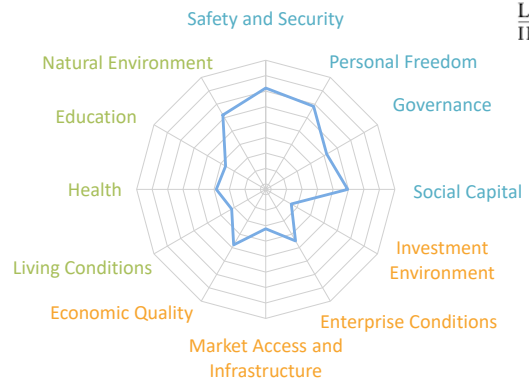
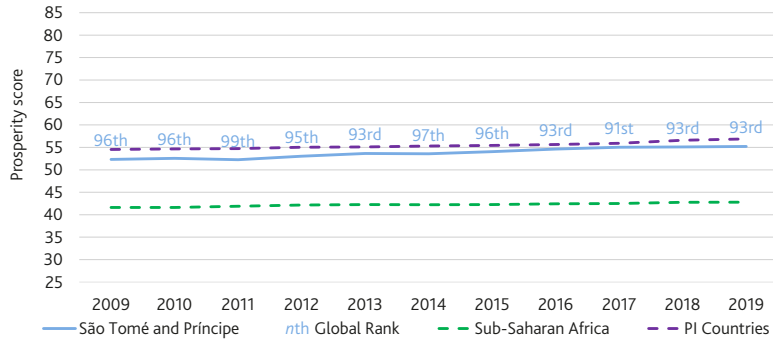


# São Tomé and Príncipe: Prosperity score 55.2 (93rd)




























































































## Prosperity over time



## Breakdown of performance

	2009	Score 10-year trend	2019	Rank - Countries (1 to 167) 2019	10-year rank change	Rank - Sub-Saharan Africa (1 to 49) 2019
<b>Prosperity score</b>	<b>52.3</b>		<b>55.2</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>▲ 3</b>	<b>7</b>
<b>Inclusive Societies</b>	<b>61.9</b>		<b>62.2</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>▲ 2</b>	<b>5</b>
Safety and Security	81.9		81.6	37	▼ 7	1
Personal Freedom	64.8		65.1	44	▲ 6	4
Governance	49.2		49.6	77	▲ 7	10
Social Capital	51.7		52.5	62	▼ 2	12
<b>Open Economies</b>	<b>40.7</b>		<b>44.4</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>▲ 6</b>	<b>12</b>
Investment Environment	40.1		40.8	130	▼ 3	24
Enterprise Conditions	48.2		53.0	91	▲ 4	12
Market Access and Infrastructure	35.7		38.1	117	▼ 15	13
Economic Quality	38.6		45.9	85	▲ 47	8
<b>Empowered People</b>	<b>54.4</b>		<b>59.0</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>▲ 4</b>	<b>5</b>
Living Conditions	51.8		58.3	117	-	10
Health	65.3		67.8	104	-	4
Education	41.2		51.1	108	▲ 17	8
Natural Environment	59.2		58.8	57	▼ 6	5

		2009	Prosperity score 10-yr trend	2019	2019	Countries Rank 10-yr rank change	Sub-Saharan Africa Rank 2019			2009	Prosperity score 10-yr trend	2019	2019	Countries Rank 10-yr rank change	Sub-Saharan Africa Rank 2019
	<b>Safety and Security</b>	<b>81.9</b>		<b>81.6</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>1</b>		<b>Personal Freedom</b>	<b>64.8</b>		<b>65.1</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>4</b>
War and Civil Conflict	20%	89.3		90.1	65	9	11	Agency	25%	64.7		65.6	49	1	2
Terrorism	15%	100.0		100.0	1	-	1	Freedom of Assembly and Association	20%	76.7		78.1	50	9	7
Politically Related Terror and Violence	30%	100.0		100.0	1	-	1	Freedom of Speech and Access to Information	20%	73.9		73.0	52	5	8
Violent Crime	25%	51.5		49.7	84	10	8	Absence of Legal Discrimination	20%	55.8		55.8	55	10	5
Property Crime	10%	61.4		61.4	114	13	16	Social Tolerance	15%	49.0		49.0	63	19	12
	<b>Governance</b>	<b>49.2</b>		<b>49.6</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>10</b>		<b>Social Capital</b>	<b>51.7</b>		<b>52.5</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>12</b>
Executive Constraints	15%	61.8		61.8	47	2	5	Personal and Family Relationships	20%	64.4		64.4	106	4	10
Political Accountability	15%	68.5		68.5	76	-	12	Social Networks	20%	64.7		64.7	95	30	16
Rule of Law	15%	51.7		51.7	70	1	9	Interpersonal Trust	20%	32.7		32.7	103	-	35
Government Integrity	20%	35.3		38.3	109	17	12	Institutional Trust	20%	54.7		54.7	64	8	16
Government Effectiveness	20%	42.4		41.9	106	-	20	Civic and Social Participation	20%	42.0		45.9	34	27	9
Regulatory Quality	15%	42.2		41.6	102	5	17								
	<b>Investment Environment</b>	<b>40.1</b>		<b>40.8</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>24</b>		<b>Enterprise Conditions</b>	<b>48.2</b>		<b>53.0</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>12</b>
Property Rights	30%	46.2		46.9	118	12	18	Domestic Market Contestability	35%	53.5		53.5	73	2	6
Investor Protection	20%	20.3		20.3	158	-	43	Environment for Business Creation	30%	49.8		60.0	88	20	14
Contract Enforcement	20%	29.0		29.6	159	4	47	Burden of Regulation	25%	41.9		46.3	122	2	26
Financing Ecosystem	20%	54.4		54.9	98	6	10	Labour Market Flexibility	10%	40.3		47.0	132	1	33
Restrictions on International Investment	10%	55.3		57.7	80	6	10								
	<b>Market Access and Infrastructure</b>	<b>35.7</b>		<b>38.1</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>13</b>		<b>Economic Quality</b>	<b>38.6</b>		<b>45.9</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>8</b>
Communications	25%	30.0		41.3	116	21	11	Fiscal Sustainability	25%	37.4		46.1	109	40	24
Resources	20%	38.3		39.0	118	8	11	Macroeconomic Stability	10%	36.6		50.0	115	46	24
Transport	25%	28.6		26.5	122	12	20	Productivity and Competitiveness	30%	46.9		50.6	71	10	4
Border Administration	5%	40.6		37.9	123	39	25	Dynamism	15%	25.2		40.0	61	43	9
Open Market Scale	5%	13.8		13.8	129	18	32	Labour Force Engagement	20%	38.8		40.9	136	4	33
Import Tariff Barriers	5%	65.2		65.2	82	9	8								
Market Distortions	15%	49.7		49.7	107	6	17								
	<b>Living Conditions</b>	<b>51.8</b>		<b>58.3</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>10</b>		<b>Health</b>	<b>65.3</b>		<b>67.8</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>4</b>
Material Resources	20%	28.4		30.5	145	-	27	Behavioural Risk Factors	10%	80.0		77.1	36	7	30
Nutrition	20%	54.3		64.4	108	16	8	Preventative Interventions	15%	73.6		77.9	101	7	13
Basic Services	10%	61.4		73.6	113	2	7	Care Systems	15%	46.1		47.9	105	8	10
Shelter	20%	53.7		55.0	116	6	9	Mental Health	10%	77.0		76.4	32	1	2
Connectedness	15%	51.0		65.5	79	7	7	Physical Health	20%	57.1		60.0	120	7	9
Protection from Harm	15%	71.3		74.4	61	5	1	Longevity	30%	67.2		71.9	113	4	4
	<b>Education</b>	<b>41.2</b>		<b>51.1</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>8</b>		<b>Natural Environment</b>	<b>59.2</b>		<b>58.8</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>5</b>
Pre-Primary Education	5%	39.6		51.4	91	1	6	Emissions	15%	77.0		77.4	25	3	7
Primary Education	20%	58.4		73.5	108	18	5	Exposure to Air Pollution	15%	88.7		85.1	58	12	17
Secondary Education	30%	39.7		52.4	93	22	5	Forest, Land and Soil	20%	45.7		45.1	63	2	15
Tertiary Education	20%	22.8		24.8	123	2	16	Freshwater	20%	54.6		53.7	75	13	7
Adult Skills	25%	44.6		52.4	120	5	15	Oceans	15%	59.6		61.7	27	18	7
								Preservation Efforts	15%	35.9		35.9	121	7	30



