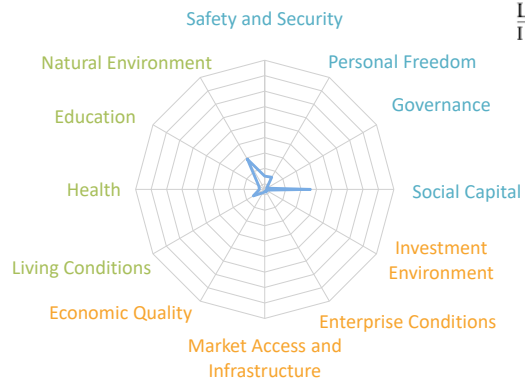
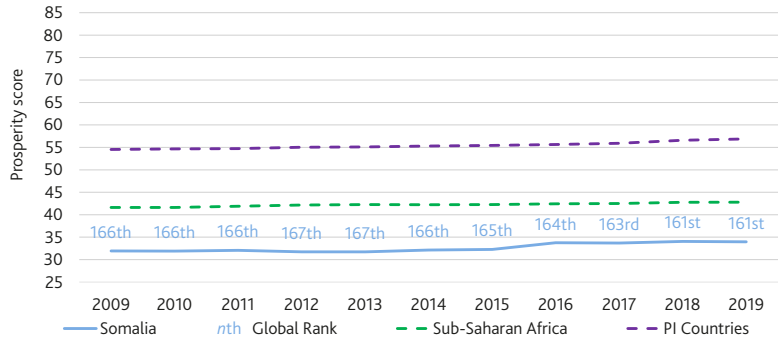


# Somalia: Prosperity score 34.0 (161st)















## Prosperity over time



## Breakdown of performance

	2009	Score 10-year trend	2019	Rank - Countries (1 to 167) 2019	10-year rank change	Rank - Sub-Saharan Africa (1 to 49) 2019
<b>Prosperity score</b>	<b>31.9</b>		<b>34.0</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>▲ 5</b>	<b>45</b>
<b>Inclusive Societies</b>	<b>32.4</b>		<b>35.3</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>▲ 10</b>	<b>43</b>
Safety and Security	42.8		40.8	151	▲ 8	41
Personal Freedom	25.9		28.3	150	▲ 4	43
Governance	23.5		24.9	165	▲ 2	49
Social Capital	37.4		47.2	109	▲ 43	26
<b>Open Economies</b>	<b>26.6</b>		<b>26.4</b>	<b>166</b>	<b>▲ 1</b>	<b>49</b>
Investment Environment	28.7		28.2	166	▼ 5	48
Enterprise Conditions	31.1		30.9	164	▼ 6	48
Market Access and Infrastructure	19.7		19.4	165	▼ 3	47
Economic Quality	27.0		27.2	163	▲ 3	47
<b>Empowered People</b>	<b>36.8</b>		<b>40.1</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>▼ 2</b>	<b>45</b>
Living Conditions	34.0		40.8	151	▲ 4	36
Health	38.5		44.2	161	-	43
Education	24.7		24.9	159	▼ 7	41
Natural Environment	50.0		50.6	123	▼ 1	37



