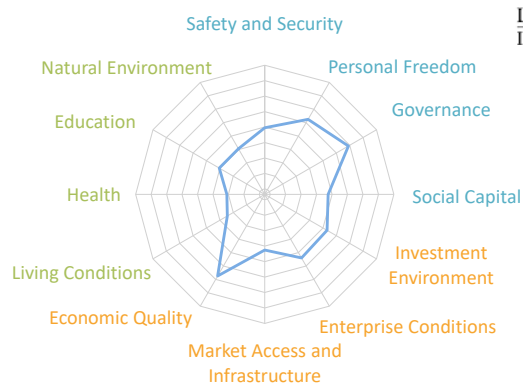
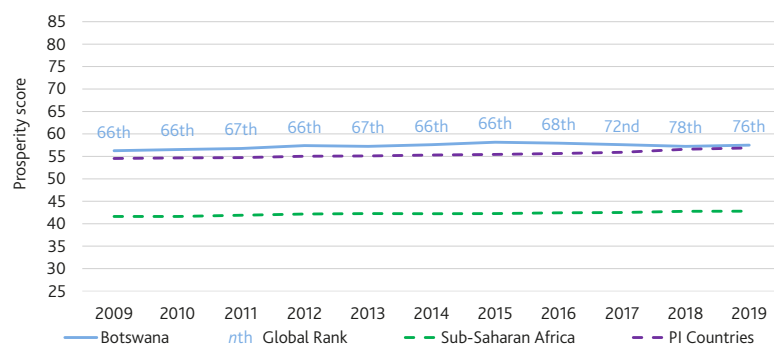


Botswana: Prosperity score 57.5 (76th)



Prosperity over time



Breakdown of performance

	2009	Score 10-year trend	2019	Rank - Countries (1 to 167) 2019	10-year rank change	Rank - Sub-Saharan Africa (1 to 49) 2019
Prosperity score	56.3		57.5	76	▼ 10	3
Inclusive Societies	63.7		60.3	53	▼ 10	6
Safety and Security	73.6		70.2	82	▼ 25	10
Personal Freedom	62.3		61.0	56	▲ 4	7
Governance	67.0		60.2	43	▼ 7	3
Social Capital	51.9		49.8	86	▼ 30	18
Open Economies	51.0		54.6	71	▼ 2	4
Investment Environment	58.8		57.2	75	▼ 17	6
Enterprise Conditions	55.5		56.8	73	▼ 9	7
Market Access and Infrastructure	38.8		45.7	96	▼ 4	5
Economic Quality	50.9		58.5	46	▲ 21	2
Empowered People	54.1		57.6	110	▲ 2	6
Living Conditions	58.5		60.8	112	▼ 3	7
Health	51.6		62.1	119	▲ 11	8
Education	50.0		54.1	100	▲ 4	4
Natural Environment	56.2		53.5	100	▼ 26	24