*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

War and Civil Conflict (65th)							Terrorism (1st)						
Source	Unit	Weight	2009	Value 10-yr trend	2019	Countries Rank 2009 2019	Source	Unit	Weight	2009	Value 10-yr trend	2019	Countries Rank 2009 2019
		<b>20%</b>	<b>89.3</b>		<b>90.1</b>	<b>74 65</b>			<b>15%</b>	<b>100.0</b>		<b>100.0</b>	<b>1 1</b>
Two-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0	0.0	1 1	Terrorism deaths	GTD	deaths /1,000,000 population	2.0	0.0	0.0	1 1
One-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0	0.0	1 1	Terrorism injuries	GTD	injuries /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.0	0.0	1 1
<i>Civil and ethnic war</i>	CSP	coding, 0-9	1.0	0.0	0.0	1 1	Terrorism incidents	GTD	incidents /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0	0.0	1 1
Conflict-driven internal displacement	IDMC	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.0	0.0	1 1	Property cost of terrorism	GTD	US \$ /billion US 2010 \$	1.0	0.0	0.0	1 1
Refugees (origin country)	UNHCR	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	204.5	142.2	91 81							
Politically Related Terror and Violence (1st)							Violent Crime (84th)						
Source	Unit	Weight	2009	Value 10-yr trend	2019	Countries Rank 2009 2019	Source	Unit	Weight	2009	Value 10-yr trend	2019	Countries Rank 2009 2019
		<b>30%</b>	<b>100.0</b>		<b>100.0</b>	<b>1 1</b>			<b>25%</b>	<b>51.5</b>		<b>49.7</b>	<b>74 84</b>
Political terror	PTS	index, 1-5	2.0	1.0	1.0	1 1	Intentional homicides	WB-DI	homicides /100,000 population	2.0	2.5	3.4	61 82
Extrajudicial killings	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	2.0	2.0	1 1	<i>Dispute settlement through violence</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.4	0.4	85 86
Use of torture	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	2.0	2.0	1 1	<i>Safety walking alone at night</i>	Gallup	percentage	1.0	54.9	54.9	97 105
Disappearance cases	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	2.0	2.0	1 1	<i>Physical security of women</i>	WomStat	index, 0-4	1.0	3.4	3.4	111 96
Political imprisonment	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	0.5	2.0	2.0	1 1							
Property Crime (114th)													
Source	Unit	Unit	2009	Value 10-yr trend	2019	Countries Rank 2009 2019							
		<b>10%</b>	<b>61.4</b>		<b>61.4</b>	<b>127 114</b>							
<i>Property stolen</i>	Gallup	percentage	2.0	25.3	25.3	148 141							
<i>Business costs of crime and violence</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.5	4.5	88 77							
<i>Business costs of organized crime</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.2	5.2	74 45							