		2009 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2019	2019 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2019	Countries Rank 10-yr rank change 2019	Sub-Saharan Africa Rank 2019			2009 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2019	2019 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2019	Countries Rank 10-yr rank change 2019	Sub-Saharan Africa Rank 2019
	<b>Safety and Security</b>	<b>42.8</b>	<b>40.8</b>	<b>151</b> ▲ 8	<b>41</b>		<b>Personal Freedom</b>	<b>25.9</b>	<b>28.3</b>	<b>150</b> ▲ 4	<b>43</b>
War and Civil Conflict	20%	31.8	25.3	163 ▲ 3	47	Agency	25%	27.1	21.8	160 ▼ 9	44
Terrorism	15%	43.0	22.2	161 ▲ 2	49	Freedom of Assembly and Association	20%	27.3	29.6	134 ▲ 9	41
Politically Related Terror and Violence	30%	40.9	43.9	131 ▼ 7	36	Freedom of Speech and Access to Information	20%	37.0	39.5	133 ▲ 1	40
Violent Crime	25%	45.3	49.4	85 ▲ 13	9	Absence of Legal Discrimination	20%	17.3	20.9	152 ▲ 6	44
Property Crime	10%	63.7	68.5	88 ▲ 26	6	Social Tolerance	15%	18.6	32.4	115 ▲ 29	37
	<b>Governance</b>	<b>23.5</b>	<b>24.9</b>	<b>165</b> ▲ 2	<b>49</b>		<b>Social Capital</b>	<b>37.4</b>	<b>47.2</b>	<b>109</b> ▲ 43	<b>26</b>
Executive Constraints	15%	37.0	37.0	147 ▲ 6	39	Personal and Family Relationships	20%	37.9	45.2	153 ▲ 3	40
Political Accountability	15%	39.6	42.7	124 ▲ 5	34	Social Networks	20%	50.1	68.0	77 ▲ 48	10
Rule of Law	15%	29.2	29.2	164 ▼ 1	48	Interpersonal Trust	20%	41.8	46.7	35 ▲ 18	6
Government Integrity	20%	17.8	17.8	167 = -	49	Institutional Trust	20%	45.2	57.3	54 ▲ 36	12
Government Effectiveness	20%	2.3	6.3	166 ▲ 1	49	Civic and Social Participation	20%	11.8	19.0	145 ▲ 16	45
Regulatory Quality	15%	24.0	25.1	166 = -	49						
	<b>Investment Environment</b>	<b>28.7</b>	<b>28.2</b>	<b>166</b> ▼ 5	<b>48</b>		<b>Enterprise Conditions</b>	<b>31.1</b>	<b>30.9</b>	<b>164</b> ▼ 6	<b>48</b>
Property Rights	30%	33.5	31.9	161 ▼ 8	46	Domestic Market Contestability	35%	16.1	16.1	162 ▲ 2	45
Investor Protection	20%	11.1	11.1	166 = -	49	Environment for Business Creation	30%	35.9	35.3	163 ▼ 13	47
Contract Enforcement	20%	36.0	36.0	134 ▼ 2	33	Burden of Regulation	25%	35.7	35.7	159 ▼ 10	46
Financing Ecosystem	20%	29.1	29.1	155 ▼ 3	39	Labour Market Flexibility	10%	57.9	57.9	80 ▼ 25	17
Restrictions on International Investment	10%	33.8	33.8	143 ▲ 4	37						
	<b>Market Access and Infrastructure</b>	<b>19.7</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>165</b> ▼ 3	<b>47</b>		<b>Economic Quality</b>	<b>27.0</b>	<b>27.2</b>	<b>163</b> ▲ 3	<b>47</b>
Communications	25%	18.6	20.0	152 ▼ 28	36	Fiscal Sustainability	25%	48.2	48.2	99 = -	18
Resources	20%	10.1	10.1	167 ▼ 2	49	Macroeconomic Stability	10%	40.6	41.5	140 ▲ 17	35
Transport	25%	17.5	17.1	162 ▼ 1	46	Productivity and Competitiveness	30%	18.3	17.9	159 ▲ 3	41
Border Administration	5%	38.6	22.3	165 ▼ 63	49	Dynamism	15%	12.1	12.1	162 ▼ 7	46
Open Market Scale	5%	13.0	13.0	134 ▼ 16	35	Labour Force Engagement	20%	18.0	18.9	167 = -	49
Import Tariff Barriers	5%	31.0	31.0	161 ▼ 3	47						
Market Distortions	15%	30.3	32.0	158 ▲ 1	45						
	<b>Living Conditions</b>	<b>34.0</b>	<b>40.8</b>	<b>151</b> ▲ 4	<b>36</b>		<b>Health</b>	<b>38.5</b>	<b>44.2</b>	<b>161</b> = -	<b>43</b>
Material Resources	20%	37.5	39.3	133 ▼ 1	18	Behavioural Risk Factors	10%	79.6	77.7	34 ▼ 2	28
Nutrition	20%	49.5	50.4	141 ▼ 4	27	Preventative Interventions	15%	14.4	17.4	165 ▲ 1	47
Basic Services	10%	19.3	33.2	157 ▲ 6	39	Care Systems	15%	13.6	22.0	163 ▲ 3	45
Shelter	20%	19.9	21.5	161 ▲ 1	43	Mental Health	10%	69.2	69.8	68 ▲ 12	7
Connectedness	15%	37.5	58.0	109 ▲ 15	13	Physical Health	20%	57.8	60.2	119 ▲ 6	8
Protection from Harm	15%	33.8	43.9	158 = -	44	Longevity	30%	26.2	38.3	161 ▼ 2	43
	<b>Education</b>	<b>24.7</b>	<b>24.9</b>	<b>159</b> ▼ 7	<b>41</b>		<b>Natural Environment</b>	<b>50.0</b>	<b>50.6</b>	<b>123</b> ▼ 1	<b>37</b>
Pre-Primary Education	5%	3.0	3.0	164 ▼ 5	48	Emissions	15%	74.3	70.1	85 ▼ 38	29
Primary Education	20%	46.2	46.2	152 ▼ 7	34	Exposure to Air Pollution	15%	93.1	93.7	17 = -	1
Secondary Education	30%	22.7	23.1	153 ▼ 4	36	Forest, Land and Soil	20%	27.6	27.2	154 = -	43
Tertiary Education	20%	15.8	15.8	158 ▼ 3	41	Freshwater	20%	29.9	35.1	145 ▲ 1	44
Adult Skills	25%	21.2	21.8	159 ▼ 3	42	Oceans	15%	69.4	66.8	11 ▲ 3	3
						Preservation Efforts	15%	19.8	23.8	154 ▲ 1	45



*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

	Source	Unit	Weight	2009	Value 10-yr trend	2019	Countries Rank 2009	2019		Source	Unit	Weight	2009	Value 10-yr trend	2019	Countries Rank 2009	2019
<b>War and Civil Conflict (163rd)</b>			<b>20%</b>	<b>31.8</b>		<b>25.3</b>	<b>166</b>	<b>163</b>				<b>15%</b>	<b>43.0</b>		<b>22.2</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>161</b>
Two-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	87.2		111.0	164	161	Terrorism deaths	GTD	deaths /1,000,000 population	2.0	10.2		116.5	164	158
One-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.6		6.6	143	158	Terrorism injuries	GTD	injuries /1,000,000 population	1.0	14.7		74.5	163	162
Civil and ethnic war	CSP	coding, 0-9	1.0	5.0		5.0	161	158	Terrorism incidents	GTD	incidents /1,000,000 population	0.5	3.9		44.9	163	162
Conflict-driven internal displacement	IDMC	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	131,611.4		176,437.4	165	165	Property cost of terrorism	GTD	US \$ /billion US 2010 \$	1.0	0.0		0.0	1	1
Refugees (origin country)	UNHCR	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	49,236.3		63,275.7	164	162									
<b>Politically Related Terror and Violence (131st)</b>			<b>30%</b>	<b>40.9</b>		<b>43.9</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>Violent Crime (85th)</b>			<b>25%</b>	<b>45.3</b>		<b>49.4</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>85</b>
Political terror	PTS	index, 1-5	2.0	5.0		3.7	161	135	Intentional homicides	WB-DI	homicides /100,000 population	2.0	5.0		4.3	90	90
Extrajudicial killings	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	1.0		1.0	67	80	Dispute settlement through violence	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.3		0.3	133	142
Use of torture	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	1.0		0.0	18	120	Safety walking alone at night	Gallup	percentage	1.0	71.0		85.0	43	18
Disappearance cases	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	2.0		2.0	1	1	Physical security of women	WomStat	index, 0-4	1.0	4.0		4.0	112	97
Political imprisonment	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	0.5	1.0		1.0	72	78									
<b>Property Crime (88th)</b>			<b>10%</b>	<b>63.7</b>		<b>68.5</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>88</b>									
Property stolen	Gallup	percentage	2.0	19.0		14.0	113	86									
Business costs of crime and violence	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.1		4.1	116	107									
Business costs of organized crime	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.6		4.6	105	88									



