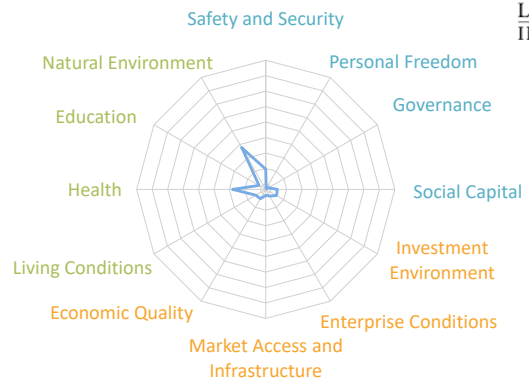
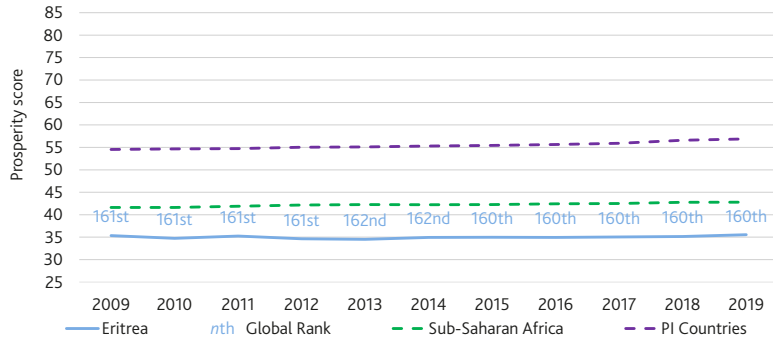


Eritrea: Prosperity score 35.5 (160th)









































































































































































Prosperity over time



Breakdown of performance

	2009	Score 10-year trend	2019	Rank - Countries (1 to 167) 2019	10-year rank change	Rank - Sub-Saharan Africa (1 to 49) 2019
Prosperity score	35.4		35.5	160	▲ 1	44
Inclusive Societies	33.1		31.3	162	▲ 3	47
Safety and Security	52.0		48.1	142	-	38
Personal Freedom	12.5		11.3	167	-	49
Governance	27.3		25.1	164	▼ 1	48
Social Capital	40.6		40.6	153	▼ 12	39
Open Economies	29.8		30.7	157	▲ 2	42
Investment Environment	34.9		34.5	152	▼ 10	39
Enterprise Conditions	30.5		33.8	158	▲ 3	45
Market Access and Infrastructure	24.7		22.7	160	▼ 14	44
Economic Quality	29.0		31.9	154	▲ 10	38
Empowered People	43.2		44.6	145	▼ 7	30
Living Conditions	37.3		39.7	153	▼ 9	37
Health	55.0		60.3	125	▼ 2	12
Education	28.2		25.6	158	▼ 10	40
Natural Environment	52.3		53.0	106	▲ 5	29



		2009	Prosperity score 10-yr trend	2019	2019	Countries Rank 10-yr rank change	Sub-Saharan Africa Rank 2019			2009	Prosperity score 10-yr trend	2019	2019	Countries Rank 10-yr rank change	Sub-Saharan Africa Rank 2019
	Safety and Security	52.0		48.1	142		38		Personal Freedom	12.5		11.3	167		49
War and Civil Conflict	20%	63.5		73.6	129		32	Agency	25%	19.2		12.2	167		49
Terrorism	15%	99.4		66.5	137		37	Freedom of Assembly and Association	20%	4.1		4.9	164		49
Politically Related Terror and Violence	30%	31.8		27.3	144		41	Freedom of Speech and Access to Information	20%	4.1		4.2	166		49
Violent Crime	25%	37.1		38.4	134		33	Absence of Legal Discrimination	20%	11.9		14.0	163		48
Property Crime	10%	55.9		55.9	127		21	Social Tolerance	15%	24.3		24.3	136		45
	Governance	27.3		25.1	164		48		Social Capital	40.6		40.6	153		39
Executive Constraints	15%	39.8		39.8	137		34	Personal and Family Relationships	20%	47.1		47.1	150		37
Political Accountability	15%	19.3		19.3	164		49	Social Networks	20%	52.3		52.3	140		35
Rule of Law	15%	35.3		35.3	148		39	Interpersonal Trust	20%	41.4		41.4	59		16
Government Integrity	20%	26.8		26.8	154		40	Institutional Trust	20%	45.8		45.8	100		35
Government Effectiveness	20%	18.9		7.7	165		48	Civic and Social Participation	20%	16.5		16.5	151		48
Regulatory Quality	15%	26.9		26.8	164		48								
	Investment Environment	34.9		34.5	152		39		Enterprise Conditions	30.5		33.8	158		45
Property Rights	30%	37.6		37.6	151		40	Domestic Market Contestability	35%	14.5		14.5	165		48
Investor Protection	20%	20.8		20.8	157		42	Environment for Business Creation	30%	30.6		39.4	159		44
Contract Enforcement	20%	37.4		36.7	132		31	Burden of Regulation	25%	47.7		47.7	115		23
Financing Ecosystem	20%	40.6		40.6	132		23	Labour Market Flexibility	10%	43.3		49.6	124		31
Restrictions on International Investment	10%	38.5		36.2	132		29								
	Market Access and Infrastructure	24.7		22.7	160		44		Economic Quality	29.0		31.9	154		38
Communications	25%	21.4		22.0	148		32	Fiscal Sustainability	25%	26.5		26.5	160		47
Resources	20%	26.7		15.6	159		43	Macroeconomic Stability	10%	21.5		61.4	62		12
Transport	25%	22.4		22.9	140		33	Productivity and Competitiveness	30%	27.2		23.0	148		31
Border Administration	5%	30.7		28.8	154		41	Dynamism	15%	15.6		16.1	149		40
Open Market Scale	5%	11.7		11.7	140		40	Labour Force Engagement	20%	48.7		49.2	106		17
Import Tariff Barriers	5%	38.2		38.2	150		39								
Market Distortions	15%	29.3		29.3	162		48								
	Living Conditions	37.3		39.7	153		37		Health	55.0		60.3	125		12
Material Resources	20%	30.1		30.1	146		28	Behavioural Risk Factors	10%	83.7		84.0	11		10
Nutrition	20%	42.4		39.2	161		44	Preventative Interventions	15%	73.4		77.1	105		14
Basic Services	10%	22.5		31.0	162		44	Care Systems	15%	26.0		30.5	148		34
Shelter	20%	33.2		38.2	142		27	Mental Health	10%	55.1		56.2	140		32
Connectedness	15%	47.8		47.8	134		25	Physical Health	20%	60.5		64.3	108		6
Protection from Harm	15%	45.0		52.6	145		38	Longevity	30%	47.2		57.6	139		21
	Education	28.2		25.6	158		40		Natural Environment	52.3		53.0	106		29
Pre-Primary Education	5%	10.7		13.8	140		30	Emissions	15%	68.7		70.8	76		24
Primary Education	20%	34.2		23.9	166		48	Exposure to Air Pollution	15%	81.0		81.9	77		23
Secondary Education	30%	30.2		27.2	147		32	Forest, Land and Soil	20%	36.5		36.4	110		30
Tertiary Education	20%	16.2		16.0	157		40	Freshwater	20%	38.5		36.1	143		43
Adult Skills	25%	34.0		35.0	145		29	Oceans	15%	74.1		79.1	2		1
								Preservation Efforts	15%	24.9		24.9	151		43