*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

	Source	Unit	Weight	2009	Value 10-yr trend	2019	Countries Rank 2009	2019		Source	Unit	Weight	2009	Value 10-yr trend	2019	Countries Rank 2009	2019	
<b>Agency (49th)</b>			<b>25%</b>	<b>64.7</b>		<b>65.6</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>49</b>		<b>Freedom of Assembly and Association (50th)</b>		<b>20%</b>	<b>76.7</b>		<b>78.1</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>50</b>	
Personal autonomy and individual rights	FH	coding, 0-16	1.0	10.0		11.0	62	55		Right to associate and organise	FH	coding, 0-12	1.0	10.0		11.0	55	33
<i>Due process and rights</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.5		0.5	62	63		<i>Guarantee of assembly and association</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.7		0.7	51	43
<b>Freedom of movement</b>	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-4	1.0	4.0		4.0	1	1		<b>Autonomy from the state</b>	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.8		0.8	77	86
<i>Women's agency</i>	WomStat	coding, 0-16	1.0	9.6		9.6	100	100										
<i>Freedom from arbitrary interference with privacy</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.6		0.6	54	51										
<b>Freedom from forced labour</b>	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.9		0.9	15	7										
<i>Government response to slavery</i>	CSI	index, -10-100	1.0	41.2		41.2	67	78										
<i>Satisfaction with freedom</i>	Gallup	percentage	1.0	82.3		82.3	34	62										
<b>Freedom of Speech and Access to Information (52nd)</b>			<b>20%</b>	<b>73.9</b>		<b>73.0</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>52</b>		<b>Absence of Legal Discrimination (55th)</b>		<b>20%</b>	<b>55.8</b>		<b>55.8</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>55</b>	
<i>Press freedom from government censorship</i>	FH	index, 0-100	1.0	28.0		28.0	43	36		<i>Equal treatment and absence of discrimination</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.6		0.6	80	70
<i>Press freedom from physical repression</i>	Rsf	index, 0-100	1.0	16.5		16.5	26			<i>Non-discriminatory civil justice</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.6		0.6	60	55
<i>Freedom of opinion and expression</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.7		0.7	49	41		<i>Freedom from hiring and workplace discrimination</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.6		0.6	59	54
<b>Alternative sources of information</b>	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.7		0.6	116	121		<b>LGBT Rights</b>	ILGA	coding, 0-3	1.0	1.0		1.0	17	39
<b>Government media censorship</b>	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	3.0		3.0	41	34		<i>Protection of women's workplace, education and family rights</i>	WomStat	coding, 0-8	1.0	6.2		6.2	130	126
<b>Political diversity of media perspectives</b>	V-DEM	coding, 0-3	0.5	2.0		2.0	102	94		<i>Freedom of belief and religion</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.7		0.7	72	65
										<b>Government religious intimidation and hostility</b>	Pew	index, 0-1	1.0	0.0		0.0	1	1
<b>Social Tolerance (63rd)</b>			<b>15%</b>	<b>49.0</b>		<b>49.0</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>63</b>										
<i>Perceived tolerance of ethnic minorities</i>	Gallup	percentage	1.0	72.8		72.8	38	61										
<i>Perceived tolerance of LGBT individuals</i>	Gallup	percentage	1.0	25.8		25.8	63	75										
<i>Perceived tolerance of immigrants</i>	Gallup	percentage	1.0	64.6		64.6	57	64										



*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

	Source	Unit	Weight	2009	Value 10-yr trend	2019	Countries Rank 2009	2019		Source	Unit	Weight	2009	Value 10-yr trend	2019	Countries Rank 2009	2019	
<b>Executive Constraints (47th)</b>			<b>15%</b>	<b>61.8</b>		<b>61.8</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>47</b>		<b>Political Accountability (76th)</b>		<b>15%</b>	<b>68.5</b>		<b>68.5</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>76</b>	
<i>Executive powers are effectively limited by the judiciary and legislature</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	2.0	1.9		1.9	52	46		<i>Consensus on democracy and a market economy as a goal</i>	BTI	expert judgement, 1-10	1.0	6.0		6.0	95	89
<i>Government powers are subject to independent and non-governmental checks</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	1.0	1.8		1.8	48	48		<b>Political participation and rights</b>	FH	coding, 1-7	0.5	2.0		2.0	43	40
<i>Transition of power is subject to the law</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.6		0.6	68	65		<i>Democracy level</i>	CSP	expert judgement, -10-10	1.0	7.2		7.2	72	73
<i>Military involvement in rule of law and politics</i>	FI	index, 0-10	0.5	7.7		7.7	62	58		<i>Complaint mechanisms</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.6		0.6	71	77
<i>Government officials are sanctioned for misconduct</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.5		0.5	59	54										
<b>Rule of Law (70th)</b>			<b>15%</b>	<b>51.7</b>		<b>51.7</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>70</b>		<b>Government Integrity (109th)</b>		<b>20%</b>	<b>35.3</b>		<b>38.3</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>109</b>	
<i>Judicial independence</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.5		4.5	49	44		<i>Use of public office for private gain</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-4	2.0	1.1		1.1	114	118
<i>Civil justice</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-6	3.0	2.7		2.7	98	99		<i>Diversion of public funds</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	2.7		2.7	127	120
<i>Integrity of the legal system</i>	FI	index, 0-10	2.0	5.6		5.6	87	84		<i>Right to information</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.5		0.5	79	73
<i>Efficiency of dispute settlement</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.2		4.2	41	43		<i>Publicised laws and government data</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.3		0.3	119	96
										<i>Transparency of government policy</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.3		4.3	57	58
										<b>Budget transparency</b>	IBP	index, 0-100	0.5	1.0		31.0	157	114
<b>Government Effectiveness (106th)</b>			<b>20%</b>	<b>42.4</b>		<b>41.9</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>106</b>		<b>Regulatory Quality (102nd)</b>		<b>15%</b>	<b>42.2</b>		<b>41.6</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>102</b>	
<i>Government quality and credibility</i>	WGI	index, -2.5 +2.5	2.0	-0.7		-0.8	114	129		<i>Regulatory quality</i>	WGI	index, -2.5 +2.5	1.0	-0.7		-0.8	125	132
<i>Prioritisation</i>	BTI	expert judgement, 1-10	1.0	5.2		5.2	85	87		<i>Enforcement of regulations</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.5		0.5	69	67
<i>Efficiency of government spending</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.2		3.2	99	84		<i>Efficiency of legal framework in challenging regulations</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.2		3.2	92	82
<i>Efficient use of assets</i>	BTI	expert judgement, 1-10	1.0	4.7		4.7	102	99		<i>Delay in administrative proceedings</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.4		0.4	97	100
<i>Implementation</i>	BTI	expert judgement, 1-10	1.0	5.0		5.0	116	112										
<i>Policy learning</i>	BTI	expert judgement, 1-10	1.0	5.0		5.0	85	87										
<i>Policy coordination</i>	BTI	expert judgement, 1-10	1.0	5.5		5.5	91	90										