*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

Agency (160th)	Source	Unit	Weight	2009	Value 10-yr trend	2019	Countries Rank 2009	2019	Freedom of Assembly and Association (134th)	Source	Unit	Weight	2009	Value 10-yr trend	2019	Countries Rank 2009	2019
<b>Agency (160th)</b>			<b>25%</b>	<b>27.1</b>		<b>21.8</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>Freedom of Assembly and Association (134th)</b>			<b>20%</b>	<b>27.3</b>		<b>29.6</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>134</b>
Personal autonomy and individual rights	FH	coding, 0-16	1.0	0.0		0.0	166	164	Right to associate and organise	FH	coding, 0-12	1.0	0.0		3.0	159	128
<i>Due process and rights</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.2		0.2	167	111	<i>Guarantee of assembly and association</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.4		0.4	138	122
Freedom of movement	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-4	1.0	2.0		0.0	114	153	Autonomy from the state	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.6		0.4	115	129
Women's agency	WomStat	coding, 0-16	1.0	14.0		14.0	146	146									
<i>Freedom from arbitrary interference with privacy</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.1		0.1	156	123									
Freedom from forced labour	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.5		0.5	139	133									
Government response to slavery	CSI	index, -10-100	1.0	16.7		16.0	156	155									
Satisfaction with freedom	Gallup	percentage	1.0	83.0		91.0	30	18									
<b>Freedom of Speech and Access to Information (133rd)</b>			<b>20%</b>	<b>37.0</b>		<b>39.5</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>Absence of Legal Discrimination (152nd)</b>			<b>20%</b>	<b>17.3</b>		<b>20.9</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>152</b>
Press freedom from government censorship	FH	index, 0-100	1.0	84.0		79.0	154	141	Equal treatment and absence of discrimination	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.3		0.3	161	137
Press freedom from physical repression	Rsf	index, 0-100	1.0	73.6		63.0	164	156	<i>Non-discriminatory civil justice</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.2		0.2	163	133
<i>Freedom of opinion and expression</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.4		0.4	130	133	<i>Freedom from hiring and workplace discrimination</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.3		0.3	155	112
Alternative sources of information	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.6		0.7	120	105	LGBT Rights	ILGA	coding, 0-3	1.0	0.0		0.0	111	113
Government media censorship	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	3.0		2.0	41	98	Protection of women's workplace, education and family rights	WomStat	coding, 0-8	1.0	6.0		6.0	109	106
Political diversity of media perspectives	V-DEM	coding, 0-3	0.5	2.0		2.0	102	94	<i>Freedom of belief and religion</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.4		0.4	147	110
									Government religious intimidation and hostility	Pew	index, 0-1	1.0	0.4		0.2	138	83
<b>Social Tolerance (115th)</b>			<b>15%</b>	<b>18.6</b>		<b>32.4</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>115</b>									
Perceived tolerance of ethnic minorities	Gallup	percentage	1.0	57.0		67.0	95	81									
<i>Perceived tolerance of LGBT individuals</i>	Gallup	percentage	1.0	1.8		1.8	166	111									
Perceived tolerance of immigrants	Gallup	percentage	1.0	38.0		55.0	146	103									



*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

	Source	Unit	Weight	2009	Value 10-yr trend	2019	Countries Rank 2009	2019		Source	Unit	Weight	2009	Value 10-yr trend	2019	Countries Rank 2009	2019
<b>Executive Constraints (147th)</b>			<b>15%</b>	<b>37.0</b>		<b>37.0</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>147</b>				<b>15%</b>	<b>39.6</b>		<b>42.7</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>124</b>
<i>Executive powers are effectively limited by the judiciary and legislature</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	2.0	1.4		1.4	119	116	<b>Political Accountability (124th)</b>	BTI	expert judgement, 1-10	1.0	2.0		3.0	160	147
<i>Government powers are subject to independent and non-governmental checks</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	1.0	0.8		0.8	164	111	<i>Consensus on democracy and a market economy as a goal</i>	FH	coding, 1-7	0.5	7.0		7.0	148	137
<i>Transition of power is subject to the law</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.5		0.5	106	112	<b>Political participation and rights</b>	CSP	expert judgement, -10-10	1.0	5.0		5.0	97	101
<i>Military involvement in rule of law and politics</i>	FI	index, 0-10	0.5	3.0		3.0	143	111	<b>Democracy level</b>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.5		0.5	85	91
<i>Government officials are sanctioned for misconduct</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.2		0.2	166	111	<i>Complaint mechanisms</i>								
<b>Rule of Law (164th)</b>			<b>15%</b>	<b>29.2</b>		<b>29.2</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>Government Integrity (167th)</b>			<b>20%</b>	<b>17.8</b>		<b>17.8</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>167</b>
<i>Judicial independence</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.9		2.9	127	130	<i>Use of public office for private gain</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-4	2.0	0.3		0.3	167	137
<i>Civil justice</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-6	3.0	1.1		1.1	167	111	<i>Diversion of public funds</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	2.3		2.3	147	143
<i>Integrity of the legal system</i>	FI	index, 0-10	2.0	4.1		4.1	141	137	<i>Right to information</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.3		0.3	158	111
<i>Efficiency of dispute settlement</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.3		3.3	99	99	<i>Publicised laws and government data</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.2		0.2	160	114
									<i>Transparency of government policy</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.6		3.6	115	107
									<b>Budget transparency</b>	IBP	index, 0-100	0.5	8.0		8.0	143	147
<b>Government Effectiveness (166th)</b>			<b>20%</b>	<b>2.3</b>		<b>6.3</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>166</b>	<b>Regulatory Quality (166th)</b>			<b>15%</b>	<b>24.0</b>		<b>25.1</b>	<b>166</b>	<b>166</b>
<i>Government quality and credibility</i>	WGI	index, -2.5 +2.5	2.0	-2.4		-2.2	167	166	<i>Regulatory quality</i>	WGI	index, -2.5 +2.5	1.0	-2.6		-2.3	167	167
<i>Prioritisation</i>	BTI	expert judgement, 1-10	1.0	1.0		2.0	165	158	<i>Enforcement of regulations</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.3		0.3	158	111
<i>Efficiency of government spending</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	2.6		2.6	141	127	<i>Efficiency of legal framework in challenging regulations</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.6		2.6	143	130
<i>Efficient use of assets</i>	BTI	expert judgement, 1-10	1.0	1.0		1.0	166	163	<i>Delay in administrative proceedings</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.4		0.4	142	139
<i>Implementation</i>	BTI	expert judgement, 1-10	1.0	1.0		1.0	164	163									
<i>Policy learning</i>	BTI	expert judgement, 1-10	1.0	1.0		2.0	163	157									
<i>Policy coordination</i>	BTI	expert judgement, 1-10	1.0	1.0		1.0	167	165									