 Safety and Security		2009Prosperity score10-yr trend2019		2019Countries Rank10-yr rank change		2019Sub-Saharan Africa Rank		 Personal Freedom		2009Prosperity score10-yr trend2019		2019Countries Rank10-yr rank change		2019Sub-Saharan Africa Rank	
War and Civil Conflict	20%	94.6		90.2	62	30	9	Agency	25%	58.5		60.1	68	4	6
Terrorism	15%	100.0		100.0	1	-	1	Freedom of Assembly and Association	20%	77.5		72.0	57	1	9
Politically Related Terror and Violence	30%	81.8		81.8	47	16	6	Freedom of Speech and Access to Information	20%	72.6		72.0	56	8	9
Violent Crime	25%	36.7		31.7	153	15	44	Absence of Legal Discrimination	20%	47.3		46.7	92	2	20
Property Crime	10%	59.2		46.5	152	18	37	Social Tolerance	15%	55.1		52.4	52	22	7
 Governance		2009Prosperity score10-yr trend2019		2019Countries Rank10-yr rank change		2019Sub-Saharan Africa Rank		 Social Capital		2009Prosperity score10-yr trend2019		2019Countries Rank10-yr rank change		2019Sub-Saharan Africa Rank	
Executive Constraints	15%	68.4		61.3	48	12	6	Personal and Family Relationships	20%	65.0		57.6	125	29	21
Political Accountability	15%	81.0		76.8	54	9	5	Social Networks	20%	60.1		62.8	104	18	18
Rule of Law	15%	61.6		57.3	48	2	4	Interpersonal Trust	20%	28.0		34.0	98	38	33
Government Integrity	20%	59.7		46.6	76	39	8	Institutional Trust	20%	68.8		61.6	43	23	7
Government Effectiveness	20%	72.2		69.2	37	3	2	Civic and Social Participation	20%	37.7		32.9	80	9	22
Regulatory Quality	15%	59.8		51.3	49	17	4								
 Investment Environment		2009Prosperity score10-yr trend2019		2019Countries Rank10-yr rank change		2019Sub-Saharan Africa Rank		 Enterprise Conditions		2009Prosperity score10-yr trend2019		2019Countries Rank10-yr rank change		2019Sub-Saharan Africa Rank	
Property Rights	30%	58.2		59.3	71	4	6	Domestic Market Contestability	35%	61.6		57.6	60	2	4
Investor Protection	20%	57.1		55.1	67	15	6	Environment for Business Creation	30%	51.6		54.8	117	17	24
Contract Enforcement	20%	47.4		44.1	101	16	17	Burden of Regulation	25%	52.3		56.3	63	6	9
Financing Ecosystem	20%	61.2		58.3	88	18	7	Labour Market Flexibility	10%	54.1		61.8	58	21	11
Restrictions on International Investment	10%	81.8		79.4	34	10	5								
 Market Access and Infrastructure		2009Prosperity score10-yr trend2019		2019Countries Rank10-yr rank change		2019Sub-Saharan Africa Rank		 Economic Quality		2009Prosperity score10-yr trend2019		2019Countries Rank10-yr rank change		2019Sub-Saharan Africa Rank	
Communications	25%	24.4		49.6	99	11	4	Fiscal Sustainability	25%	66.8		75.4	9	19	1
Resources	20%	38.3		41.6	106	3	7	Macroeconomic Stability	10%	48.8		50.8	112	13	23
Transport	25%	30.3		30.2	105	1	10	Productivity and Competitiveness	30%	46.4		50.4	73	9	5
Border Administration	5%	49.4		64.5	38	24	1	Dynamism	15%	37.6		57.9	25	32	3
Open Market Scale	5%	8.4		26.4	93	57	10	Labour Force Engagement	20%	48.6		53.8	89	17	14
Import Tariff Barriers	5%	80.9		80.1	52	7	2								
Market Distortions	15%	70.2		59.3	58	25	4								
 Living Conditions		2009Prosperity score10-yr trend2019		2019Countries Rank10-yr rank change		2019Sub-Saharan Africa Rank		 Health		2009Prosperity score10-yr trend2019		2019Countries Rank10-yr rank change		2019Sub-Saharan Africa Rank	
Material Resources	20%	46.5		46.4	126	8	14	Behavioural Risk Factors	10%	65.4		62.9	80	1	46
Nutrition	20%	50.8		49.4	145	13	31	Preventative Interventions	15%	80.5		84.2	71	10	4
Basic Services	10%	66.6		73.7	112	1	6	Care Systems	15%	51.8		57.8	77	4	5
Shelter	20%	74.3		70.1	101	6	5	Mental Health	10%	59.2		60.3	125	9	23
Connectedness	15%	47.8		63.8	84	14	10	Physical Health	20%	23.9		37.4	158	4	40
Protection from Harm	15%	69.0		71.1	73	10	4	Longevity	30%	48.5		69.9	115	14	5
 Education		2009Prosperity score10-yr trend2019		2019Countries Rank10-yr rank change		2019Sub-Saharan Africa Rank		 Natural Environment		2009Prosperity score10-yr trend2019		2019Countries Rank10-yr rank change		2019Sub-Saharan Africa Rank	
Pre-Primary Education	5%	14.9		18.3	133	3	23	Emissions	15%	67.7		63.5	127	22	42
Primary Education	20%	65.1		68.0	124	1	11	Exposure to Air Pollution	15%	77.5		67.8	140	33	41
Secondary Education	30%	53.8		61.4	78	10	3	Forest, Land and Soil	20%	40.4		39.8	91	1	23
Tertiary Education	20%	25.6		27.3	109	2	9	Freshwater	20%	49.3		48.5	94	12	14
Adult Skills	25%	60.0		62.9	101	2	6	Oceans (Insufficient Data)	15%						
								Preservation Efforts	15%	47.3		48.4	57	6	9