*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

	Source	Unit	Weight	2009	Value 10-yr trend	2019	Countries Rank 2009	2019		Source	Unit	Weight	2009	Value 10-yr trend	2019	Countries Rank 2009	2019	
<b>Personal and Family Relationships (106th)</b>			<b>20%</b>	<b>64.4</b>		<b>64.4</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>106</b>		<b>Social Networks (95th)</b>		<b>20%</b>	<b>64.7</b>		<b>64.7</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>95</b>	
<i>Help from family and friends when in trouble</i>	Gallup	percentage	2.0	78.2		78.2	102	106		<i>Respect</i>	Gallup	percentage	2.0	85.7		85.7	80	104
<i>Family give positive energy</i>	Gallup	percentage	1.0	65.5		65.5	110	108		<i>Opportunity to make friends</i>	Gallup	percentage	1.0	74.0		74.0	71	104
										<i>Helped another household</i>	Gallup	percentage	0.5	23.3		23.3	32	91
<b>Interpersonal Trust (103rd)</b>			<b>20%</b>	<b>32.7</b>		<b>32.7</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>103</b>		<b>Institutional Trust (64th)</b>		<b>20%</b>	<b>54.7</b>		<b>54.7</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>64</b>	
<i>Generalised interpersonal trust</i>	WVS-Bar	percentage	1.0	12.3		12.3	137	125		<i>Confidence in local police</i>	Gallup	percentage	2.0	64.3		64.3	72	89
<i>Helped a stranger</i>	Gallup	percentage	0.5	59.2		59.2	28	31		<i>Public trust in politicians</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	3.1		3.1	64	70
										<i>Confidence in financial institutions and banks</i>	Gallup	percentage	1.0	67.0		67.0	44	49
										<i>Confidence in judicial system and courts</i>	Gallup	percentage	1.0	61.3		61.3	42	51
										<i>Confidence in national government</i>	Gallup	percentage	1.0	63.8		63.8	45	50
										<i>Confidence in military</i>	Gallup	percentage	0.5	77.8		77.8	54	69
<b>Civic and Social Participation (34th)</b>			<b>20%</b>	<b>42.0</b>		<b>45.9</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>34</b>										
<i>Donated money to charity</i>	Gallup	percentage	1.5	25.9		25.9	83	74										
<i>Voter turnout</i>	IDEA	percentage (adjusted)	1.5	57.7		69.6	51	35										
<i>Volunteering</i>	Gallup	percentage	1.0	24.7		24.7	54	48										
<i>Voiced opinion to a public official</i>	Gallup	percentage	0.5	20.6		20.6	74	57										



*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

	Source	Unit	Weight	2009	Value 10-yr trend	2019	Countries Rank 2009	2019		Source	Unit	Weight	2009	Value 10-yr trend	2019	Countries Rank 2009	2019	
<b>Property Rights (118th)</b>			<b>30%</b>	<b>46.2</b>		<b>46.9</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>118</b>		<b>Investor Protection (158th)</b>		<b>20%</b>	<b>20.3</b>		<b>20.3</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>158</b>	
<i>Protection of property rights</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.3		4.3	89	81		Strength of insolvency framework	WB-DB	index, 0-16	1.0	0.0		0.0	151	152
<i>Lawful process for expropriation</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.5		0.5	103	96		Insolvency recovery rate	WB-DB	percentage	1.5	0.0		0.0	149	150
<i>Intellectual property protection</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	4.2		4.2	48	69		Auditing and reporting standards	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	4.6		4.6	81	83
Reliability of land infrastructure administration	WB-DB	index, 0-8	1.0	0.0		0.0	138	142		Extent of shareholder governance	WB-DB	index, 0-10	1.0	1.0		1.0	165	166
Procedures to register property	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	44.3		49.6	144	144		Conflict of interest regulation	WB-DB	index, 0-10	0.5	3.3		3.3	141	151
<i>Regulation of property possession and exchange</i>	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	7.0		7.0	65	63										
<b>Contract Enforcement (159th)</b>			<b>20%</b>	<b>29.0</b>		<b>29.6</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>159</b>		<b>Financing Ecosystem (98th)</b>		<b>20%</b>	<b>54.4</b>		<b>54.9</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>98</b>	
Quality of judicial administration	WB-DB	index, 0-18	1.5	4.5		4.5	139	149		Access to finance	WB-ES	percentage	1.0	32.1		32.1	112	119
Time to resolve commercial cases	WB-DB	days	1.0	395.0		395.0	154	155		Financing of SMEs	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.4		3.4	117	117
Legal costs	WB-DB	percentage	0.5	16.8		15.2	148	141		Venture capital availability	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.7		2.7	93	99
<i>Alternative dispute resolution mechanisms</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.6		0.6	81	82		Quality of banking system and capital markets	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	7.6		7.6	66	78
										Commercial bank branches	IMF-FAS	branches /100,000 adult population	1.0	20.4		24.8	49	34
										Soundness of banks	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.6		4.6	125	91
										Depth of credit information	WB-DB	index, 0-8	0.5	5.0		5.0	93	117
<b>Restrictions on International Investment (80th)</b>			<b>10%</b>	<b>55.3</b>		<b>57.7</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>80</b>										
<i>Business impact of rules on FDI</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	4.2		4.2	127	102										
<i>Capital controls</i>	FI	percentage	1.0	33.5		33.5	84	76										
<i>Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts</i>	FI	index, 0-10	1.0	5.0		5.0	85	91										
Restrictions on financial transactions	Chinn-Ito	index, 0-1	1.0	0.6		0.7	85	63										
<i>Prevalence of foreign ownership of companies</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.5		4.5	115	80										
<i>Freedom of foreigners to visit</i>	FI	index, 0-10	1.0	7.9		7.9	23	55										