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	Source	Unit	Weight	2009	Value 10-yr trend	2019	Countries Rank 2009	2019		Source	Unit	Weight	2009	Value 10-yr trend	2019	Countries Rank 2009	2019	
<b>Personal and Family Relationships (153rd)</b>			<b>20%</b>	<b>37.9</b>		<b>45.2</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>153</b>		<b>Social Networks (77th)</b>		<b>20%</b>	<b>50.1</b>		<b>68.0</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>77</b>	
Help from family and friends when in trouble	Gallup	percentage	2.0	59.0		59.0	154	156		Respect	Gallup	percentage	2.0	79.0		90.0	111	62
Family give positive energy	Gallup	percentage	1.0	52.0		64.0	154	117		Opportunity to make friends	Gallup	percentage	1.0	55.0		75.0	147	99
										Helped another household	Gallup	percentage	0.5	26.0		18.0	22	53
<b>Interpersonal Trust (35th)</b>			<b>20%</b>	<b>41.8</b>		<b>46.7</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>35</b>		<b>Institutional Trust (54th)</b>		<b>20%</b>	<b>45.2</b>		<b>57.3</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>54</b>	
<i>Generalised interpersonal trust</i>	<i>WVS-Bar</i>	<i>percentage</i>	1.0	23.5		23.5	74	69		Confidence in local police	Gallup	percentage	2.0	58.0		75.0	104	51
Helped a stranger	Gallup	percentage	0.5	57.0		68.0	39	13		<i>Public trust in politicians</i>	<i>WEF expert survey, 1-7</i>	2.0	3.0		3.0	66	72	
										Confidence in financial institutions and banks	Gallup	percentage	1.0	38.0		58.0	152	86
										Confidence in judicial system and courts	Gallup	percentage	1.0	49.0		62.0	80	49
										Confidence in national government	Gallup	percentage	1.0	63.0		70.0	46	36
										Confidence in military	Gallup	percentage	0.5	62.0		72.0	108	85
<b>Civic and Social Participation (145th)</b>			<b>20%</b>	<b>11.8</b>		<b>19.0</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>145</b>										
Donated money to charity	Gallup	percentage	1.5	13.0		20.0	139	102										
<i>Voter turnout</i>	<i>IDEA</i>	<i>percentage (adjusted)</i>	1.5	0.0		0.0	142	143										
Volunteering	Gallup	percentage	1.0	16.0		24.0	109	50										
Voiced opinion to a public official	Gallup	percentage	0.5	16.0		17.0	102	92										



*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

	Source	Unit	Weight	2009	Value 10-yr trend	2019	Countries Rank 2009	2019		Source	Unit	Weight	2009	Value 10-yr trend	2019	Countries Rank 2009	2019	
<b>Property Rights (161st)</b>			<b>30%</b>	<b>33.5</b>		<b>31.9</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>161</b>		<b>Investor Protection (166th)</b>		<b>20%</b>	<b>11.1</b>		<b>11.1</b>	<b>166</b>	<b>166</b>	
<i>Protection of property rights</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.4		3.4	146	153		Strength of insolvency framework	WB-DB	index, 0-16	1.0	0.0		0.0	151	152
<i>Lawful process for expropriation</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.4		0.4	142	148		Insolvency recovery rate	WB-DB	percentage	1.5	0.0		0.0	149	150
<i>Intellectual property protection</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	3.0		3.0	118	159		Auditing and reporting standards	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	3.7		3.7	137	144
Reliability of land infrastructure administration	WB-DB	index, 0-8	1.0	2.0		2.0	103	108		Extent of shareholder governance	WB-DB	index, 0-10	1.0	0.0		0.0	167	167
Procedures to register property	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	49.4		49.2	131	146		Conflict of interest regulation	WB-DB	index, 0-10	0.5	0.0		0.0	163	164
Regulation of property possession and exchange	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	2.0		1.0	163	167										
<b>Contract Enforcement (134th)</b>			<b>20%</b>	<b>36.0</b>		<b>36.0</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>134</b>		<b>Financing Ecosystem (155th)</b>		<b>20%</b>	<b>29.1</b>		<b>29.1</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>155</b>	
Quality of judicial administration	WB-DB	index, 0-18	1.5	4.5		4.5	139	149		Access to finance	WB-ES	percentage	1.0	34.0		34.0	115	123
Time to resolve commercial cases	WB-DB	days	1.0	191.7		191.7	91	86		Financing of SMEs	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.2		3.2	138	138
Legal costs	WB-DB	percentage	0.5	7.1		7.1	44	41		Venture capital availability	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.5		2.5	121	121
Alternative dispute resolution mechanisms	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.5		0.5	147	95		Quality of banking system and capital markets	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	2.0		2.0	157	160
										Commercial bank branches	IMF-FAS	branches / 100,000 adult population	1.0	2.1		2.1	140	147
										Soundness of banks	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.8		3.8	160	133
										Depth of credit information	WB-DB	index, 0-8	0.5	0.0		0.0	112	133
<b>Restrictions on International Investment (143rd)</b>			<b>10%</b>	<b>33.8</b>		<b>33.8</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>143</b>										
<i>Business impact of rules on FDI</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	4.2		4.2	131	111										
<i>Capital controls</i>	FI	percentage	1.0	28.4		28.4	99	95										
<i>Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts</i>	FI	index, 0-10	1.0	5.0		5.0	85	91										
Restrictions on financial transactions	Chinn-Ito	index, 0-1	1.0	0.0		0.0	159	155										
<i>Prevalence of foreign ownership of companies</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.5		3.5	159	149										
<i>Freedom of foreigners to visit</i>	FI	index, 0-10	1.0	2.6		2.6	106	121										