LEGATUM
INSTITUTE


Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Agency (68th)																Freedom of Assembly and Association (57th)															
Source	Unit	Weight	2009	Value 10-yr trend	2019	Countries Rank 2009 2019		Source	Unit	Weight	2009	Value 10-yr trend	2019	Countries Rank 2009 2019																	
Personal autonomy and individual rights	FH	coding, 0-16	1.0	11.0		11.0	64 68	Right to associate and organise	FH	coding, 0-12	1.0	10.0		10.0	55 52																
Due process and rights	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.5		0.6	56 51	Guarantee of assembly and association	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.7		0.6	65 69																
Freedom of movement	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-4	1.0	4.0		4.0	1 1	Autonomy from the state	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.9		0.8	52 79																
Women's agency	WomStat	coding, 0-16	1.0	11.0		11.0	106 106																								
Freedom from arbitrary interference with privacy	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.3		0.4	117 69																								
Freedom from forced labour	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.8		0.8	58 63																								
Government response to slavery	GSI	index, -10-100	1.0	30.7		33.2	114 110																								
Satisfaction with freedom	Gallup	percentage	1.0	84.0		80.0	27 75																								
Freedom of Speech and Access to Information (56th)																Absence of Legal Discrimination (92nd)															
Source	Unit	Weight	2009	Value 10-yr trend	2019	Countries Rank 2009 2019		Source	Unit	Weight	2009	Value 10-yr trend	2019	Countries Rank 2009 2019																	
Press freedom from government censorship	FH	index, 0-100	1.0	37.0		45.0	57 66	Equal treatment and absence of discrimination	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.6		0.7	87 39																
Press freedom from physical repression	Rsf	index, 0-100	1.0	22.9		25.3	39 45	Non-discriminatory civil justice	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.4		0.6	124 61																
Freedom of opinion and expression	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.6		0.6	69 77	Freedom from hiring and workplace discrimination	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.6		0.6	63 83																
Alternative sources of information	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.7		0.8	99 83	LGBT Rights	ILGA	coding, 0-3	1.0	0.0		0.0	111 113																
Government media censorship	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	3.0		4.0	41 1	Protection of women's workplace, education and family rights	WomStat	coding, 0-8	1.0	6.0		6.0	109 106																
Political diversity of media perspectives	V-DEM	coding, 0-3	0.5	3.0		3.0	1 1	Freedom of belief and religion	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.7		0.6	97 105																
								Government religious intimidation and hostility	Pew	index, 0-1	1.0	0.0		0.1	1 41																
Social Tolerance (52nd)																															
Source	Unit	Unit	2009	Value 10-yr trend	2019	Countries Rank 2009 2019																									
Perceived tolerance of ethnic minorities	Gallup	percentage	1.0	80.0		79.0	18 28																								
Perceived tolerance of LGBT individuals	Gallup	percentage	1.0	26.0		20.0	58 88																								
Perceived tolerance of immigrants	Gallup	percentage	1.0	69.0		69.0	38 43																								