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	Source	Unit	Weight	2009	Value 10-yr trend	2019	Countries Rank 2009	2019		Source	Unit	Weight	2009	Value 10-yr trend	2019	Countries Rank 2009	2019
<b>Domestic Market Contestability (73rd)</b>			<b>35%</b>	<b>53.5</b>		<b>53.5</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>73</b>		<b>Environment for Business Creation (88th)</b>		<b>30%</b>	<b>49.8</b>		<b>60.0</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>88</b>
<i>Market-based competition</i>	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.3		6.3	68	69	<i>Private companies are protected and permitted</i>	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.6		6.6	89	103
<i>Anti-monopoly policy</i>	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	5.8		5.8	92	91	<b>Ease of starting a business</b>	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	45.8		78.3	145	129
<i>Extent of market dominance</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.7		3.7	75	80	<i>State of cluster development</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.8		3.8	62	84
									<i>Labour skill a business constraint</i>	WB-ES	percentage	0.5	20.6		20.6	104	100
									<i>Availability of skilled workers</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.2		4.2	70	70
<b>Burden of Regulation (122nd)</b>			<b>25%</b>	<b>41.9</b>		<b>46.3</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>122</b>		<b>Labour Market Flexibility (132nd)</b>		<b>10%</b>	<b>40.3</b>		<b>47.0</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>132</b>
<i>Burden of government regulation</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.7		3.7	38	43	<i>Cooperation in labour-employer relations</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.2		4.2	93	93
<i>Time spent complying with regulations</i>	WB-ES	percentage	1.0	5.3		5.3	79	68	<i>Flexibility of hiring practices</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.0		4.0	73	59
<b>Number of tax payments</b>	WB-DB	number per year	1.0	42.0		46.0	122	147	<i>Redundancy costs</i>	WEF	weeks	0.5	23.9		23.9	65	122
<i>Time spent filing taxes</i>	WB-DB	hours per year	1.0	424.0		424.0	137	151	<b>Flexibility of employment contracts</b>	WB-DB	index, 0-1	1.0	0.2		0.4	149	136
<i>Burden of obtaining a building permit</i>	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	63.0		77.7	75	32	<i>Flexibility of wage determination</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.7		4.7	120	113
<i>Building quality control index</i>	WB-DB	index, 0-15	0.5	3.0		5.0	162	157									





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	Source	Unit	Weight	2009	Value 10-yr trend	2019	Countries Rank 2009	2019		Source	Unit	Weight	2009	Value 10-yr trend	2019	Countries Rank 2009	2019	
<b>Communications (116th)</b>			<b>25%</b>	<b>30.0</b>		<b>41.3</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>116</b>		<b>Resources (118th)</b>		<b>20%</b>	<b>38.3</b>		<b>39.0</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>118</b>	
International internet bandwidth	ITU	kilobits per capita	1.0	0.1		18.4	121	88		Installed electric capacity	UNESD	kilowatts per capita	1.5	0.1		0.1	124	121
2G, 3G and 4G network coverage	GSMA	index, 0-100	2.0	65.7		65.7	76	110		Ease of establishing an electricity connection	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	81.2		82.7	34	53
Fixed broadband subscriptions	ITU	number/100 population	1.0	0.2		0.7	104	120		Reliability of electricity supply	WB-DB	index, 0-7	1.0	0.0		0.0	143	145
Internet usage	ITU	percentage	1.0	14.6		29.9	82	118		Gross fixed water assets	IBNET	USD per population served	1.0	182.8		182.8	78	78
										Water production	IBNET	litres per capita per day	0.5	308.8		308.8	64	64
										Reliability of water supply	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.9		3.9	119	119
<b>Transport (122nd)</b>			<b>25%</b>	<b>28.6</b>		<b>26.5</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>122</b>		<b>Border Administration (123rd)</b>		<b>5%</b>	<b>40.6</b>		<b>37.9</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>123</b>	
Logistics performance	WB-LPI	index, 1-5	1.5	2.9		2.3	59	138		Efficiency of customs clearance process	WB-LPI	survey, 1-5	1.5	2.5		2.2	64	124
Airport connectivity	WEF	index, 0-100	2.0	-73.8		0.0	141	141		Time to comply with border regulations and procedures	WB-DB	hours	1.0	87.3		74.0	119	112
Efficiency of seaport services	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	3.6		3.6	95	94		Cost to comply with border regulations and procedures	WB-DB	USD (current)	0.5	275.3		275.3	92	92
Liner shipping connectivity	UNCTAD	index, rebased to 100 in 2004	0.5	2.5		5.2	163	162										
Quality of roads	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.6		3.6	96	96										
Road density	FAO	km per 100 sq km of land area	0.5	33.3		33.3	69	69										
Rail density	UIC	km per sq km of land area	0.5	0.0		0.0	128	127										
<b>Open Market Scale (129th)</b>			<b>5%</b>	<b>13.8</b>		<b>13.8</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>129</b>		<b>Import Tariff Barriers (82nd)</b>		<b>5%</b>	<b>65.2</b>		<b>65.2</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>82</b>	
Domestic and international market access for goods	WTO	percentage of global GDP	1.5	0.0		0.0	157	111		Share of imports free from tariff duties	WEF	percentage	1.5	72.6		72.6	59	65
Domestic and international market access for services	WTO	percentage of global GDP	2.0	0.0		0.0	156	111		Average applied tariff rate	WEF	percentage	2.0	8.9		8.9	102	101
Trade-weighted average tariff faced in destination markets	WEF	percentage	0.5	3.4		3.4	21	41		Complexity of tariffs	WEF	index, 1-7	0.3	5.5		5.5	101	100
Margin of preference in destination markets	WEF	index, 1-100	0.5	52.0		52.0	28	42										
<b>Market Distortions (107th)</b>			<b>15%</b>	<b>49.7</b>		<b>49.7</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>107</b>										
Extent of liberalisation of foreign trade	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.7		6.7	111	114										
Prevalence of non-tariff barriers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.3		4.3	95	86										
Non-tariff measures	UNCTAD	number	0.3	611.5		611.5	89	88										
Distortive effect of taxes and subsidies	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.6		3.6	84	84										
Energy subsidies	IMF	percentage of GDP	0.3	6.2		6.2	106	112										