*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

		Source	Unit	Weight	2009	Value 10-yr trend	2019	Countries Rank 2009	2019			Source	Unit	Weight	2009	Value 10-yr trend	2019	Countries Rank 2009	2019
<b>Domestic Market Contestability (162nd)</b>				<b>35%</b>	<b>16.1</b>		<b>16.1</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>Environment for Business Creation (163rd)</b>				<b>30%</b>	<b>35.9</b>		<b>35.3</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>163</b>
Market-based competition	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	2.0		2.0	160	154	Private companies are protected and permitted	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	3.0		3.0	159	151		
Anti-monopoly policy	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	1.0		1.0	164	165	Ease of starting a business	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	48.3		46.4	142	165		
Extent of market dominance	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.3		3.3	116	127	State of cluster development	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.3		3.3	89	121		
									Labour skill a business constraint	WB-ES	percentage	0.5	22.6		22.6	108	105		
									Availability of skilled workers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.8		3.8	118	118		
<b>Burden of Regulation (159th)</b>				<b>25%</b>	<b>35.7</b>		<b>35.7</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>Labour Market Flexibility (80th)</b>				<b>10%</b>	<b>57.9</b>		<b>57.9</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>80</b>
Burden of government regulation	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.5		3.5	61	75	Cooperation in labour-employer relations	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.0		4.0	131	127		
Time spent complying with regulations	WB-ES	percentage	1.0	7.3		7.3	101	88	Flexibility of hiring practices	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.9		3.9	82	70		
Number of tax payments	WB-DB	number per year	1.0	39.2		39.2	111	137	Redundancy costs	WEF	weeks	0.5	23.9		23.9	59	126		
Time spent filing taxes	WB-DB	hours per year	1.0	307.5		307.5	106	131	Flexibility of employment contracts	WB-DB	index, 0-1	1.0	1.0		1.0	1	1		
Burden of obtaining a building permit	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	0.0		0.0	160	163	Flexibility of wage determination	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.6		4.6	125	123		
Building quality control index	WB-DB	index, 0-15	0.5	8.2		8.2	119	127											





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	Source	Unit	Weight	2009	Value 10-yr trend	2019	Countries Rank 2009	2019		Source	Unit	Weight	2009	Value 10-yr trend	2019	Countries Rank 2009	2019	
<b>Communications (152nd)</b>			<b>25%</b>	<b>18.6</b>		<b>20.0</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>152</b>		<b>Resources (167th)</b>		<b>20%</b>	<b>10.1</b>		<b>10.1</b>	<b>165</b>	<b>167</b>	
International internet bandwidth	ITU	kilobits per capita	1.0	0.0		0.0	166	166		Installed electric capacity	UNESD	kilowatts per capita	1.5	0.0		0.0	164	162
2G, 3G and 4G network coverage	GSMA	index, 0-100	2.0	42.5		42.5	124	141		Ease of establishing an electricity connection	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	0.0		0.0	166	164
Fixed broadband subscriptions	ITU	number/100 population	1.0	0.3		0.7	100	122		Reliability of electricity supply	WB-DB	index, 0-7	1.0	1.0		1.0	141	144
Internet usage	ITU	percentage	1.0	1.1		2.0	149	166		Gross fixed water assets	IBNET	USD per population served	1.0	0.0		0.0	142	142
										Water production	IBNET	litres per capita per day	0.5	175.2		175.2	125	125
										Reliability of water supply	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.6		2.6	151	151
<b>Transport (162nd)</b>			<b>25%</b>	<b>17.5</b>		<b>17.1</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>162</b>		<b>Border Administration (165th)</b>		<b>5%</b>	<b>38.6</b>		<b>22.3</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>165</b>	
Logistics performance	WB-LPI	index, 1-5	1.5	2.1		1.8	152	164		Efficiency of customs clearance process	WB-LPI	survey, 1-5	1.5	2.4		1.3	74	166
Airport connectivity	WEF	index, 0-100	2.0	-1.1		0.0	141	141		Time to comply with border regulations and procedures	WB-DB	hours	1.0	69.5		69.5	102	109
Efficiency of seaport services	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	2.8		2.8	148	136		Cost to comply with border regulations and procedures	WB-DB	USD (current)	0.5	524.3		524.3	152	152
Liner shipping connectivity	UNCTAD	index, rebased to 100 in 2004	0.5	3.2		8.0	159	144										
Quality of roads	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.8		2.8	142	142										
Road density	FAO	km per 100 sq km of land area	0.5	3.5		3.5	155	155										
Rail density	UIC	km per sq km of land area	0.5	0.0		0.0	128	127										
<b>Open Market Scale (134th)</b>			<b>5%</b>	<b>13.0</b>		<b>13.0</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>134</b>		<b>Import Tariff Barriers (161st)</b>		<b>5%</b>	<b>31.0</b>		<b>31.0</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>161</b>	
Domestic and international market access for goods	WTO	percentage of global GDP	1.5	0.0		0.0	157	111		Share of imports free from tariff duties	WEF	percentage	1.5	18.1		18.1	141	144
Domestic and international market access for services	WTO	percentage of global GDP	2.0	0.0		0.0	156	111		Average applied tariff rate	WEF	percentage	2.0	14.6		14.6	160	157
Trade-weighted average tariff faced in destination markets	WEF	percentage	0.5	3.2		3.2	12	34		Complexity of tariffs	WEF	index, 1-7	0.3	6.5		6.5	44	45
Margin of preference in destination markets	WEF	index, 1-100	0.5	39.8		39.8	74	85										
<b>Market Distortions (158th)</b>			<b>15%</b>	<b>30.3</b>		<b>32.0</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>158</b>										
Extent of liberalisation of foreign trade	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	1.0		2.0	166	163										
Prevalence of non-tariff barriers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.0		4.0	130	131										
Non-tariff measures	UNCTAD	number	0.3	0.0		0.0	1	1										
Distortive effect of taxes and subsidies	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.1		3.1	140	140										
Energy subsidies	IMF	percentage of GDP	0.3	7.1		7.1	120	132										



