## Breakdown of performance

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**Romania: Prosperity score 64.6 (47th)**
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### Romania: Safety and Security (40th)

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<td>Safety walking alone at night</td>
<td>Gallup</td>
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#### Property Crime (54th)

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<td>Property stolen</td>
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<td>Business costs of organized crime</td>
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#### Source Unit Weight

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### Agency (42nd)

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### Freedom of Assembly and Association (67th)

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### Freedom of Speech and Access to Information (62nd)

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### Social Tolerance (149th)

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<td>Perceived tolerance of ethnic minorities</td>
<td>Gallup</td>
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<tr>
<td>Perceived tolerance of LGBT individuals</td>
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<td>percentage</td>
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<td>Perceived tolerance of immigrants</td>
<td>Gallup</td>
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<td>Executive Constraints (44th)</td>
<td>Source</td>
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<td>Executive powers are effectively limited by the judiciary and legislature</td>
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<td>Government powers are subject to independent and non-governmental checks</td>
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<td>Compliance mechanisms</td>
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<td>Civil justice</td>
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<td>Diversion of public funds</td>
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<td>Transparency of government policy</td>
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<td>Budget transparency</td>
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<td>Government quality and credibility</td>
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<td>expert survey, 0-1</td>
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<td>Efficiency of legal framework in challenging regulations</td>
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<th>Value</th>
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<td>Enforcement of regulations</td>
<td>WJP</td>
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<td>Efficiency of legal framework in challenging regulations</td>
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<td>WJP</td>
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<td>Delay in administrative proceedings</td>
<td>WJP</td>
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<td>Delay in administrative proceedings</td>
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## Personal and Family Relationships (62nd)

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<th>Unit</th>
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<th>2010</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Help from family and friends when in trouble</td>
<td>Gallup percentage</td>
<td>2.0</td>
<td>72.0</td>
<td>81.0</td>
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<td>Family give positive energy</td>
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### Personal and Family Relationships (62nd)

- **Value** 2009: 64.8
- **Value** 2010: 77.7
- **Value** 2019: 98
- **Countries Rank 2019**: 62
- **Countries Rank 2010**: 62
- **10-yr trend** 2009: 123
- **10-yr trend** 2019: 92

### Social Networks (66th)

<table>
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<th>2010</th>
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</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Respect</td>
<td>Gallup percentage</td>
<td>2.0</td>
<td>60.0</td>
<td>77.0</td>
<td>137</td>
<td>87</td>
<td>137</td>
<td>87</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Opportunity to make friends</td>
<td>Gallup percentage</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>60.0</td>
<td>77.0</td>
<td>137</td>
<td>87</td>
<td>137</td>
<td>87</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Interpersonal Trust (123rd)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Source</th>
<th>Unit</th>
<th>Weight</th>
<th>2009</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>10-yr trend</th>
<th>2019</th>
<th>Countries Rank 2019</th>
<th>Countries Rank 2010</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Generalised interpersonal trust</td>
<td>Gallup percentage</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>17.6</td>
<td>13.2</td>
<td>123</td>
<td>108</td>
<td>123</td>
<td>123</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Helped a stranger</td>
<td>Gallup percentage</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>33.0</td>
<td>49.0</td>
<td>86</td>
<td>138</td>
<td>86</td>
<td>138</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Civic and Social Participation (136th)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Source</th>
<th>Unit</th>
<th>Weight</th>
<th>2009</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>10-yr trend</th>
<th>2019</th>
<th>Countries Rank 2019</th>
<th>Countries Rank 2010</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Donated money to charity</td>
<td>Gallup percentage</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>15.0</td>
<td>14.0</td>
<td>130</td>
<td>133</td>
<td>130</td>
<td>133</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Voter turnout (adjusted)</td>
<td>IDEA percentage</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>37.2</td>
<td>35.9</td>
<td>101</td>
<td>101</td>
<td>101</td>
<td>101</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Volunteering</td>
<td>Gallup percentage</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>6.0</td>
<td>8.0</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>145</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>145</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Voiced opinion to a public official</td>
<td>Gallup percentage</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>11.0</td>
<td>25.0</td>
<td>146</td>
<td>48</td>
<td>146</td>
<td>48</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