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	Source	Unit	Weight	2009	Value 10-yr trend	2019	Countries Rank 2009	2019		Source	Unit	Weight	2009	Value 10-yr trend	2019	Countries Rank 2009	2019	
<b>Fiscal Sustainability (109th)</b>			<b>25%</b>	<b>37.4</b>		<b>46.1</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>109</b>		<b>Macroeconomic Stability (115th)</b>		<b>10%</b>	<b>36.6</b>		<b>50.0</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>115</b>	
Government debt	IMF	percentage	1.5	72.4		72.2	140	134		GDP per capita growth	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	3.2		2.6	103	59
Country credit rating	TE	score, 0-100	0.5	41.3		41.3	79	79		Inflation volatility	IMF	percentage	1.0	23.5		6.5	164	132
Country risk premium	AD	percentage	1.5	4.8		4.8	94	93										
Gross savings	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	21.0		21.0	89	90										
Government budget balance	IMF-WEO	percentage	1.0	-19.3		-1.9	155	69										
<b>Productivity and Competitiveness (71st)</b>			<b>30%</b>	<b>46.9</b>		<b>50.6</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>71</b>		<b>Dynamism (61st)</b>		<b>15%</b>	<b>25.2</b>		<b>40.0</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>61</b>	
Labour productivity	ILO	2011 US \$ PPP	1.0	9,473.0		10,893.0	124	127		New business density	WB-ES	number /100 working age population	1.0	0.6		3.0	104	56
Economic complexity	ECI	index, -3-3	1.5	-0.4		-0.4	92	92		Patent applications	WIPO	applications /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0		4.9	138	110
Export quality	IMF	index, 0-12	1.0	0.8		0.9	72	37		Capacity to attract talented people	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.8		3.8	53	48
High-tech manufactured exports	UN-Com	percentage	1.0	3.9		3.9	57	51										
<b>Labour Force Engagement (136th)</b>			<b>20%</b>	<b>38.8</b>		<b>40.9</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>136</b>										
Labour force participation	ILO	percentage	1.0	60.8		61.6	129	130										
Female labour force participation	ILO	percentage	0.5	43.5		45.2	134	137										
Waged and salaried workers	ILO	percentage	1.5	48.3		51.5	106	103										
Unemployment	ILO	percentage	1.0	14.0		13.3	152	147										
Youth unemployment	ILO	percentage	0.5	20.8		20.3	131	122										



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	Source	Unit	Weight	2009	Value 10-yr trend	2019	Countries Rank 2009	2019		Source	Unit	Weight	2009	Value 10-yr trend	2019	Countries Rank 2009	2019
<b>Material Resources (145th)</b>			<b>20%</b>	<b>28.4</b>		<b>30.5</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>145</b>		<b>Nutrition (108th)</b>		<b>20%</b>	<b>54.3</b>		<b>64.4</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>108</b>
Poverty rate at national poverty lines	WB-DI	percentage	0.5	68.3		66.2	161	161	<i>Availability of adequate food</i>	Gallup	percentage	1.0	75.4		75.4	164	164
Poverty rate at \$1.90 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	29.8		32.3	129	137	Prevalence of undernourishment	FAO	percentage	1.0	9.4		10.2	82	98
Poverty rate at \$3.20 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	64.2		70.1	131	145	Prevalence of wasting in children under-5	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	9.6		4.0	133	89
Poverty rate at \$5.50 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	89.8		92.3	140	153	Prevalence of stunting in children under-5	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	28.9		17.2	108	92
Households with a refrigerator	GDL	percentage	1.0	26.4		50.4	120	109									
<i>Ability to source emergency funds</i>	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	72.8		72.8	166	166									
<i>Ability to live on household income</i>	Gallup	percentage	1.0	30.4		30.4	150	150									
<b>Basic Services (113th)</b>			<b>10%</b>	<b>61.4</b>		<b>73.6</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>Shelter (116th)</b>			<b>20%</b>	<b>53.7</b>		<b>55.0</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>116</b>
Access to electricity	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	57.4		72.5	120	122	<i>Availability of adequate shelter</i>	Gallup	percentage	1.0	47.8		47.8	157	133
Access to basic water services	JMP	percentage	1.0	72.2		79.7	120	119	Housing deprivation	OPHI	percentage	1.0	2.6		2.6	59	59
Access to piped water	JMP	percentage	1.0	82.7		93.7	72	58	Access to clean fuels and technologies for cooking	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	21.7		16.8	125	135
Access to basic sanitation services	JMP	percentage	1.0	28.5		40.1	137	132	Indoor air quality	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	2,589.7		1,864.7	126	131
Unsafe water, sanitation or hygiene	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	2,171.9		981.2	119	110									
<b>Connectedness (79th)</b>			<b>15%</b>	<b>51.0</b>		<b>65.5</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>Protection from Harm (61st)</b>			<b>15%</b>	<b>71.3</b>		<b>74.4</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>61</b>
<i>Access to a bank account</i>	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	55.1		55.1	64	83	Death and injury from road traffic accidents	GBD	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	796.2		660.4	61	62
<i>Use of digital payments</i>	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	44.8		44.8	65	81	Death and injury from forces of nature	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	0.5	0.0		0.0	1	1
Access to a cellphone	GDL	percentage	1.0	35.3		99.9	138	1	Unintentional death and injury	GBD	DALYs /100,000 population	0.5	1,293.9		1,214.8	68	77
Rural access to roads	RAI	percentage	0.5	83.0		83.0	46	46	Occupational mortality	ILO	deaths /100,000 labour force population	0.5	12.9		12.9	116	116
<i>Satisfaction with public transportation</i>	Gallup	percentage	0.5	56.3		56.3	93	99									
<i>Satisfaction with roads and highways</i>	Gallup	percentage	0.5	43.6		43.6	111	112									