*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

	Source	Unit	Weight	2009	Value 10-yr trend	2019	Countries Rank 2009	2019		Source	Unit	Weight	2009	Value 10-yr trend	2019	Countries Rank 2009	2019	
<b>Fiscal Sustainability (99th)</b>			<b>25%</b>	<b>48.2</b>		<b>48.2</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>99</b>		<b>Macroeconomic Stability (140th)</b>		<b>10%</b>	<b>40.6</b>		<b>41.5</b>	<b>157</b>	<b>140</b>	
<i>Government debt</i>	IMF	percentage	1.5	53.5		53.5	112	90		<i>GDP per capita growth</i>	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	-2.7		-2.7	165	157
<i>Country credit rating</i>	TE	score, 0-100	0.5	7.2		7.2	164	10		<i>Inflation volatility</i>	IMF	percentage	1.0	2.8		2.5	29	88
<i>Country risk premium</i>	AD	percentage	1.5	4.8		4.8	98	97										
<i>Gross savings</i>	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	15.9		15.9	118	119										
<i>Government budget balance</i>	IMF-WEO	percentage	1.0	-0.1		-0.1	23	40										
<b>Productivity and Competitiveness (159th)</b>			<b>30%</b>	<b>18.3</b>		<b>17.9</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>159</b>		<b>Dynamism (162nd)</b>		<b>15%</b>	<b>12.1</b>		<b>12.1</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>162</b>	
<i>Labour productivity</i>	ILO	2011 US \$ PPP	1.0	7,252.0		6,852.0	136	138		<i>New business density</i>	WB-ES	number /100 working age population	1.0	0.0		0.0	161	157
<i>Economic complexity</i>	ECI	index, -3-3	1.5	-1.0		-1.0	140	136		<i>Patent applications</i>	WIPO	applications /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0		0.0	138	152
<i>Export quality</i>	IMF	index, 0-12	1.0	0.5		0.5	160	160		<i>Capacity to attract talented people</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.9		2.9	118	118
<i>High-tech manufactured exports</i>	UN-Com	percentage	1.0	0.0		0.0	156	141										
<b>Labour Force Engagement (167th)</b>			<b>20%</b>	<b>18.0</b>		<b>18.9</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>167</b>										
<i>Labour force participation</i>	ILO	percentage	1.0	47.7		47.9	159	156										
<i>Female labour force participation</i>	ILO	percentage	0.5	17.9		19.8	161	161										
<i>Waged and salaried workers</i>	ILO	percentage	1.5	18.8		20.6	143	145										
<i>Unemployment</i>	ILO	percentage	1.0	13.7		14.0	150	151										
<i>Youth unemployment</i>	ILO	percentage	0.5	25.0		24.9	144	138										



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				2009	Value 10-yr trend	2019	Countries Rank 2009	2019					2009	Value 10-yr trend	2019	Countries Rank 2009	2019
<b>Material Resources (133rd)</b>				<b>20%</b>	<b>37.5</b>	<b>39.3</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>Nutrition (141st)</b>				<b>20%</b>	<b>49.5</b>	<b>50.4</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>141</b>
Poverty rate at national poverty lines	WB-DI	percentage	0.5	35.6	35.6	109	121	Availability of adequate food	Gallup	percentage	1.0	48.0	64.2	119	137		
Poverty rate at \$1.90 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	25.6	25.6	123	131	Prevalence of undernourishment	FAO	percentage	1.0	17.9	17.9	116	126		
Poverty rate at \$3.20 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	55.2	55.2	122	129	Prevalence of wasting in children under-5	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	13.2	15.0	145	158		
Poverty rate at \$5.50 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	81.1	81.1	126	127	Prevalence of stunting in children under-5	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	42.1	25.3	138	115		
Households with a refrigerator	GDL	percentage	1.0	2.9	11.6	159	144										
Ability to source emergency funds	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	49.3	49.3	115	99										
Ability to live on household income	Gallup	percentage	1.0	39.4	41.8	122	126										
<b>Basic Services (157th)</b>				<b>10%</b>	<b>19.3</b>	<b>33.2</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>157</b>	<b>Shelter (161st)</b>				<b>20%</b>	<b>19.9</b>	<b>21.5</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>161</b>
Access to electricity	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	16.1	32.9	150	152	Availability of adequate shelter	Gallup	percentage	1.0	49.9	56.9	159	155		
Access to basic water services	JMP	percentage	1.0	28.2	40.0	165	163	Housing deprivation	OPHI	percentage	1.0	74.6	74.6	149	149		
Access to piped water	JMP	percentage	1.0	20.5	41.4	154	127	Access to clean fuels and technologies for cooking	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	1.0	2.3	160	154		
Access to basic sanitation services	JMP	percentage	1.0	20.2	16.2	147	156	Indoor air quality	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	5,330.8	4,255.6	163	163		
Unsafe water, sanitation or hygiene	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	6,058.7	4,142.6	159	156										
<b>Connectedness (109th)</b>				<b>15%</b>	<b>37.5</b>	<b>58.0</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>Protection from Harm (158th)</b>				<b>15%</b>	<b>33.8</b>	<b>43.9</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>158</b>
Access to a bank account	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	39.0	39.0	85	123	Death and injury from road traffic accidents	GBD	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	2,058.0	1,684.7	157	158		
Use of digital payments	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	38.3	38.3	78	97	Death and injury from forces of nature	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	0.5	10.6	7.4	124	125		
Access to a cellphone	GDL	percentage	1.0	22.7	99.9	156	1	Unintentional death and injury	GBD	DALYs /100,000 population	0.5	2,007.2	1,756.2	139	141		
Rural access to roads	RAI	percentage	0.5	40.0	40.0	132	132	Occupational mortality	ILO	deaths /100,000 labour force population	0.5	13.0	13.0	117	117		
Satisfaction with public transportation	Gallup	percentage	0.5	51.4	62.0	111	66										
Satisfaction with roads and highways	Gallup	percentage	0.5	45.6	55.2	103	76										