### Institutional Trust (138th)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Source</th>
<th>Unit</th>
<th>Weight</th>
<th>2009</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>10-yr trend</th>
<th>2019</th>
<th>Countries Rank 2019</th>
<th>Countries Rank 2010</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Confidence in local police</td>
<td>Gallup percentage</td>
<td>2.0</td>
<td>61.0</td>
<td>61.0</td>
<td>94</td>
<td>94</td>
<td>94</td>
<td>94</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Public trust in politicians</td>
<td>WEF expert survey, 1-7</td>
<td>2.0</td>
<td>2.0</td>
<td>2.0</td>
<td>137</td>
<td>137</td>
<td>137</td>
<td>137</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Confidence in financial institutions and banks</td>
<td>Gallup percentage</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>33.0</td>
<td>39.0</td>
<td>122</td>
<td>122</td>
<td>122</td>
<td>122</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Confidence in judicial system and courts</td>
<td>Gallup percentage</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>33.0</td>
<td>39.0</td>
<td>122</td>
<td>122</td>
<td>122</td>
<td>122</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Confidence in national government</td>
<td>Gallup percentage</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>20.0</td>
<td>23.0</td>
<td>137</td>
<td>137</td>
<td>137</td>
<td>137</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Confidence in military</td>
<td>Gallup percentage</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>79.0</td>
<td>74.0</td>
<td>43</td>
<td>43</td>
<td>43</td>
<td>43</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Romania: Social Capital (116th)

- **Value** 2009: 64.8
- **Value** 2010: 77.7
- **Value** 2019: 98
- **Countries Rank 2019**: 62
- **Countries Rank 2010**: 62
- **10-yr trend** 2009: 123
- **10-yr trend** 2019: 92
### Property Rights (37th)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Source</th>
<th>Unit</th>
<th>Weight</th>
<th>2009 Value</th>
<th>2019 Value</th>
<th>10-yr trend</th>
<th>Value Rank</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>protection of property rights</td>
<td>index, 0-10</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>59.0</td>
<td>71.7</td>
<td>36</td>
<td>37</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>lawful process for expropriation</td>
<td>expert survey, 0-7</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>4.2</td>
<td>4.8</td>
<td>36</td>
<td>45</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>intellectual property protection</td>
<td>expert survey, 0-7</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>0.6</td>
<td>0.7</td>
<td>36</td>
<td>38</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>reliability of land infrastructure administration</td>
<td>index, 0-6</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>4.0</td>
<td>5.0</td>
<td>48</td>
<td>70</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>procedure to register property</td>
<td>index, 0-6</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>74.9</td>
<td>88.6</td>
<td>56</td>
<td>24</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>intellectual property protection</td>
<td>index, 0-6</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>9.0</td>
<td>9.0</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>37</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Critical Indicators
- **Property Rights (37th) | Value**: 59.0, 71.7, 63, 37
- **Investor Protection (55th) | Value**: 55.0, 59.7, 60, 55

### Contract Enforcement (14th)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Source</th>
<th>Unit</th>
<th>Weight</th>
<th>2009 Value</th>
<th>2019 Value</th>
<th>10-yr trend</th>
<th>Value Rank</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>quality of judicial administration</td>
<td>index, 0-18</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>68.2</td>
<td>71.7</td>
<td>40</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>time to resolve commercial cases</td>
<td>days</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>170.7</td>
<td>170.7</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>66</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>legal costs</td>
<td>percentage</td>
<td>5.3</td>
<td>8.6</td>
<td>8.6</td>
<td>75</td>
<td>75</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>alternative dispute resolution mechanisms</td>
<td>expert survey, 0-7</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>0.7</td>
<td>0.8</td>
<td>54</td>
<td>22</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Critical Indicators
- **Contract Enforcement (14th) | Value**: 68.2, 71.7, 66, 14
- **Financing Ecosystem (69th) | Value**: 66.4, 62.7, 51, 69