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Behavioural Risk Factors (36th)					Preventative Interventions (101st)										
Source	Unit	Weight	2009 Value	2019 Value	Countries Rank 2009	Countries Rank 2019	Source	Unit	Weight	2009 Value	2019 Value	Countries Rank 2009	Countries Rank 2019		
		<b>10%</b>	<b>80.0</b>	<b>77.1</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>36</b>			<b>15%</b>	<b>73.6</b>	<b>77.9</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>101</b>		
Obesity	WHO-GDO	percentage	1.0	9.2	12.4	55	55	Diphtheria immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	97.0	95.0	32	60
Smoking	WHO	percentage	1.0	14.9	14.9	50	66	Measles immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	86.0	90.0	106	94
Substance use disorders	GBD	number /100,000 population	1.0	1,420.5	1,461.4	21	22	Hepatitis immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	87.0	95.0	94	47
								Contraceptive prevalence	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	28.5	37.4	115	110
								Antenatal care coverage	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	97.3	97.5	61	63
								Existence of national screening programs	WHO	index, 0-1	0.5	0.3	135	136	
<b>Care Systems (105th)</b>					<b>Mental Health (32nd)</b>										
		<b>15%</b>	<b>46.1</b>	<b>47.9</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>105</b>			<b>10%</b>	<b>77.0</b>	<b>76.4</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>32</b>		
Healthcare coverage	ILO	percentage	0.5	97.9	97.9	150	150	Emotional wellbeing	Gallup	index, 0-1	0.5	0.7	136	94	
Health facilities	WHO	index, 0-0.3	1.0	0.1	0.1	54	53	Depressive disorders	GBD	years /100,000 population	1.0	502.5	507.4	57	57
Health practitioners and staff	WHO	index, 0-1	1.0	0.1	0.1	106	104	Suicide	WHO	deaths /100,000 population	1.0	2.8	3.1	5	7
Births attended by skilled health staff	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	80.7	92.5	106	99								
Tuberculosis treatment coverage	WHO	percentage	0.5	57.0	57.0	122	138								
Antiretroviral HIV therapy	UNAIDS	percentage	1.0	64.9	64.9	20	59								
Satisfaction with healthcare	Gallup	percentage	1.0	55.5	55.5	91	85								
<b>Physical Health (120th)</b>					<b>Longevity (113th)</b>										
		<b>20%</b>	<b>57.1</b>	<b>60.0</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>120</b>			<b>30%</b>	<b>67.2</b>	<b>71.9</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>113</b>		
Physical pain	Gallup	percentage	0.5	34.4	34.4	132	93	Maternal mortality	WB-DI	deaths /100,000 live births	1.0	176.0	156.0	107	111
Health problems	Gallup	percentage	0.5	26.9	26.9	101	101	Under 5 mortality	WB-DI	number /1,000 under 5 population	1.0	54.6	32.4	110	109
Communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	2.0	1,009.1	929.6	121	124	5-14 mortality	UN IGME	number /1,000 5-14 year-old population	0.5	11.8	7.6	121	119
Non-communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	0.5	6,920.4	6,855.0	88	78	15-60 mortality	WB-DI	number /1,000 population	2.0	201.2	189.0	101	112
Raised blood pressure	WHO	percentage	0.5	28.4	25.8	111	92	Life expectancy at 60	WHO	years	1.0	18.1	18.3	93	100



*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

	Source	Unit	Weight	2009	Value 10-yr trend	2019	Countries Rank 2009	2019		Source	Unit	Weight	2009	Value 10-yr trend	2019	Countries Rank 2009	2019	
<b>Pre-Primary Education (91st)</b>			<b>5%</b>	<b>39.6</b>		<b>51.4</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>91</b>		<b>Primary Education (108th)</b>		<b>20%</b>	<b>58.4</b>		<b>73.5</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>108</b>	
Pre-primary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	39.6		51.4	92	91		Primary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	90.2		96.1	97	59
										Primary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	53.9		80.4	139	112
										<i>Primary education quality</i>	<i>AltAng&amp;Pat</i>	score, 0-625	0.5	328.0		328.0	128	128
<b>Secondary Education (93rd)</b>			<b>30%</b>	<b>39.7</b>		<b>52.4</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>93</b>		<b>Tertiary Education (123rd)</b>		<b>20%</b>	<b>22.8</b>		<b>24.8</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>123</b>	
Secondary school enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	31.4		64.9	141	104		Tertiary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	3.9		13.1	145	122
Lower-secondary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	66.9		95.1	99	54		Tertiary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	0.0		0.0	166	163
Access to quality education	V-DEM	index, 0-4	1.0	2.1		2.1	92	89		Average quality of higher education institutions	QS, TES	index, 0-1	0.5	0.0		0.0	77	91
<i>Secondary education quality</i>	<i>AltAng&amp;Pat</i>	score, 0-625	2.0	341.3		341.3	131	134		<i>Skillset of university graduates</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.5		4.5	64	65
										<i>Quality of vocational training</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.1		4.1	69	71
<b>Adult Skills (120th)</b>			<b>25%</b>	<b>44.6</b>		<b>52.4</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>120</b>										
Adult literacy	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	69.5		90.1	124	96										
Education level of adult population	BL	index, 0-1	1.0	0.3		0.3	125	128										
Women's average years in school	IHME	years	1.0	5.5		6.4	126	126										
<i>Education inequality</i>	<i>Cas&amp;Dom</i>	index, 0-1	0.5	0.4		0.4	114	117										
<i>Digital skills among population</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.7		3.7	115	111										