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

War and Civil Conflict (129th)							Terrorism (137th)						
Source	Unit	Weight	2009	Value 10-yr trend	2019	Countries Rank 2009 2019	Source	Unit	Weight	2009	Value 10-yr trend	2019	Countries Rank 2009 2019
20% 63.5 73.6 142 129							15% 99.4 66.5 86 137						
Two-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0	1.9	1 138	Terrorism deaths	GTD	deaths /1,000,000 population	2.0	0.0	5.3	1 146
One-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0	0.0	1 1	Terrorism injuries	GTD	injuries /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.0	1.6	1 130
Civil and ethnic war	CSP	coding, 0-9	1.0	0.0	0.0	1 1	Terrorism incidents	GTD	incidents /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.2	0.3	126 101
Conflict-driven internal displacement	IDMC	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	3,265.0	0.0	140 1	Property cost of terrorism	GTD	US \$ /billion US 2010 \$	1.0	0.0	0.0	1 1
Refugees (origin country)	UNHCR	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	60,859.1	157,831.8	165 165							
Politically Related Terror and Violence (144th)							Violent Crime (134th)						
30% 31.8 27.3 137 144							25% 37.1 38.4 137 134						
Political terror	PTS	index, 1-5	2.0	3.5	5.0	124 160	Intentional homicides	WB-DI	homicides /100,000 population	2.0	9.6	8.0	126 126
Extrajudicial killings	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	1.0	1.0	67 80	<i>Dispute settlement through violence</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.4	0.4	123 129
Use of torture	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	0.0	1.0	85 42	<i>Safety walking alone at night</i>	Gallup	percentage	1.0	53.2	53.2	103 110
Disappearance cases	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	1.0	1.0	136 129	Physical security of women	WomStat	index, 0-4	1.0	4.0	4.0	112 97
Political imprisonment	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	0.5	0.0	0.0	125 114							
Property Crime (127th)													
10% 55.9 55.9 144 127													
<i>Property stolen</i>	Gallup	percentage	2.0	24.2	24.2	146 136							
<i>Business costs of crime and violence</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.0	4.0	121 114							
<i>Business costs of organized crime</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.1	4.1	139 124							