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	Source	Unit	Weight	2009	Value 10-yr trend	2019	Countries Rank 2009	2019		Source	Unit	Weight	2009	Value 10-yr trend	2019	Countries Rank 2009	2019
<b>Behavioural Risk Factors (34th)</b>			<b>10%</b>	<b>79.6</b>		<b>77.7</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>34</b>				<b>15%</b>	<b>14.4</b>		<b>17.4</b>	<b>166</b>	<b>165</b>
Obesity	WHO-GDO	percentage	1.0	5.9		8.3	36	35	Diphtheria immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	40.0		42.0	166	163
Smoking	WHO	percentage	1.0	13.3		13.3	39	48	Measles immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	35.0		46.0	166	162
Substance use disorders	GBD	number/100,000 population	1.0	1,973.5		1,969.9	61	56	Hepatitis immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	42.0		42.0	155	163
									Contraceptive prevalence	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	1.1		1.1	167	167
									Antenatal care coverage	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	26.1		26.1	162	167
									Existence of national screening programs	WHO	index, 0-1	0.5	0.3		0.3	135	136
<b>Care Systems (163rd)</b>			<b>15%</b>	<b>13.6</b>		<b>22.0</b>	<b>166</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>Mental Health (68th)</b>			<b>10%</b>	<b>69.2</b>		<b>69.8</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>68</b>
Healthcare coverage	ILO	percentage	0.5	80.0		80.0	123	123	Emotional wellbeing	Gallup	index, 0-1	0.5	0.8		0.9	20	1
Health facilities	WHO	index, 0-0.3	1.0	0.1		0.1	119	110	Depressive disorders	GBD	years/100,000 population	1.0	638.6		639.2	127	129
Health practitioners and staff	WHO	index, 0-1	1.0	0.0		0.0	165	166	Suicide	WHO	deaths/100,000 population	1.0	7.6		8.3	55	69
Births attended by skilled health staff	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	9.4		9.4	166	167									
Tuberculosis treatment coverage	WHO	percentage	0.5	35.0		42.0	159	162									
Antiretroviral HIV therapy	UNAIDS	percentage	1.0	6.0		28.0	156	154									
Satisfaction with healthcare	Gallup	percentage	1.0	33.5		55.2	139	87									
<b>Physical Health (119th)</b>			<b>20%</b>	<b>57.8</b>		<b>60.2</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>Longevity (161st)</b>			<b>30%</b>	<b>26.2</b>		<b>38.3</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>161</b>
Physical pain	Gallup	percentage	0.5	29.2		29.0	106	62	Maternal mortality	WB-DI	deaths/100,000 live births	1.0	911.0		732.0	162	162
Health problems	Gallup	percentage	0.5	27.9		30.2	114	123	Under 5 mortality	WB-DI	number/1,000 under 5 population	1.0	170.5		127.2	166	167
Communicable diseases	GBD	years/100,000 population	2.0	1,048.8		876.9	123	123	5-14 mortality	UN IGME	number/1,000 5-14 year-old population	0.5	31.5		23.8	160	161
Non-communicable diseases	GBD	years/100,000 population	0.5	6,288.8		6,278.9	25	23	15-60 mortality	WB-DI	number/1,000 population	2.0	334.1		299.7	145	153
Raised blood pressure	WHO	percentage	0.5	33.3		32.9	165	165	Life expectancy at 60	WHO	years	1.0	15.9		16.3	143	149



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	Source	Unit	Weight	2009	Value 10-yr trend	2019	Countries Rank 2009	2019		Source	Unit	Weight	2009	Value 10-yr trend	2019	Countries Rank 2009	2019	
<b>Pre-Primary Education (164th)</b>			<b>5%</b>	<b>3.0</b>		<b>3.0</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>164</b>		<b>Primary Education (152nd)</b>		<b>20%</b>	<b>46.2</b>		<b>46.2</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>152</b>	
<i>Pre-primary enrolment</i>	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	3.0		3.0	159	159		<i>Primary enrolment</i>	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	71.8		71.8	146	153
										<i>Primary completion</i>	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	52.4		52.4	142	142
										<i>Primary education quality</i>	AltAng&Pat	score, 0-625	0.5	310.5		310.5	143	143
<b>Secondary Education (153rd)</b>			<b>30%</b>	<b>22.7</b>		<b>23.1</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>153</b>		<b>Tertiary Education (158th)</b>		<b>20%</b>	<b>15.8</b>		<b>15.8</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>158</b>	
<i>Secondary school enrolment</i>	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	37.5		37.5	133	139		<i>Tertiary enrolment</i>	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	5.3		5.3	140	143
<i>Lower-secondary completion</i>	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	37.7		37.7	133	141		<i>Tertiary completion</i>	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	9.1		9.1	128	137
<b>Access to quality education</b>	V-DEM	index, 0-4	1.0	<b>0.2</b>		<b>0.3</b>	<b>166</b>	<b>162</b>		<b>Average quality of higher education institutions</b>	QS, TES	index, 0-1	0.5	<b>0.0</b>		<b>0.0</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>91</b>
<i>Secondary education quality</i>	AltAng&Pat	score, 0-625	2.0	311.4		311.4	150	150		<i>Skillset of university graduates</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.8		3.8	140	136
										<i>Quality of vocational training</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.1		3.1	160	140
<b>Adult Skills (159th)</b>			<b>25%</b>	<b>21.2</b>		<b>21.8</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>159</b>										
<i>Adult literacy</i>	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	43.5		43.5	152	154										
<b>Education level of adult population</b>	BL	index, 0-1	1.0	<b>0.2</b>		<b>0.2</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>157</b>										
<b>Women's average years in school</b>	IHME	years	1.0	<b>1.7</b>		<b>2.0</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>161</b>										
<i>Education inequality</i>	Cas&Dom	index, 0-1	0.5	0.6		0.6	152	154										
<i>Digital skills among population</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.2		3.2	153	154										