Italy: indicator contains imputed values															
Property Rights (71st)								Investor Protection (67th)							
	Source	Unit	Weight	2009	Value 10-yr trend	2019	Countries Rank 20092019		Source	Unit	Weight	2009	Value 10-yr trend	2019	Countries Rank 20092019
Protection of property rights	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.2		5.1	4638	Strength of insolvency framework	WB-DB	index, 0-16	1.0	4.0		4.0	140144
Lawful process for expropriation	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.8		0.7	1134	Insolvency recovery rate	WB-DB	percentage	1.5	57.5		65.9	2730
Intellectual property protection	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	3.3		4.1	9474	Auditing and reporting standards	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	5.3		4.6	3880
Reliability of land infrastructure administration	WB-DB	index, 0-8	1.0	1.0		1.0	123128	Extent of shareholder governance	WB-DB	index, 0-10	1.0	5.3		5.3	6789
Procedures to register property	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	76.6		72.9	5075	Conflict of interest regulation	WB-DB	index, 0-10	0.5	6.0		6.0	4855
Regulation of property possession and exchange	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	9.0		9.0	4037								
Contract Enforcement (101st)								Financing Ecosystem (88th)							
	Source	Unit	Weight	2009	Value 10-yr trend	2019	Countries Rank 20092019		Source	Unit	Weight	2009	Value 10-yr trend	2019	Countries Rank 20092019
Quality of judicial administration	WB-DB	index, 0-18	1.5	7.0		7.0	92104	Access to finance	WB-ES	percentage	1.0	41.4		25.5	13298
Time to resolve commercial cases	WB-DB	days	1.0	220.0		220.0	113112	Financing of SMEs	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.7		3.7	9494
Legal costs	WB-DB	percentage	0.5	13.2		13.3	129132	Venture capital availability	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.4		2.5	45119
Alternative dispute resolution mechanisms	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.8		0.7	2964	Quality of banking system and capital markets	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	9.0		9.0	3133
								Commercial bank branches	IMF-FAS	branches /100,000 adult population	1.0	7.6		7.7	97108
								Soundness of banks	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	6.1		4.9	3873
								Depth of credit information	WB-DB	index, 0-8	0.5	6.0		6.0	5989
Restrictions on International Investment (34th)															
	Source	Unit	Unit	2009	Value 10-yr trend	2019	Countries Rank 20092019								
Business impact of rules on FDI	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	5.2		4.5	6573								
Capital controls	FI	percentage	1.0	69.2		53.8	3042								
Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts	FI	index, 0-10	1.0	10.0		10.0	11								
Restrictions on financial transactions	Chinn-Ito	index, 0-1	1.0	1.0		1.0	11								
Prevalence of foreign ownership of companies	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.5		5.1	11								
Freedom of foreigners to visit	FI	index, 0-10	1.0	6.6		10.0	361								



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Domestic Market Contestability (60th)								Environment for Business Creation (117th)									
Source	Unit	Weight	2009	Value 10-yr trend	2019	Countries Rank 2009	2019	Source	Unit	Weight	2009	Value 10-yr trend	2019	Countries Rank 2009	2019		
		35%	61.6		57.6	58	60			30%	51.6		54.8	100	117		
Market-based competition	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	8.0		8.0	43	40	Private companies are protected and permitted	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	7.0		8.0	63	45
Anti-monopoly policy	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	7.0		7.0	52	54	Ease of starting a business	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	68.1		105	137	
Extent of market dominance	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.4		3.0	104	148	State of cluster development	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.9		125	141	
									Labour skill a business constraint	WB-ES	percentage	0.5	19.5		97	137	
									Availability of skilled workers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.9		109	109	