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

	Source	Unit	Weight	2009	Value 10-yr trend	2019	Countries Rank 2009	2019		Source	Unit	Weight	2009	Value 10-yr trend	2019	Countries Rank 2009	2019
Agency (167th)			25%	19.2		12.2	164	167	Freedom of Assembly and Association (164th)			20%	4.1		4.9	164	164
Personal autonomy and individual rights	FH	coding, 0-16	1.0	6.0		1.0	122	162	Right to associate and organise	FH	coding, 0-12	1.0	0.0		0.0	159	161
<i>Due process and rights</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.3		0.3	160	151	<i>Guarantee of assembly and association</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.3		0.3	156	154
Freedom of movement	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-4	1.0	1.0		0.0	139	153	Autonomy from the state	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.0		0.1	166	164
Women's agency	WomStat	coding, 0-16	1.0	12.0		12.0	117	117									
<i>Freedom from arbitrary interference with privacy</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.1		0.1	161	161									
Freedom from forced labour	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.0		0.0	167	167									
Government response to slavery	CSI	index, -10-100	1.0	5.7		-2.0	163	162									
<i>Satisfaction with freedom</i>	Gallup	percentage	1.0	57.5		57.5	119	151									
Freedom of Speech and Access to Information (166th)			20%	4.1		4.2	166	166	Absence of Legal Discrimination (163rd)			20%	11.9		14.0	163	163
Press freedom from government censorship	FH	index, 0-100	1.0	94.0		94.0	163	165	Equal treatment and absence of discrimination	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.3		0.3	161	161
Press freedom from physical repression	Rsf	index, 0-100	1.0	84.8		84.2	167	166	Non-discriminatory civil justice	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.3		0.3	161	161
<i>Freedom of opinion and expression</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.3		0.3	152	151	<i>Freedom from hiring and workplace discrimination</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.3		0.3	155	152
Alternative sources of information	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.0		0.0	165	165	LGBT Rights	ILGA	coding, 0-3	1.0	0.0		0.0	111	113
Government media censorship	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	0.0		0.0	144	138	Protection of women's workplace, education and family rights	WomStat	coding, 0-8	1.0	7.0		6.0	131	106
Political diversity of media perspectives	V-DEM	coding, 0-3	0.5	0.0		0.0	150	152	<i>Freedom of belief and religion</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.3		0.3	157	157
									Government religious intimidation and hostility	Pew	index, 0-1	1.0	0.6		0.5	154	149
Social Tolerance (136th)			15%	24.3		24.3	127	136									
<i>Perceived tolerance of ethnic minorities</i>	Gallup	percentage	1.0	54.5		54.5	102	131									
<i>Perceived tolerance of LGBT individuals</i>	Gallup	percentage	1.0	8.8		8.8	127	138									
<i>Perceived tolerance of immigrants</i>	Gallup	percentage	1.0	46.6		46.6	118	131									



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

				2009	Value 10-yr trend	2019	Countries Rank 2009	2019					2009	Value 10-yr trend	2019	Countries Rank 2009	2019		
Executive Constraints (137th)				15%	39.8		39.8	139	137	Political Accountability (164th)				15%	19.3		19.3	164	164
<i>Executive powers are effectively limited by the judiciary and legislature</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	2.0	1.5		1.5	97	95	Consensus on democracy and a market economy as a goal	BTI	expert judgement, 1-10	1.0	1.0		1.0	166	165		
<i>Government powers are subject to independent and non-governmental checks</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	1.0	0.8		0.8	158	111	Political participation and rights	FH	coding, 1-7	0.5	7.0		7.0	148	137		
<i>Transition of power is subject to the law</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.5		0.5	106	112	Democracy level	CSP	expert judgement, -10-10	1.0	-7.0		-7.0	147	149		
<i>Military involvement in rule of law and politics</i>	FI	index, 0-10	0.5	3.0		3.0	143	111	Complaint mechanisms	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.5		0.5	85	91		
<i>Government officials are sanctioned for misconduct</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.3		0.3	157	111											
Rule of Law (148th)				15%	35.3		35.3	149	148	Government Integrity (154th)				20%	26.8		26.8	158	154
<i>Judicial independence</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.9		2.9	127	130	<i>Use of public office for private gain</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-4	2.0	0.7		0.7	158	111		
<i>Civil justice</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-6	3.0	1.7		1.7	158	111	<i>Diversion of public funds</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	2.6		2.6	131	123		
<i>Integrity of the legal system</i>	FI	index, 0-10	2.0	4.6		4.6	116	112	<i>Right to information</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.4		0.4	153	144		
<i>Efficiency of dispute settlement</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.3		3.3	99	99	<i>Publicised laws and government data</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.2		0.2	150	134		
									<i>Transparency of government policy</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.6		3.6	115	107		
									<i>Budget transparency</i>	IBP	index, 0-100	0.5	23.4		23.4	128	136		
Government Effectiveness (165th)				20%	18.9		7.7	160	165	Regulatory Quality (164th)				15%	26.9		26.8	163	164
<i>Government quality and credibility</i>	WGI	index, -2.5 +2.5	2.0	-1.3		-1.7	155	159	<i>Regulatory quality</i>	WGI	index, -2.5 +2.5	1.0	-2.2		-2.2	165	165		
<i>Prioritisation</i>	BTI	expert judgement, 1-10	1.0	2.0		1.0	156	164	<i>Enforcement of regulations</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.3		0.3	158	111		
<i>Efficiency of government spending</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	2.9		2.9	118	104	<i>Efficiency of legal framework in challenging regulations</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.9		2.9	118	106		
<i>Efficient use of assets</i>	BTI	expert judgement, 1-10	1.0	2.0		1.0	155	163	<i>Delay in administrative proceedings</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.4		0.4	142	139		
<i>Implementation</i>	BTI	expert judgement, 1-10	1.0	1.0		1.0	164	163											
<i>Policy learning</i>	BTI	expert judgement, 1-10	1.0	1.0		1.0	163	164											
<i>Policy coordination</i>	BTI	expert judgement, 1-10	1.0	6.0		2.0	60	155											