### Restrictions on International Investment (38th)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Source</th>
<th>Unit</th>
<th>Weight</th>
<th>2009 Value</th>
<th>2019 Value</th>
<th>10-yr trend</th>
<th>Value Rank</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>business impact of rules on FDI</td>
<td>index, 0-7</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>76.7</td>
<td>78.1</td>
<td>47</td>
<td>38</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>capital controls</td>
<td>percentage</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>84.5</td>
<td>84.6</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts</td>
<td>index, 0-10</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>10.0</td>
<td>10.0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>restrictions on financial transactions</td>
<td>index, 0-10</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>6.4</td>
<td>7.7</td>
<td>40</td>
<td>50</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Critical Indicators
- **Restrictions on International Investment (38th) | Value**: 76.7, 78.1, 47, 38

---

**Note:** The table above includes critical indicators for Property Rights (37th), Contract Enforcement (14th), and Restrictions on International Investment (38th) with their respective values for 2009 and 2019, along with their 10-year trend values. The indicators are rated using a scale from 0 to 10, with higher values indicating a more favorable environment.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Domestic Market Contestability (48th)</th>
<th>Environment for Business Creation (121st)</th>
<th>Burden of Regulation (118th)</th>
<th>Labour Market Flexibility (74th)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Source</td>
<td>Unit</td>
<td>Value</td>
<td>2019</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Market-based competition</td>
<td>BTI</td>
<td>expert survey, 1-7</td>
<td>35%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Anti-monopoly policy</td>
<td>BTI</td>
<td>expert survey, 1-7</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Extent of market dominance</td>
<td>WB</td>
<td>expert survey, 1-7</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<td></td>
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<tr>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Source</td>
<td>Unit</td>
<td>Value</td>
<td>2019</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Burden of government regulation</td>
<td>WB</td>
<td>expert survey, 1-7</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Time spent complying with regulations</td>
<td>WB</td>
<td>percentage</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number of tax payments</td>
<td>WB-CIS</td>
<td>number per year</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Time spent filing taxes</td>
<td>WB-CIS</td>
<td>hours per year</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Burden of obtaining a building permit</td>
<td>WB-CIS</td>
<td>months, 0-15</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Building quality control index</td>
<td>WB-CIS</td>
<td></td>
<td>0.5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### Romania: Market Access and Infrastructure (47th)