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Italy: indicator contains imputed values															
Communications (99th)								Resources (106th)							
	Source	Unit	Weight	2009	Value 10-yr trend	2019	Countries Rank 20092019		Source	Unit	Weight	2009	Value 10-yr trend	2019	Countries Rank 20092019
International internet bandwidth	ITU	kilobits per capita	1.0	0.3		11.2	10999	Installed electric capacity	UNESD	kilowatts per capita	1.5	0.1		0.3	126102
2G, 3G and 4G network coverage	GSMA	index, 0-100	2.0	55.0		78.4	10489	Ease of establishing an electricity connection	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	72.1		79.2	7673
Fixed broadband subscriptions	ITU	number /100 population	1.0	0.2		1.4	105114	Reliability of electricity supply	WB-DB	index, 0-7	1.0	1.0		1.0	100108
Internet usage	ITU	percentage	1.0	5.3		41.4	114102	Gross fixed water assets	IBNET	USD per population served	1.0	332.9		332.9	5252
								Water production	IBNET	litres per capita per day	0.5	142.3		142.3	135135
								Reliability of water supply	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.9		3.9	117117
Transport (105th)								Border Administration (38th)							
	Source	Unit	Weight	2009	Value 10-yr trend	2019	Countries Rank 20092019		Source	Unit	Weight	2009	Value 10-yr trend	2019	Countries Rank 20092019
Logistics performance	WB-LPI	index, 1-5	1.5	2.4		3.0	11759	Efficiency of customs clearance process	WB-LPI	survey, 1-5	1.5	2.1		3.0	13549
Airport connectivity	WEF	index, 0-100	2.0	0.8		0.6	104106	Time to comply with border regulations and procedures	WB-DB	hours	1.0	9.8		7.5	4036
Efficiency of seaport services	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	3.7		3.0	88123	Cost to comply with border regulations and procedures	WB-DB	USD (current)	0.5	165.3		165.3	5555
Liner shipping connectivity	UNCTAD	index, rebased to 100 in 2004	0.5	37.3		37.3	3464								
Quality of roads	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.6		3.6	9292								
Road density	FAO	km per 100 sq km of land area	0.5	4.4		4.4	148148								
Rail density	UIC	km per sq km of land area	0.5	0.0		0.0	113111								
Open Market Scale (93rd)								Import Tariff Barriers (52nd)							
	Source	Unit	Unit	2009	Value 10-yr trend	2019	Countries Rank 20092019		Source	Unit	Weight	2009	Value 10-yr trend	2019	Countries Rank 20092019
Domestic and international market access for goods	WTO	percentage of GDP	1.5	2.5		25.0	10178	Share of imports free from tariff duties	WEF	percentage	1.5	95.7		96.7	43
Domestic and international market access for services	WTO	percentage of global GDP	2.0	0.0		0.0	126128	Average applied tariff rate	WEF	percentage	2.0	5.9		6.4	7280
Trade-weighted average tariff faced in destination markets	WEF	percentage	0.5	4.0		3.7	9198	Complexity of tariffs	WEF	index, 1-7	0.3	4.9		4.9	115116
Margin of preference in destination markets	WEF	index, 1-100	0.5	11.7		28.5	148119								
Market Distortions (58th)															
	Source	Unit	Unit	2009	Value 10-yr trend	2019	Countries Rank 20092019								
Extent of liberalisation of foreign trade	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	10.0		8.0	163								
Prevalence of non-tariff barriers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.9		4.3	4292								
Non-tariff measures	UNCTAD	number	0.3	887.5		887.5	146146								
Distortive effect of taxes and subsidies	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.2		4.2	4141								
Energy subsidies	IMF	percentage of GDP	0.3	5.3		4.0	9794								



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Material Resources (126th)																Nutrition (145th)															
Source	Unit	Weight	2009	Value 10-yr trend	2019	Countries Rank 2009	2019	Source	Unit	Weight	2009	Value 10-yr trend	2019	Countries Rank 2009	2019																
Poverty rate at national poverty lines	WB-DI	percentage	0.5	30.6	19.3	93	69	Availability of adequate food	Gallup	percentage	1.0	58.7	68.8	139	146																
Poverty rate at \$1.90 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	29.8	16.1	129	118	Prevalence of undernourishment	FAO	percentage	1.0	32.2	28.5	151	151																
Poverty rate at \$3.20 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	50.2	38.5	119	118	Prevalence of wasting in children under-5	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	7.2	7.2	110	126																
Poverty rate at \$5.50 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	66.7	60.4	105	112	Prevalence of stunting in children under-5	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	31.4	31.4	117	131																
Households with a refrigerator	GDL	percentage	1.0	43.6	43.6	107	118																								
Ability to source emergency funds	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	44.1	77.1	90	166																								
Ability to live on household income	Gallup	percentage	1.0	32.7	35.8	145	139																								
Basic Services (112th)																Shelter (101st)															
Source	Unit	Weight	2009	Value 10-yr trend	2019	Countries Rank 2009	2019	Source	Unit	Weight	2009	Value 10-yr trend	2019	Countries Rank 2009	2019																
Access to electricity	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	41.4	62.8	131	130	Availability of adequate shelter	Gallup	percentage	1.0	13.8	35.7	69	95																
Access to basic water services	JMP	percentage	1.0	78.0	79.2	115	120	Housing deprivation	OPHI	percentage	1.0	19.5	19.5	101	101																
Access to piped water	JMP	percentage	1.0	89.5	90.4	56	67	Access to clean fuels and technologies for cooking	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	53.0	64.1	102	104																
Access to basic sanitation services	JMP	percentage	1.0	57.0	60.0	110	114	Indoor air quality	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	1,197.5	948.0	107	109																
Unsafe water, sanitation or hygiene	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	2,377.8	1,585.6	121	121																								
Connectedness (84th)																Protection from Harm (73rd)															
Source	Unit	Unit	2009	Value 10-yr trend	2019	Countries Rank 2009	2019	Source	Unit	Weight	2009	Value 10-yr trend	2019	Countries Rank 2009	2019																
Access to a bank account	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	30.0	51.0	98	87	Death and injury from road traffic accidents	GBD	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	853.4	772.8	77	85																
Use of digital payments	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	42.2	41.8	71	87	Death and injury from forces of nature	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	0.5	0.4	0.4	44	59																
Access to a cellphone	GDL	percentage	1.0	63.9	99.9	101	1	Unintentional death and injury	GBD	DALYs /100,000 population	0.5	1,036.1	960.1	44	48																
Rural access to roads	RAI	percentage	0.5	79.0	79.0	65	65	Occupational mortality	ILO	deaths /100,000 labour force population	0.5	15.3	15.3	127	127																
Satisfaction with public transportation	Gallup	percentage	0.5	43.7	62.2	130	64																								
Satisfaction with roads and highways	Gallup	percentage	0.5	36.1	39.2	132	132																								