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

	Source	Unit	Weight	2009	Value 10-yr trend	2019	Countries Rank 2009	2019		Source	Unit	Weight	2009	Value 10-yr trend	2019	Countries Rank 2009	2019	
Personal and Family Relationships (150th)			20%	47.1		47.1	147	150		Social Networks (140th)		20%	52.3		52.3	114	140	
<i>Help from family and friends when in trouble</i>	Gallup	percentage	2.0	64.7		64.7	141	145		Respect	Gallup	percentage	2.0	77.2		77.2	120	144
<i>Family give positive energy</i>	Gallup	percentage	1.0	58.2		58.2	144	145		Opportunity to make friends	Gallup	percentage	1.0	67.6		67.6	109	137
										<i>Helped another household</i>	Gallup	percentage	0.5	20.7		20.7	45	43
Interpersonal Trust (59th)			20%	41.4		41.4	57	59		Institutional Trust (100th)		20%	45.8		45.8	88	100	
<i>Generalised interpersonal trust</i>	IVS5-Bar	percentage	1.0	23.1		23.1	78	76		Confidence in local police	Gallup	percentage	2.0	57.0		57.0	109	120
<i>Helped a stranger</i>	Gallup	percentage	0.5	56.9		56.9	42	44		Public trust in politicians	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	2.9		2.9	75	83
										Confidence in financial institutions and banks	Gallup	percentage	1.0	52.7		52.7	105	101
										Confidence in judicial system and courts	Gallup	percentage	1.0	50.2		50.2	77	88
										Confidence in national government	Gallup	percentage	1.0	52.3		52.3	78	82
										Confidence in military	Gallup	percentage	0.5	68.6		68.6	86	100
Civic and Social Participation (151st)			20%	16.5		16.5	152	151										
<i>Donated money to charity</i>	Gallup	percentage	1.5	20.3		20.3	104	100										
<i>Voter turnout</i>	IDEA	percentage (adjusted)	1.5	0.0		0.0	142	145										
<i>Volunteering</i>	Gallup	percentage	1.0	18.9		18.9	92	85										
<i>Voiced opinion to a public official</i>	Gallup	percentage	0.5	16.6		16.6	101	101										



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

	Source	Unit	Weight	2009	Value 10-yr trend	2019	Countries Rank 2009	2019		Source	Unit	Weight	2009	Value 10-yr trend	2019	Countries Rank 2009	2019	
Property Rights (151st)			30%	37.6		37.6	137	151		Investor Protection (157th)		20%	20.8		20.8	156	157	
<i>Protection of property rights</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.7		3.7	125	131		Strength of insolvency framework	WB-DB	index, 0-16	1.0	0.0		0.0	151	152
<i>Lawful process for expropriation</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.4		0.4	135	132		Insolvency recovery rate	WB-DB	percentage	1.5	0.0		0.0	149	150
<i>Intellectual property protection</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	3.5		3.5	86	127		Auditing and reporting standards	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	4.0		4.0	119	126
Reliability of land infrastructure administration	WB-DB	index, 0-8	1.0	2.0		2.0	103	108		Extent of shareholder governance	WB-DB	index, 0-10	1.0	3.7		3.7	119	124
Procedures to register property	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	45.8		46.1	142	150		Conflict of interest regulation	WB-DB	index, 0-10	0.5	2.7		2.7	157	160
Regulation of property possession and exchange	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	3.0		3.0	146	145										
Contract Enforcement (132nd)			20%	37.4		36.7	127	132		Financing Ecosystem (132nd)		20%	40.6		40.6	124	132	
Quality of judicial administration	WB-DB	index, 0-18	1.5	3.0		3.0	162	164		Access to finance	WB-ES	percentage	1.0	0.9		0.9	1	1
Time to resolve commercial cases	WB-DB	days	1.0	153.3		163.3	49	53		Financing of SMEs	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.3		3.3	128	128
Legal costs	WB-DB	percentage	0.5	5.5		5.5	24	20		Venture capital availability	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.7		2.7	94	104
<i>Alternative dispute resolution mechanisms</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.6		0.6	130	131		Quality of banking system and capital markets	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	1.0		1.0	165	166
										Commercial bank branches	IMF-FAS	branches / 100,000 adult population	1.0	5.3		5.3	108	121
										Soundness of banks	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.1		4.1	151	121
										Depth of credit information	WB-DB	index, 0-8	0.5	0.0		0.0	112	133
Restrictions on International Investment (132nd)			10%	38.5		36.2	134	132										
<i>Business impact of rules on FDI</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	4.3		4.3	122	98										
<i>Capital controls</i>	FI	percentage	1.0	33.8		33.8	83	75										
<i>Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts</i>	FI	index, 0-10	1.0	5.0		5.0	85	91										
Restrictions on financial transactions	Chinn-Ito	index, 0-1	1.0	0.2		0.0	106	155										
<i>Prevalence of foreign ownership of companies</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.7		3.7	157	142										
<i>Freedom of foreigners to visit</i>	FI	index, 0-10	1.0	2.6		2.6	106	121										