*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

	Source	Unit	Weight	2009	Value 10-yr trend	2019	Countries Rank 2009	2019		Source	Unit	Weight	2009	Value 10-yr trend	2019	Countries Rank 2009	2019
<b>Emissions (25th)</b>			<b>15%</b>	<b>77.0</b>		<b>77.4</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>Exposure to Air Pollution (58th)</b>			<b>15%</b>	<b>88.7</b>		<b>85.1</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>58</b>
CO2 emissions	CDIAC	index, 0-1	2.0	0.8		0.8	60	41	Exposure to fine particulate matter	EPI	percentage	2.0	0.0		3.0	1	62
SO2 emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.8		0.8	66	74	Health impact of air pollution	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	2.0	675.7		813.8	68	93
NOx emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.7		0.7	23	26	<i>Satisfaction with air quality</i>	Gallup	percentage	0.5	76.1		76.1	71	80
Black carbon emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.6		0.6	96	103									
Methane emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.8		0.8	29	25									
<b>Forest, Land and Soil (63rd)</b>			<b>20%</b>	<b>45.7</b>		<b>45.1</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>Freshwater (75th)</b>			<b>20%</b>	<b>54.6</b>		<b>53.7</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>75</b>
Forest area	FAO	percentage	1.0	57.8		55.8	23	22	Renewable water resources	FAO	m³ per person	1.0	13,366.0		10,671.0	52	56
<i>Flood occurrence</i>	WRI	index, 0-5	1.0	3.1		3.1	101	101	Wastewater treatment	EPI	percentage	1.0	10.7		10.7	74	98
<i>Sustainable nitrogen management</i>	ZhangGDev dson	index, 0-sqrt(2)	1.0	0.9		0.9	123	123	Freshwater withdrawal	FAO	percentage	1.0	0.3		0.3	12	11
									<i>Satisfaction with water quality</i>	Gallup	percentage	1.0	62.8		62.8	96	99
<b>Oceans (27th)</b>			<b>15%</b>	<b>59.6</b>		<b>61.7</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>Preservation Efforts (121st)</b>			<b>15%</b>	<b>35.9</b>		<b>35.9</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>121</b>
Overexploitation of fish stocks	EPI	percentage	1.0	13.5		7.5	33	15	Terrestrial protected areas	WDPA	percentage	1.0	29.2		29.3	25	28
Stability of marine biodiversity	EPI	index, 0-100	1.0	39.4		39.4	80	80	Marine protected areas	WDPA	percentage	1.0	0.0		0.0	114	114
Clean ocean water	OHI	index, 0-100	1.0	64.7		65.0	37	35	<i>Long term management of forest areas</i>	FAO	percentage	1.0	27.3		27.3	107	110
									Protection for biodiverse areas	UN-WCMC	index, 0-1	1.0	66.8		66.8	35	44
									Pesticide regulation	EPI	index, 0-25	1.0	3.0		3.0	142	143
									<i>Satisfaction with preservation efforts</i>	Gallup	percentage	1.0	56.4		56.4	50	64

Source Code	Source Name
AD	Aswath Damodaran
AltAng&Pat	Altınok, N., N. Angrist and H A. Patrinos. 2018. "Global data set on education quality (1965-2015)."
BL	Barro and Lee dataset
BTI	Bertelsmann Stiftung Transformation Index
CDIAC	Carbon Dioxide Information Analysis Center
CIRIGHTS	CIRIGHTS Dataset
CSP	Center for Systemic Peace
Cas&Dom	Castello-Climent and Domenech (2012)
Chinn-Ito	Chinn-Ito Index
ECI	Economic Complexity Index
EDGAR	Emissions Database for Global Atmospheric Research
EPI	Yale and Columbia Universities (Environmental Performance Index)
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organization of the UN - AQUASTAT
FH	Freedom House
FI	Fraser Institute
GBD	Global Burden of Disease study
GDL	Global Data Lab
GSI	Global Slavery Index
GSMA	Groupe Spéciale Mobile Association
GTD	Global Terrorism Database
Gallup	Gallup
IBNET	International Benchmarking Network for Water and Sanitation Utilities
IBP	International Budget Partnership
IDEA	International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance
IDMC	Internal Displacement Monitoring Center
IHME	Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation
ILGA	International Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Trans and Intersex Association
ILO	International Labour Organization
IMF	International Monetary Fund
IMF-FAS	International Monetary Fund Financial Access Survey
IMF-WEO	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook
ITU	International Telecommunications Union
IVS&Bar	Integrated Values Survey, Afrobarometer, Arab Barometer, and Latinobarómetro
JMP	WHO/UNICEF Joint Monitoring Programme for Water Supply and Sanitation
OHI	Ocean Health Index
OPHI	Oxford Poverty and Human Development Initiative
PTS	Amnesty International & US State Department Political Terror Scale
Pew	Pew Research Center
QS	QS World University Rankings
RAI	Rural Access Index
RsF	Reporters Without Borders
TE	Trading Economics
TES	TES University Rankings
UCDP	Uppsala Conflict Data Program
UIC	International Union of Railways
UN-IGME	United Nations Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation
UN-Com	United Nations Comtrade Database
UN-WCMC	UN Environment World Conservation Monitoring Centre
UNAIDS	Joint United Nations Programme on HIV and AIDS
UNCTAD	United Nations Trade Data
UNESCO	UNESCO Institute for Statistics
UNESD	United Nations Energy Statistics Database
UNHCR	United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees
UNICEF	United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund
V-DEM	Varieties of Democracy
WB-DB	World Bank Doing Business Index
WB-DI	World Bank World Development Indicators
WB-ES	World Bank Enterprise Surveys
WB-GFI	World Bank Global Financial Inclusion
WB-LPI	World Bank Logistics Performance Index
WDPA	World Database on Protected Areas
WEF	World Economic Forum Global Competitiveness Index
WGI	Worldwide Governance Indicators
WHO	World Health Organisation
WHO-GDO	World Health Organisation (Global Dementia Observatory)
WIPO	World Intellectual Property Organisation
WJP	World Justice Project. (Rule of Law Index)
WRI	World Resources Institute
WTO	World Trade Organisation
WomStat	The WomanStats Project
Zhang&Davidson	Xin Zhang and Eric Davidson (2016)