LEGATUM
INSTITUTE

LEGATUM
INSTITUTE



LEGATUM
INSTITUTE

Source Code	Source Name
AD	Aswath Damodaran
AltAng&Pat	Altınok, N., N. Angrist and H A. Patrinos. 2018. "Global data set on education quality (1965-2015)."
BL	Barro and Lee dataset
BTI	Bertelsmann Stiftung Transformation Index
CDIAC	Carbon Dioxide Information Analysis Center
CIRIGHTS	CIRIGHTS Dataset
CSP	Center for Systemic Peace
Cas&Dom	Castello-Climent and Domenech (2012)
Chinn-Ito	Chinn-Ito Index
ECI	Economic Complexity Index
EDGAR	Emissions Database for Global Atmospheric Research
EPI	Yale and Columbia Universities (Environmental Performance Index)
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organization of the UN - AQUASTAT
FH	Freedom House
FI	Fraser Institute
GBD	Global Burden of Disease study
GDL	Global Data Lab
GSI	Global Slavery Index
GSMA	Groupe Spéciale Mobile Association
GTD	Global Terrorism Database
Gallup	Gallup
IBNET	International Benchmarking Network for Water and Sanitation Utilities
IBP	International Budget Partnership
IDEA	International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance
IDMC	Internal Displacement Monitoring Center
IHME	Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation
ILGA	International Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Trans and Intersex Association
ILO	International Labour Organization
IMF	International Monetary Fund
IMF-FAS	International Monetary Fund Financial Access Survey
IMF-WEO	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook
ITU	International Telecommunications Union
IVS&Bar	Integrated Values Survey, Afrobarometer, Arab Barometer, and Latinobarómetro
JMP	WHO/UNICEF Joint Monitoring Programme for Water Supply and Sanitation
OHI	Ocean Health Index
OPHI	Oxford Poverty and Human Development Initiative
PTS	Amnesty International & US State Department Political Terror Scale
Pew	Pew Research Center
QS	QS World University Rankings
RAI	Rural Access Index
RsF	Reporters Without Borders
TE	Trading Economics
TES	TES University Rankings
UCDP	Uppsala Conflict Data Program
UIC	International Union of Railways
UN-IGME	United Nations Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation
UN-Com	United Nations Comtrade Database
UN-WCMC	UN Environment World Conservation Monitoring Centre
UNAIDS	Joint United Nations Programme on HIV and AIDS
UNCTAD	United Nations Trade Data
UNESCO	UNESCO Institute for Statistics
UNESD	United Nations Energy Statistics Database
UNHCR	United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees
UNICEF	United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund
V-DEM	Varieties of Democracy
WB-DB	World Bank Doing Business Index
WB-DI	World Bank World Development Indicators
WB-ES	World Bank Enterprise Surveys
WB-GFI	World Bank Global Financial Inclusion
WB-LPI	World Bank Logistics Performance Index
WDPA	World Database on Protected Areas
WEF	World Economic Forum Global Competitiveness Index
WGI	Worldwide Governance Indicators
WHO	World Health Organisation
WHO-GDO	World Health Organisation (Global Dementia Observatory)
WIPO	World Intellectual Property Organisation
WJP	World Justice Project. (Rule of Law Index)
WRI	World Resources Institute
WTO	World Trade Organisation
WomStat	The WomanStats Project
Zhang&Davidson	Xin Zhang and Eric Davidson (2016)