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

	Source	Unit	Weight	2009	Value 10-yr trend	2019	Countries Rank 2009	2019		Source	Unit	Weight	2009	Value 10-yr trend	2019	Countries Rank 2009	2019
Domestic Market Contestability (165th)			35%	14.5		14.5	166	165		Environment for Business Creation (159th)		30%	30.6		39.4	160	159
Market-based competition	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	1.0		1.0	167	167	Private companies are protected and permitted	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	1.0		1.0	167	167
Anti-monopoly policy	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	1.0		1.0	164	165	Ease of starting a business	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	23.8		51.9	163	164
Extent of market dominance	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.5		3.5	90	99	State of cluster development	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.6		3.6	69	93
									Labour skill a business constraint	WB-ES	percentage	0.5	1.2		1.2	1	3
									Availability of skilled workers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.9		3.9	103	103
Burden of Regulation (115th)			25%	47.7		47.7	83	115		Labour Market Flexibility (124th)		10%	43.3		49.6	124	124
Burden of government regulation	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.5		3.5	61	75	Cooperation in labour-employer relations	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.1		4.1	115	109
Time spent complying with regulations	WB-ES	percentage	1.0	0.5		0.5	3	3	Flexibility of hiring practices	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.9		3.9	82	70
Number of tax payments	WB-DB	number per year	1.0	30.0		30.0	81	104	Redundancy costs	WEF	weeks	0.5	23.9		23.9	59	126
Time spent filing taxes	WB-DB	hours per year	1.0	216.0		216.0	62	87	Flexibility of employment contracts	WB-DB	index, 0-1	1.0	0.4		0.7	123	104
Burden of obtaining a building permit	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	0.0		0.0	160	163	Flexibility of wage determination	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.4		4.4	134	134
Building quality control index	WB-DB	index, 0-15	0.5	9.0		9.0	106	113									



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

	Source	Unit	Weight	2009	Value 10-yr trend	2019	Countries Rank 2009	2019		Source	Unit	Weight	2009	Value 10-yr trend	2019	Countries Rank 2009	2019	
Communications (148th)			25%	21.4		22.0	116	148		Resources (159th)		20%	26.7		15.6	134	159	
International internet bandwidth	ITU	kilobits per capita	1.0	0.0		0.2	156	161		Installed electric capacity	UNESD	kilowatts per capita	1.5	0.1		0.0	130	166
2G, 3G and 4G network coverage	GSMA	index, 0-100	2.0	53.7		53.7	107	128		Ease of establishing an electricity connection	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	62.2		0.0	101	164
Fixed broadband subscriptions	ITU	number/100 population	1.0	0.0		0.0	162	161		Reliability of electricity supply	WB-DB	index, 0-7	1.0	0.0		0.0	143	145
Internet usage	ITU	percentage	1.0	0.4		1.3	161	167		Gross fixed water assets	IBNET	USD per population served	1.0	13.0		13.0	131	131
										Water production	IBNET	litres per capita per day	0.5	203.0		203.0	112	112
										Reliability of water supply	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.3		3.3	137	137
Transport (140th)			25%	22.4		22.9	146	140		Border Administration (154th)		5%	30.7		28.8	146	154	
Logistics performance	WB-LPI	index, 1-5	1.5	2.2		2.2	144	152		Efficiency of customs clearance process	WB-LPI	survey, 1-5	1.5	2.1		2.0	122	146
Airport connectivity	WEF	index, 0-100	2.0	-1.9		0.0	141	141		Time to comply with border regulations and procedures	WB-DB	hours	1.0	127.3		127.3	140	146
Efficiency of seaport services	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	3.4		3.4	110	108		Cost to comply with border regulations and procedures	WB-DB	USD (current)	0.5	546.8		546.8	153	113
Liner shipping connectivity	UNCTAD	index, rebased to 100 in 2004	0.5	3.3		5.5	158	159										
Quality of roads	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.4		3.4	109	109										
Road density	FAO	km per 100 sq km of land area	0.5	3.4		3.4	156	157										
Rail density	UIC	km per sq km of land area	0.5	0.0		0.0	100	99										
Open Market Scale (140th)			5%	11.7		11.7	126	140		Import Tariff Barriers (150th)		5%	38.2		38.2	140	150	
Domestic and international market access for goods	WTO	percentage of global GDP	1.5	1.0		1.0	124	134		Share of imports free from tariff duties	WEF	percentage	1.5	23.4		23.4	130	137
Domestic and international market access for services	WTO	percentage of global GDP	2.0	0.0		0.0	147	141		Average applied tariff rate	WEF	percentage	2.0	12.2		12.2	147	130
Trade-weighted average tariff faced in destination markets	WEF	percentage	0.5	3.5		3.5	30	53		Complexity of tariffs	WEF	index, 1-7	0.3	6.0		6.0	79	78
Margin of preference in destination markets	WEF	index, 1-100	0.5	33.2		33.2	98	107										
Market Distortions (162nd)			15%	29.3		29.3	161	162										
Extent of liberalisation of foreign trade	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	1.0		1.0	166	164										
Prevalence of non-tariff barriers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.2		4.2	113	113										
Non-tariff measures	UNCTAD	number	0.3	299.3		299.3	56	56										
Distortive effect of taxes and subsidies	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.4		3.4	116	116										
Energy subsidies	IMF	percentage of GDP	0.3	6.7		6.7	115	123										



