	years	1.0	10.7		11.6	69	69									
Education inequality	Cas&Dom	index, 0-1	0.5	0.2		0.2	44	51									
Digital skills among population	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.1		4.4	77	63									



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

	Source	Unit	Weight	2009	Value 10-yr trend	2019	Countries Rank 2009	2019		Source	Unit	Weight	2009	Value 10-yr trend	2019	Countries Rank 2009	2019
Emissions (152nd)			15%	58.5		54.6	145	152		Exposure to Air Pollution (69th)		15%	82.7		83.3	81	69
CO2 emissions	CDIAC	index, 0-1	2.0	0.6		0.6	133	120		Exposure to fine particulate matter	EPI	percentage	2.0	0.0	0.0	1	1
SO2 emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.5		0.4	156	160		Health impact of air pollution	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	2.0	1,076.6	1,041.3	113	123
NOx emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.4		0.3	156	165		Satisfaction with air quality	Gallup	percentage	0.5	78.8	78.8	58	63
Black carbon emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.5		0.3	132	151									
Methane emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.9		0.9	1	5									
Forest, Land and Soil (10th)			20%	62.2		62.2	10	10		Freshwater (89th)		20%	49.2		49.2	84	89
Forest area	FAO	percentage	1.0	88.4		88.4	2	3		Renewable water resources	FAO	m ³ per person	1.0	29,382.9	29,382.9	29	30
Flood occurrence	WRI	index, 0-5	1.0	2.3		2.3	43	43		Wastewater treatment	EPI	percentage	1.0	40.5	40.5	43	63
Sustainable nitrogen management	Zhang/Dev/dson	index, 0-sqrt(2)	1.0	0.8		0.8	112	112		Freshwater withdrawal	FAO	percentage	1.0	83.0	83.0	146	146
										Satisfaction with water quality	Gallup	percentage	1.0	76.4	76.4	50	55
Oceans (39th)			15%	75.6		58.8	3	39		Preservation Efforts (78th)		15%	45.6		45.6	61	78
Overexploitation of fish stocks	EPI	percentage	1.0	5.8		56.0	16	106		Terrestrial protected areas	WDPA	percentage	1.0	42.1	42.1	3	3
Stability of marine biodiversity	EPI	index, 0-100	1.0	60.8		60.8	35	35		Marine protected areas	WDPA	percentage	1.0	0.0	0.0	112	112
Clean ocean water	OHI	index, 0-100	1.0	78.9		78.8	6	6		Long term management of forest areas	FAO	percentage	1.0	48.3	48.3	70	71
										Protection for biodiverse areas	UN-WCMC	index, 0-1	1.0	40.5	40.7	88	98
										Pesticide regulation	EPI	index, 0-25	1.0	12.0	12.0	125	126
										Satisfaction with preservation efforts	Gallup	percentage	1.0	60.1	60.1	39	51

Source Code	Source Name
AD	Aswath Damodaran
AltAng&Pat	Altınok, N., N. Angrist and H A. Patrinos. 2018. "Global data set on education quality (1965-2015)."
BL	Barro and Lee dataset
BTI	Bertelsmann Stiftung Transformation Index
CDIAC	Carbon Dioxide Information Analysis Center
CIRIGHTS	CIRIGHTS Dataset
CSP	Center for Systemic Peace
Cas&Dom	Castello-Climent and Domenech (2012)
Chinn-Ito	Chinn-Ito Index
ECI	Economic Complexity Index
EDGAR	Emissions Database for Global Atmospheric Research
EPI	Yale and Columbia Universities (Environmental Performance Index)
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organization of the UN - AQUASTAT
FH	Freedom House
FI	Fraser Institute
GBD	Global Burden of Disease study
GDL	Global Data Lab
GSI	Global Slavery Index
GSMA	Groupe Spéciale Mobile Association
GTD	Global Terrorism Database
Gallup	Gallup
IBNET	International Benchmarking Network for Water and Sanitation Utilities
IBP	International Budget Partnership
IDEA	International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance
IDMC	Internal Displacement Monitoring Center
IHME	Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation
ILGA	International Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Trans and Intersex Association
ILO	International Labour Organization
IMF	International Monetary Fund
IMF-FAS	International Monetary Fund Financial Access Survey
IMF-WEO	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook
ITU	International Telecommunications Union
IVS&Bar	Integrated Values Survey, Afrobarometer, Arab Barometer, and Latinobarómetro
JMP	WHO/UNICEF Joint Monitoring Programme for Water Supply and Sanitation
OHI	Ocean Health Index
OPHI	Oxford Poverty and Human Development Initiative
PTS	Amnesty International & US State Department Political Terror Scale
Pew	Pew Research Center
QS	QS World University Rankings
RAI	Rural Access Index
RsF	Reporters Without Borders
TE	Trading Economics
TES	TES University Rankings
UCDP	Uppsala Conflict Data Program
UIC	International Union of Railways
UN-IGME	United Nations Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation
UN-Com	United Nations Comtrade Database
UN-WCMC	UN Environment World Conservation Monitoring Centre
UNAIDS	Joint United Nations Programme on HIV and AIDS
UNCTAD	United Nations Trade Data
UNESCO	UNESCO Institute for Statistics
UNESD	United Nations Energy Statistics Database
UNHCR	United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees
UNICEF	United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund
V-DEM	Varieties of Democracy
WB-DB	World Bank Doing Business Index
WB-DI	World Bank World Development Indicators
WB-ES	World Bank Enterprise Surveys
WB-GFI	World Bank Global Financial Inclusion
WB-LPI	World Bank Logistics Performance Index
WDPA	World Database on Protected Areas
WEF	World Economic Forum Global Competitiveness Index
WGI	Worldwide Governance Indicators
WHO	World Health Organisation
WHO-GDO	World Health Organisation (Global Dementia Observatory)
WIPO	World Intellectual Property Organisation
WJP	World Justice Project. (Rule of Law Index)
WRI	World Resources Institute
WTO	World Trade Organisation
WomStat	The WomanStats Project
Zhang&Davidson	Xin Zhang and Eric Davidson (2016)