*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

	Source	Unit	Weight	2009	Value 10-yr trend	2019	Countries Rank 2009	2019		Source	Unit	Weight	2009	Value 10-yr trend	2019	Countries Rank 2009	2019
<b>Emissions (85th)</b>			<b>15%</b>	<b>74.3</b>		<b>70.1</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>85</b>				<b>15%</b>	<b>93.1</b>		<b>93.7</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>17</b>
CO2 emissions	CDIAC	index, 0-1	2.0	1.0		0.9	3	2	Exposure to Air Pollution (17th)	EPI	percentage	2.0	0.0		0.0	1	28
SO2 emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.9		0.9	27	60	Health impact of air pollution	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	2.0	474.6		479.2	33	46
NOx emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.7		0.7	25	65	Satisfaction with air quality	Gallup	percentage	0.5	84.0		87.9	36	16
Black carbon emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.4		0.3	152	157									
Methane emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.5		0.5	148	157									
<b>Forest, Land and Soil (154th)</b>			<b>20%</b>	<b>27.6</b>		<b>27.2</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>154</b>				<b>20%</b>	<b>29.9</b>		<b>35.1</b>	<b>146</b>	<b>145</b>
Forest area	FAO	percentage	1.0	11.2		10.0	122	127	Renewable water resources	FAO	m³ per person	1.0	1,332.0		997.1	139	141
Flood occurrence	WRI	index, 0-5	1.0	3.8		3.8	156	156	Wastewater treatment	EPI	percentage	1.0	19.9		19.9	63	84
Sustainable nitrogen management	Zhang/Dev/dson	index, 0-sqrt(2)	1.0	0.8		0.8	85	85	Freshwater withdrawal	FAO	percentage	1.0	54.8		55.0	140	141
									Satisfaction with water quality	Gallup	percentage	1.0	51.5		70.6	137	75
<b>Oceans (11th)</b>			<b>15%</b>	<b>69.4</b>		<b>66.8</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>11</b>				<b>15%</b>	<b>19.8</b>		<b>23.8</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>154</b>
Overexploitation of fish stocks	EPI	percentage	1.0	16.0		25.4	39	49	Terrestrial protected areas	WDPA	percentage	1.0	0.8		0.8	159	160
Stability of marine biodiversity	EPI	index, 0-100	1.0	63.4		63.4	28	28	Marine protected areas	WDPA	percentage	1.0	0.6		0.6	82	86
Clean ocean water	OHI	index, 0-100	1.0	70.6		71.9	20	19	Long term management of forest areas	FAO	percentage	1.0	39.4		39.4	84	87
									Protection for biodiverse areas	UN-WCMC	index, 0-1	1.0	0.0		0.0	166	167
									Pesticide regulation	EPI	index, 0-25	1.0	0.0		3.0	162	143
									Satisfaction with preservation efforts	Gallup	percentage	1.0	74.8		85.7	14	7

Source Code	Source Name
AD	Aswath Damodaran
AltAng&Pat	Altınok, N., N. Angrist and H A. Patrinos. 2018. "Global data set on education quality (1965-2015)."
BL	Barro and Lee dataset
BTI	Bertelsmann Stiftung Transformation Index
CDIAC	Carbon Dioxide Information Analysis Center
CIRIGHTS	CIRIGHTS Dataset
CSP	Center for Systemic Peace
Cas&Dom	Castello-Climent and Domenech (2012)
Chinn-Ito	Chinn-Ito Index
ECI	Economic Complexity Index
EDGAR	Emissions Database for Global Atmospheric Research
EPI	Yale and Columbia Universities (Environmental Performance Index)
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organization of the UN - AQUASTAT
FH	Freedom House
FI	Fraser Institute
GBD	Global Burden of Disease study
GDL	Global Data Lab
GSI	Global Slavery Index
GSMA	Groupe Spéciale Mobile Association
GTD	Global Terrorism Database
Gallup	Gallup
IBNET	International Benchmarking Network for Water and Sanitation Utilities
IBP	International Budget Partnership
IDEA	International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance
IDMC	Internal Displacement Monitoring Center
IHME	Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation
ILGA	International Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Trans and Intersex Association
ILO	International Labour Organization
IMF	International Monetary Fund
IMF-FAS	International Monetary Fund Financial Access Survey
IMF-WEO	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook
ITU	International Telecommunications Union
IVS&Bar	Integrated Values Survey, Afrobarometer, Arab Barometer, and Latinobarómetro
JMP	WHO/UNICEF Joint Monitoring Programme for Water Supply and Sanitation
OHI	Ocean Health Index
OPHI	Oxford Poverty and Human Development Initiative
PTS	Amnesty International & US State Department Political Terror Scale
Pew	Pew Research Center
QS	QS World University Rankings
RAI	Rural Access Index
RsF	Reporters Without Borders
TE	Trading Economics
TES	TES University Rankings
UCDP	Uppsala Conflict Data Program
UIC	International Union of Railways
UN-IGME	United Nations Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation
UN-Com	United Nations Comtrade Database
UN-WCMC	UN Environment World Conservation Monitoring Centre
UNAIDS	Joint United Nations Programme on HIV and AIDS
UNCTAD	United Nations Trade Data
UNESCO	UNESCO Institute for Statistics
UNESD	United Nations Energy Statistics Database
UNHCR	United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees
UNICEF	United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund
V-DEM	Varieties of Democracy
WB-DB	World Bank Doing Business Index
WB-DI	World Bank World Development Indicators
WB-ES	World Bank Enterprise Surveys
WB-GFI	World Bank Global Financial Inclusion
WB-LPI	World Bank Logistics Performance Index
WDPA	World Database on Protected Areas
WEF	World Economic Forum Global Competitiveness Index
WGI	Worldwide Governance Indicators
WHO	World Health Organisation
WHO-GDO	World Health Organisation (Global Dementia Observatory)
WIPO	World Intellectual Property Organisation
WJP	World Justice Project. (Rule of Law Index)
WRI	World Resources Institute
WTO	World Trade Organisation
WomStat	The WomanStats Project
Zhang&Davidson	Xin Zhang and Eric Davidson (2016)