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

	Source	Unit	Weight	2009	Value 10-yr trend	2019	Countries Rank 2009	2019		Source	Unit	Weight	2009	Value 10-yr trend	2019	Countries Rank 2009	2019	
Fiscal Sustainability (160th)			25%	26.5		26.5	163	160		Macroeconomic Stability (62nd)		10%	21.5		61.4	166	62	
Government debt	IMF	percentage	1.5	144.6		127.3	159	153		GDP per capita growth	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	-2.4		7.2	164	2
<i>Country credit rating</i>	<i>TE</i>	<i>score, 0-100</i>	0.5	25.5		25.5	129	128		<i>Inflation volatility</i>	IMF	percentage	1.0	17.6		9.0	158	143
<i>Country risk premium</i>	<i>AD</i>	<i>percentage</i>	1.5	4.8		4.8	94	93										
Gross savings	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	15.8		15.8	119	121										
Government budget balance	IMF-WEO	percentage	1.0	-14.7		-13.0	155	163										
Productivity and Competitiveness (148th)			30%	27.2		23.0	140	148		Dynamism (149th)		15%	15.6		16.1	144	149	
Labour productivity	ILO	2011 US \$ PPP	1.0	3,658.0		4,015.0	155	153		New business density	WB-ES	number /100 working age population	1.0	0.0		0.0	167	157
<i>Economic complexity</i>	<i>ECI</i>	<i>index, -3-3</i>	1.5	-0.7		-0.7	117	115		Patent applications	WIPO	applications /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0		0.2	138	143
Export quality	IMF	index, 0-12	1.0	0.7		0.6	115	144		<i>Capacity to attract talented people</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.3		3.3	96	91
<i>High-tech manufactured exports</i>	<i>UN-Com</i>	<i>percentage</i>	1.0	0.0		0.0	156	141										
Labour Force Engagement (106th)			20%	48.7		49.2	105	106										
Labour force participation	ILO	percentage	1.0	81.3		82.4	14	13										
Female labour force participation	ILO	percentage	0.5	75.6		76.5	20	16										
Waged and salaried workers	ILO	percentage	1.5	19.1		20.7	140	143										
Unemployment	ILO	percentage	1.0	6.1		6.5	87	101										
Youth unemployment	ILO	percentage	0.5	10.3		11.6	71	79										



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

	Source	Unit	Weight	2009	Value 10-yr trend	2019	Countries Rank 2009	2019		Source	Unit	Weight	2009	Value 10-yr trend	2019	Countries Rank 2009	2019	
Material Resources (146th)			20%	30.1		30.1	143	146		Nutrition (161st)		20%	42.4		39.2	147	161	
Poverty rate at national poverty lines	WB-DI	percentage	0.5	69.0		69.0	162	162		Availability of adequate food	Gallup	percentage	1.0	58.1		58.1	136	124
Poverty rate at \$1.90 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	27.1		27.1	127	132		Prevalence of undernourishment	FAO	percentage	1.0	22.2		22.2	129	119
Poverty rate at \$3.20 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	57.6		57.6	128	132		Prevalence of wasting in children under-5	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	14.9		15.3	155	161
Poverty rate at \$5.50 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	83.5		83.5	127	133		Prevalence of stunting in children under-5	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	43.7		50.3	142	166
Households with a refrigerator	GDL	percentage	1.0	8.6		8.6	141	150										
Ability to source emergency funds	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	64.4		64.4	155	156										
Ability to live on household income	Gallup	percentage	1.0	32.9		32.9	144	144										
Basic Services (162nd)			10%	22.5		31.0	161	162		Shelter (142nd)		20%	33.2		38.2	153	142	
Access to electricity	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	36.7		48.4	135	139		Availability of adequate shelter	Gallup	percentage	1.0	40.5		40.5	148	112
Access to basic water services	JMP	percentage	1.0	17.5		19.3	167	167		Housing deprivation	OPHI	percentage	1.0	66.0		66.0	144	145
Access to piped water	JMP	percentage	1.0	42.2		51.8	123	118		Access to clean fuels and technologies for cooking	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	9.3		16.3	135	137
Access to basic sanitation services	JMP	percentage	1.0	9.3		11.3	163	163		Indoor air quality	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	3,712.7		2,770.5	149	144
Unsafe water, sanitation or hygiene	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	6,505.8		4,715.9	161	162										
Connectedness (134th)			15%	47.8		47.8	97	134		Protection from Harm (145th)		15%	45.0		52.6	143	145	
Access to a bank account	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	35.5		35.5	90	129		Death and injury from road traffic accidents	GBD	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	1,491.7		1,238.4	141	139
Use of digital payments	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	28.2		28.2	102	121		Death and injury from forces of nature	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	0.5	0.0		0.0	12	10
Access to a cellphone	GDL	percentage	1.0	89.9		89.9	61	122		Unintentional death and injury	GBD	DALYs /100,000 population	0.5	2,142.4		1,806.4	149	143
Rural access to roads	RAI	percentage	0.5	29.0		29.0	146	146		Occupational mortality	ILO	deaths /100,000 labour force population	0.5	19.0		19.0	164	164
Satisfaction with public transportation	Gallup	percentage	0.5	49.0		49.0	116	122										
Satisfaction with roads and highways	Gallup	percentage	0.5	43.0		43.0	113	115										