#### Communications (52nd)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Source</th>
<th>Unit</th>
<th>Weight</th>
<th>Value 2009</th>
<th>Value 2019</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>International internet bandwidth</td>
<td>bit/s per capita</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>58.7</td>
<td>75.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3G, 4G and 4G network coverage</td>
<td>index, 0-100</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>18.0</td>
<td>32.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fixed broadband subscriptions</td>
<td>number/100 population</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>9.3</td>
<td>24.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Internet usage</td>
<td>percentage</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>28.3</td>
<td>63.7</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Resources (67th)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Source</th>
<th>Unit</th>
<th>Weight</th>
<th>Value 2009</th>
<th>Value 2019</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Installed-electric capacity</td>
<td>kW per capita</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>53.1</td>
<td>57.8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Transport (70th)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Source</th>
<th>Unit</th>
<th>Weight</th>
<th>Value 2009</th>
<th>Value 2019</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Logistics performance</td>
<td>index, 1-100</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>36.8</td>
<td>39.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Airport connectivity</td>
<td>index, 0-100</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>3.0</td>
<td>3.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Efficiency of seaport services</td>
<td>index, 0-100</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>26.4</td>
<td>29.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Line shipping connectivity</td>
<td>index, returned to 100 in 2000</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>3.0</td>
<td>120</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Quality of roads</td>
<td>index, 0-100</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>45.3</td>
<td>46.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rail density</td>
<td>km per sq km of land area</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Border Administration (264th)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Source</th>
<th>Unit</th>
<th>Weight</th>
<th>Value 2009</th>
<th>Value 2019</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Efficiency of customs clearance process</td>
<td>working hours</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>72.9</td>
<td>78.6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Import Tariff Barriers (7th)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Source</th>
<th>Unit</th>
<th>Weight</th>
<th>Value 2009</th>
<th>Value 2019</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Share of imports free from tariff duties</td>
<td>percentage</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>90.1</td>
<td>89.4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Market Distortions (45th)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Source</th>
<th>Unit</th>
<th>Weight</th>
<th>Value 2009</th>
<th>Value 2019</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Extent of liberalisation of foreign trade</td>
<td>index, 1-100</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>63.6</td>
<td>62.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prevalence of non-tariff barriers</td>
<td>index, 0-100</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>12.0</td>
<td>10.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Non-tariff measures</td>
<td>index, 0-100</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>4.6</td>
<td>4.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Distortive effect of taxes and subsidies</td>
<td>number</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>2.6</td>
<td>3.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Energy subsidies</td>
<td>percentage 1-100</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>7.5</td>
<td>6.5</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values
## Fiscal Sustainability (56th)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Government debt</td>
<td>IMF</td>
<td>percentage</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>22.6</td>
<td>39.0</td>
<td>2019</td>
<td>37</td>
<td>57</td>
<td>2009</td>
<td>57</td>
<td>56</td>
<td>2019</td>
<td>57</td>
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<tr>
<td>Country credit rating</td>
<td>Fitch</td>
<td>rating</td>
<td>6.6</td>
<td>A+</td>
<td>A</td>
<td>2019</td>
<td>55</td>
<td>55</td>
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<td>55</td>
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<tr>
<td>Country risk premium</td>
<td>AD</td>
<td>percentage</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3.6</td>
<td>3.1</td>
<td>2019</td>
<td>61</td>
<td>54</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gross savings</td>
<td>IMF-EC</td>
<td>percentage</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>-5.9</td>
<td>-3.8</td>
<td>2019</td>
<td>118</td>
<td>119</td>
<td>2009</td>
<td>118</td>
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<td>2019</td>
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</table>

## Macroeconomic Stability (9th)

<table>
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<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>GDP per capita growth</td>
<td>WB-CI</td>
<td>percentage</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>6.5</td>
<td>5.3</td>
<td>2019</td>
<td>21</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>2009</td>
<td>21</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>2019</td>
<td>21</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inflation volatility</td>
<td>IMF</td>
<td>percentage</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>6.1</td>
<td>5.3</td>
<td>2019</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>48</td>
<td>2009</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>48</td>
<td>2019</td>
<td>11</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

## Productivity and Competitiveness (32nd)

<table>
<thead>
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## Dynamism (75th)

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## Labour Force Engagement (57th)

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### Romania: Living Conditions (64th)

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### Romania: Health (71st)

#### Behavioural Risk Factors (113th)

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#### Preventative Interventions (124th)

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#### Care Systems (35th)

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<td>Births attended by skilled health staff</td>
<td>UNICEF</td>
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<td>95.2</td>
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<td>Depressive disorders</td>
<td>UNODC</td>
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<td>370.4</td>
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<td>Suicide</td>
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<td>Non-communicable diseases</td>
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#### Longevity (73rd)

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<td>Under 5 mortality</td>
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<td>5-14 mortality</td>
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<td>15-60 mortality</td>
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### Pre-Primary Education (47th)

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### Primary Education (83rd)

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### Tertiary Education (75th)

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<td>Average-quality of higher education institutions</td>
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<td>Quality of vocational training</td>
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### Adult Skills (37th)

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<td>Adult literacy</td>
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<td>Education level of adult population</td>
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<td>Women’s average years in school</td>
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## Romania: Natural Environment (58th)

### Emissions (110th)

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<td>CO₂ emissions</td>
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### Exposure to Air Pollution (109th)

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### Forest, Land and Soil (84th)

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### Freshwater (48th)

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<td>Overexploitation of fish stocks</td>
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### Oceans (82nd)

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