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

	Source	Unit	Weight	2009	Value 10-yr trend	2019	Countries Rank 2009	2019		Source	Unit	Weight	2009	Value 10-yr trend	2019	Countries Rank 2009	2019	
Behavioural Risk Factors (11th)			10%	83.7		84.0	13	11		Preventative Interventions (105th)		15%	73.4		77.1	110	105	
Obesity	WHO-GDO	percentage	1.0	3.4		5.0	10	9		Diphtheria immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	95.0		95.0	58	60
Smoking	WHO	percentage	1.0	7.7		5.7	5	4		Measles immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	96.0		99.0	38	1
Substance use disorders	GBD	number /100,000 population	1.0	2,210.2		2,170.5	91	86		Hepatitis immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	95.0		95.0	42	47
										Contraceptive prevalence	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	7.0		7.0	159	163
										Antenatal care coverage	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	88.5		88.5	120	132
										Existence of national screening programs	WHO	index, 0-1	0.5	0.7		1.0	88	1
Care Systems (148th)			15%	26.0		30.5	133	148		Mental Health (140th)		10%	55.1		56.2	148	140	
Healthcare coverage	ILO	percentage	0.5	95.0		95.0	142	142		Emotional wellbeing	Gallup	index, 0-1	0.5	0.6		0.6	175	177
Health facilities	WHO	index, 0-0.3	1.0	0.0		0.0	144	151		Depressive disorders	GBD	years /100,000 population	1.0	646.8		647.5	130	135
Health practitioners and staff	WHO	index, 0-1	1.0	0.0		0.0	150	149		Suicide	WHO	deaths /100,000 population	1.0	15.0		13.8	133	135
Births attended by skilled health staff	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	34.1		34.1	154	163										
Tuberculosis treatment coverage	WHO	percentage	0.5	61.0		61.0	116	131										
Antiretroviral HIV therapy	UNAIDS	percentage	1.0	32.0		62.0	75	65										
Satisfaction with healthcare	Gallup	percentage	1.0	54.1		54.1	94	89										
Physical Health (108th)			20%	60.5		64.3	114	108		Longevity (139th)		30%	47.2		57.6	131	139	
Physical pain	Gallup	percentage	0.5	32.8		32.8	122	82		Maternal mortality	WB-DI	deaths /100,000 live births	1.0	615.0		501.0	143	148
Health problems	Gallup	percentage	0.5	23.7		23.7	72	80		Under 5 mortality	WB-DI	number /1,000 under 5 population	1.0	62.9		43.1	116	118
Communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	2.0	1,092.2		834.4	124	121		5-14 mortality	UN IGME	number /1,000 5-14 year-old population	0.5	16.2		12.2	134	134
Non-communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	0.5	6,152.1		6,119.3	17	15		15-60 mortality	WB-DI	number /1,000 population	2.0	312.2		243.6	143	139
Raised blood pressure	WHO	percentage	0.5	28.3		29.1	110	133		Life expectancy at 60	WHO	years	1.0	15.6		16.4	150	147



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

	Source	Unit	Weight	2009	Value 10-yr trend	2019	Countries Rank 2009	2019		Source	Unit	Weight	2009	Value 10-yr trend	2019	Countries Rank 2009	2019	
Pre-Primary Education (140th)			5%	10.7		13.8	136	140		Primary Education (166th)		20%	34.2		23.9	157	166	
Pre-primary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	10.7		13.8	136	140		Primary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	45.8		37.4	165	165
										Primary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	54.2		41.8	138	154
										<i>Primary education quality</i>	<i>AltAng&Pat</i>	<i>score, 0-625</i>	0.5	346.3		346.3	124	124
Secondary Education (147th)			30%	30.2		27.2	139	147		Tertiary Education (157th)		20%	16.2		16.0	153	157	
Secondary school enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	28.5		26.4	145	156		Tertiary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	1.1		2.3	166	165
Lower-secondary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	35.2		30.3	137	150		Tertiary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	2.1		0.0	154	163
Access to quality education	V-DEM	index, 0-4	1.0	1.4		1.1	115	126		Average quality of higher education institutions	QS, TES	index, 0-1	0.5	0.0		0.0	77	91
<i>Secondary education quality</i>	<i>AltAng&Pat</i>	<i>score, 0-625</i>	2.0	349.4		349.4	126	130		<i>Skillset of university graduates</i>	WEF	<i>expert survey, 1-7</i>	1.0	4.0		4.0	112	116
										<i>Quality of vocational training</i>	WEF	<i>expert survey, 1-7</i>	1.0	3.4		3.4	139	146
Adult Skills (145th)			25%	34.0		35.0	141	145										
Adult literacy	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	64.7		64.7	130	136										
Education level of adult population	BL	index, 0-1	1.0	0.2		0.2	143	148										
Women's average years in school	IHME	years	1.0	3.3		4.0	149	149										
<i>Education inequality</i>	<i>Cas&Dom</i>	<i>index, 0-1</i>	0.5	0.6		0.6	147	148										
<i>Digital skills among population</i>	WEF	<i>expert survey, 1-7</i>	0.5	3.5		3.5	129	131										



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

	Source	Unit	Weight	2009	Value 10-yr trend	2019	Countries Rank 2009	2019		Source	Unit	Weight	2009	Value 10-yr trend	2019	Countries Rank 2009	2019
Emissions (76th)			15%	68.7		70.8	96	76	Exposure to Air Pollution (77th)			15%	81.0		81.9	87	77
CO2 emissions	CDIAC	index, 0-1	2.0	0.8		0.8	34	25	Exposure to fine particulate matter	EPI	percentage	2.0	0.0		0.7	41	46
SO2 emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.8		0.8	89	85	Health impact of air pollution	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	2.0	1,112.4		1,037.0	115	122
NOx emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.6		0.6	112	88	<i>Satisfaction with air quality</i>	Gallup	percentage	0.5	71.6		71.6	90	99
Black carbon emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.5		0.5	129	128									
Methane emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.6		0.6	137	134									
Forest, Land and Soil (110th)			20%	36.5		36.4	106	110	Freshwater (143rd)			20%	38.5		36.1	126	143
Forest area	FAO	percentage	1.0	15.3		14.9	111	111	Renewable water resources	FAO	m³ per person	1.0	1,761.0		1,443.0	127	128
Flood occurrence	WRI	index, 0-5	1.0	2.6		2.6	60	60	Wastewater treatment	EPI	percentage	1.0	0.0		0.0	129	131
<i>Sustainable nitrogen management</i>	Zhang & Davidson	index, 0-sqrt(2)	1.0	0.8		0.8	95	95	Freshwater withdrawal	FAO	percentage	1.0	14.8		20.8	98	109
									<i>Satisfaction with water quality</i>	Gallup	percentage	1.0	58.6		58.6	116	120
Oceans (2nd)			15%	74.1		79.1	4	2	Preservation Efforts (151st)			15%	24.9		24.9	147	151
Overexploitation of fish stocks	EPI	percentage	1.0	25.9		10.7	57	17	Terrestrial protected areas	WDPA	percentage	1.0	4.9		4.9	135	137
Stability of marine biodiversity	EPI	index, 0-100	1.0	100.0		100.0	1	1	Marine protected areas	WDPA	percentage	1.0	3.1		3.1	45	51
Clean ocean water	OHI	index, 0-100	1.0	61.1		61.0	55	56	Long term management of forest areas	FAO	percentage	1.0	2.6		2.7	147	155
									Protection for biodiverse areas	UN-WCMC	index, 0-1	1.0	4.5		4.5	158	160
									Pesticide regulation	EPI	index, 0-25	1.0	21.0		21.0	62	66
									<i>Satisfaction with preservation efforts</i>	Gallup	percentage	1.0	44.2		44.2	88	115

Source Code	Source Name
AD	Aswath Damodaran
AltAng&Pat	Altınok, N., N. Angrist and H A. Patrinos. 2018. "Global data set on education quality (1965-2015)."
BL	Barro and Lee dataset
BTI	Bertelsmann Stiftung Transformation Index
CDIAC	Carbon Dioxide Information Analysis Center
CIRIGHTS	CIRIGHTS Dataset
CSP	Center for Systemic Peace
Cas&Dom	Castello-Climent and Domenech (2012)
Chinn-Ito	Chinn-Ito Index
ECI	Economic Complexity Index
EDGAR	Emissions Database for Global Atmospheric Research
EPI	Yale and Columbia Universities (Environmental Performance Index)
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organization of the UN - AQUASTAT
FH	Freedom House
FI	Fraser Institute
GBD	Global Burden of Disease study
GDL	Global Data Lab
GSI	Global Slavery Index
GSMA	Groupe Spéciale Mobile Association
GTD	Global Terrorism Database
Gallup	Gallup
IBNET	International Benchmarking Network for Water and Sanitation Utilities
IBP	International Budget Partnership
IDEA	International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance
IDMC	Internal Displacement Monitoring Center
IHME	Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation
ILGA	International Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Trans and Intersex Association
ILO	International Labour Organization
IMF	International Monetary Fund
IMF-FAS	International Monetary Fund Financial Access Survey
IMF-WEO	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook
ITU	International Telecommunications Union
IVS&Bar	Integrated Values Survey, Afrobarometer, Arab Barometer, and Latinobarómetro
JMP	WHO/UNICEF Joint Monitoring Programme for Water Supply and Sanitation
OHI	Ocean Health Index
OPHI	Oxford Poverty and Human Development Initiative
PTS	Amnesty International & US State Department Political Terror Scale
Pew	Pew Research Center
QS	QS World University Rankings
RAI	Rural Access Index
RsF	Reporters Without Borders
TE	Trading Economics
TES	TES University Rankings
UCDP	Uppsala Conflict Data Program
UIC	International Union of Railways
UN-IGME	United Nations Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation
UN-Com	United Nations Comtrade Database
UN-WCMC	UN Environment World Conservation Monitoring Centre
UNAIDS	Joint United Nations Programme on HIV and AIDS
UNCTAD	United Nations Trade Data
UNESCO	UNESCO Institute for Statistics
UNESD	United Nations Energy Statistics Database
UNHCR	United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees
UNICEF	United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund
V-DEM	Varieties of Democracy
WB-DB	World Bank Doing Business Index
WB-DI	World Bank World Development Indicators
WB-ES	World Bank Enterprise Surveys
WB-GFI	World Bank Global Financial Inclusion
WB-LPI	World Bank Logistics Performance Index
WDPA	World Database on Protected Areas
WEF	World Economic Forum Global Competitiveness Index
WGI	Worldwide Governance Indicators
WHO	World Health Organisation
WHO-GDO	World Health Organisation (Global Dementia Observatory)
WIPO	World Intellectual Property Organisation
WJP	World Justice Project. (Rule of Law Index)
WRI	World Resources Institute
WTO	World Trade Organisation
WomStat	The WomanStats Project
Zhang&Davidson	Xin Zhang and Eric Davidson (2016)